

NLP Project Preference Document				IT9002
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Project Name:				
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NLP Project Log File				
Date	Week No	Task Name	Work done During the week (Bullet points /Description)	Issues Experienced if any
18/10/2025	4	Exploring topics recommended	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Went through the list of recommended topics of NLP projects that are stated by the tutor.</li><li>· Strong themes which are applicable in my marketing experience and personal interest.</li><li>· Chose to research the area of Sentiment Analysis and Natural Language Processing in marketing.</li><li>· Scanned potential data sets and selected Amazon Product Reviews as the most valuable data set: <a href="https://nijianmo.github.io/amazon/index.html">https://nijianmo.github.io/amazon/index.html</a>"</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Several URLs from the list were inactive or closed immediately when accessed.</li><li>· Difficulty locating stable and accessible datasets at first.</li></ul>
23/10/2025	5	Practiced installing toolkit and NLP Lab	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Practiced installing and importing NLP libraries (NLTK, Sklearn, Pandas).</li><li>· Set up Google Colab environment connected to Google Drive.</li><li>· Repeated class lab exercises (tokenization, stemming, lemmatization, vectorization).</li><li>· Tested sample code to build confidence in preprocessing steps.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Faced initial errors in mounting Google Drive and missing library installations.</li><li>· Required time to understand file paths and toolkit commands.</li></ul>
30/10/2025	6	Generic research	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Conducted general research on sentiment analysis in digital marketing.</li><li>· Studied how NLP is used to analyze consumer behavior and product reviews.</li><li>· Explored research papers on AI-generated content and Gen Z purchase intention for foundational understanding.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Overwhelmed by the amount of research available; needed to narrow focus.</li></ul>
13/11/2025	7	decided on a topic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Finalized project topic: Sentiment Analysis on Amazon Product Reviews using NLP.</li><li>· Matched topic to project requirements (classification, preprocessing, vectorization).</li><li>· Started outlining the project flow based on Tasks 1-6.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Uncertainty about whether to relate it directly to my research-methodology topic; decided to follow the tutor's recommended topic for alignment.</li></ul>
20/11/2025	9	collected dataset from kaggle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Downloaded structured Amazon Reviews dataset from Kaggle.</li><li>· Imported the dataset into Google Colab for inspection.</li><li>· Checked column names, missing values, and dataset size.</li><li>· Verified dataset suitability for sentiment classification.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Faced encoding errors and needed to load dataset using 'ISO-8859-1' encoding.</li><li>· Required cleaning due to mixed formats and text noise.</li></ul>
27/11/2025	10	Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Performed EDA on the Amazon dataset using pandas and Matplotlib.</li><li>· Generated visualizations for sentiment distribution (bar chart + pie chart).</li><li>· Analysed review length distribution and word frequency.</li><li>· Identified patterns in positive vs negative reviews.</li><li>· Captured screenshot evidence for the report (Task 2).</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Some visualizations had formatting issues; required multiple attempts.</li><li>· Review lengths varied widely, making interpretation slightly difficult.</li></ul>
2/12/2025	11	Text processing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Removed URLs, special characters, numbers and additional spaces in a raw review text.</li><li>· Fixed all text to lower case.</li><li>· NLTK tokenized review to individual words.</li><li>· Noise reduction by applied stopword removal.</li><li>· WordNet Lemmatizer and implemented stemming (Porter Stemmer).</li><li>· Comparisons made with tokenized, stemmed and lemmatized outputs.</li><li>· Prepared documentation in form of created tables and screenshots.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Initial errors due to missing NLTK resources.</li><li>· Required multiple downloads and environment resets in Google Colab.</li></ul>

10/12/2025	12	<b>Feature extracting</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· TF-IDF vectorization was used to convert cleaned textual data into numerical features.</li> <li>· The feature set was restricted to ensure that dimensionality and computational cost was controlled.</li> <li>· The shape and sparsity of the resulting matrix of features were verified.</li> <li>· These features were ready to be used in machine-learning models.</li> <li>· The entire procedure of feature- extraction was reported.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Further experimentation was needed to adjust TF-IDF parameters.</li> <li>· The first high dimensionality increased memory expenses.</li> </ul>	
23/12/2025	14	<b>Sentiment label creation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Transformed numeric star ratings into sentiment scores: Negative (1 -2), Neutral (3), Positive (4 -5)</li> <li>· Introduced an individual sentiment labeling feature.</li> <li>· Confirmed the frequency counts of the classes.</li> <li>· Plotted the sentiment distribution with the bar charts.</li> <li>· Added screen shots of labeled data in the report.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· The imbalance of classes is extreme particularly in neutral reviews.</li> <li>· Special caution must be exercised when subsequent evaluation is done.</li> </ul>	
29/12/2025	14	<b>Model Training</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Trained 2 classical machine-learning models: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Multinomial Naive Bayes</li> <li>· Logistic Regression</li> </ul> </li> <li>· The two models were fed with TF-IDF features.</li> <li>· The data was divided into a training and testing sample.</li> <li>· I was able to come up with projections to assess performance.</li> <li>· I made a comparison of the performance of the two models at the baseline.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· The first problem was confusion due to overlapping variable names of models during prediction.</li> <li>· To address this, we require more categorical naming of variables to debug Colab.</li> </ul>	
30/1/2025	15	<b>Advanced NLP Analysis &amp; Report Writing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Big-gram frequency analysis using Countvectorizer.</li> <li>· The most common pairs of words were identified.</li> <li>· Part of speech tagging with NLTK.</li> <li>· Made sense of the linguistic patterns that were depicted by the customer reviews.</li> <li>· Completed the discussion, limitations and conclusion sections.</li> <li>· Went through the report and made sure that it is in line with the marking structure.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· The POS tagging output was long hence we needed to report only what was important.</li> <li>· A lot of caution had to be taken in balancing between explanations and screenshots.</li> </ul>	
4/1/2026	15	<b>Code debugging and validation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Debugged Google Colab notebook to resolve tokenization and preprocessing errors.</li> <li>· Verified consistency between preprocessing steps and report explanations.</li> <li>· Re-ran key cells to regenerate correct outputs and figures.</li> <li>· Validated Logistic Regression results and confusion matrix outputs.</li> <li>· Cleaned unnecessary or duplicate cells from the notebook.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Errors caused by variable overwriting and missing NLTK resources. also I struggled everytime when i reconnect to the colab notebook</li> <li>· Required careful tracing of preprocessing order.</li> </ul>	
6/1/2016	15	<b>Finalizing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Finished discussion, limitations and conclusion parts of the report.</li> <li>· References were reviewed and proper academic citation formatting established.</li> <li>· Matched screen shots with matching code results.</li> <li>· Ready finished ZIP file with: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Project report (Word)</li> <li>· Google Colab notebook (.ipynb)</li> <li>· Data and supplements.</li> <li>· GitHub webpage</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Approval of project against submission checklist.</p>		