

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT MALCOLM X LITTLE

FILE NO. 100-399321

Section 13

Serials 175-213

~~SECRET~~

b7C
1 -
1 -
1 -

November 16, 1964

#14293

RE: MALCOLM K. LITTLE

b1

(S)

(S)

100-399321

1 - London

NOTE:

All information contained in referenced memorandum is public knowledge or could be obtained from public sources. Little has been traveling abroad, mainly in Africa, since the early part of the Summer of 1964.

MAILED FROM DIVISION FIVE

NOV 16 1964

12/15/83
Classified by 8269JHE/WEB/ldd

Declassify cn: OADR

REC-7

EX-101/100-399321-175

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1 - Foreign Liaison Unit

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Tolson _____
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100-399321-176,177

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100-399321-178

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- Name Searching Unit - Room 6527
 Service Unit - Room 6524
 Forward to _____
 Attention _____
 Return to _____

Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

- Regular Request (Analytical Search)
 All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)
 Subversive References Only
 Nonsubversive References Only
 Main _____ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

- Restricted to Locality of _____
 Exact Name Only (On the Nose)
 Buildup Variations

Subject _____

Birthdate & Place _____

Address _____

Localities _____

Re. _____ Date 11-19 Searcher Initials _____

Prod. _____

| FILE NUMBER | SERIAL |
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12/15/83
Classified by 8069 JHE/TWES/AC
Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

FBI

Date: 11/12/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442235)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-153308)

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY
IS-AISC.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight copies of an LHM concerning plans of the OAAU and its leader, MALCOLM X, to have the UN condemn the USA for its racial policies with the aid of unidentified Africans.

b7D [REDACTED] having an adverse effect on the national defense interests.

Although no definite actions in this regard by MALCOLM X or the OAAU are known, this information is being submitted at this time in view of the impending opening of UN in NYC.

The NYO will continue to follow this ~~NOTE~~ ^{RECORDED} closely and any relevant information concerning this ~~w.~~ ^{47 NOV 1964} promptly furnished in form suitable for dissemination.

- 3- Bureau (ENCL.)
 1- New York (100-S999) (MALCOLM X) (43)
 1- New York (100-152759) (MMI) (43)
 1- New York

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI; SEC. SER.

DEPT: ISD, CRD, R&D

DATE FOR: 11-16-64
HOW FOR: LS
BY: [REDACTED]

Place 1cc
and enc
in file NC-399371
airtel

b7C

NOV 28 1964

ENCLOSURE

G. M. C. b7C

11/16/64
FBI - NEW YORK
11/16/64

Aut Gov'd: NOV 26 1964

Special Agent in Charge

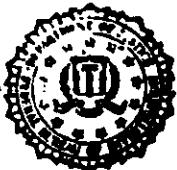
Sent _____ M Per _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 12/15/03 BY SP62/THE JWS/BS

1 CC Autel - NY NY 100-442235

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN /

B8



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
November 12, 1964

Organization of Afro-American Unity
Internal Security - Miscellaneous

Characterizations of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), Nation of Islam (NOI) and NOI Mosque number 7, New York City, are attached hereto and all sources therein have furnished reliable information in the past.

b7D

[redacted] advised that Malcolm X Little, founder and leader of the OAAU and the MMI, is expected to return to the United States from an extended African visit in mid-November, 1964.

b7D

As soon as Malcolm X returns, [redacted] he and the OAAU will work to have the United Nations session, which is due to open in the near future condemn the United States for its treatment of the American Negro. The OAAU hopes to be aided in this endeavor by unidentified friends from Africa who were developed by Malcolm X during his current African tour.

b7D

[redacted] in July, 1964 when Malcolm X started his current African tour, he attended the Cairo meeting of the Organization of African Unity held by various heads of African states. While at this meeting

Delaware 8/13/64
Appropriate offices & Agencies
to be filled by RTR JDP/RK

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------|
| SEARCHED | INDEXED |
| SERIALIZED | FILED |
| DECEMBER 1964 | |
| FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION | |
| U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE | |

Declassification
Date _____
Declassified _____
Declassification _____
Declassification _____

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

100-397321

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization of Afro-American Unity

Malcolm X lobbied to get these heads of states to pass a resolution condemning racial discrimination in America, which resolution was passed.

b7D [REDACTED] volume
1, number 7, dated November 9, 1964, of the official OAAU publication, the "OAAU Blacklash." Page 3 of this mimeographed paper contained an article captioned "Racist America Blasted By Africa," which read as follows:

"The following resolution was passed at the Cairo African Summit Conference in July, 1964. Brother Malcolm X attended the conference and urged the passing of this resolution.

"RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

"The Assembly of Heads of State and Government meeting in its First Ordinary Session in Cairo, U.A.R., from 12 to 21 July 1964:

"Recalling Resolution 1904 (XVIII) of the General Assembly of the United Nations adopted on 20 November 1963: The Declaration of the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination.

"Recalling other Resolutions of the General Assembly and Specialized Agencies of the United Nations calling for the elimination of all forms of racial discrimination.

"Taking into account the Resolution adopted at the Conference of Heads of State and Government in Addis Ababa in May 1963 condemning racial discrimination in all its forms in Africa and in all parts of the world.

"Considering that one hundred years have passed since the Emancipation Proclamation was signed in the United States of America.

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Organization of Afro-American Unity

"Noting with satisfaction the recent enactment of the Civil Rights Act designed to secure for American Negroes their basic human rights.

"Deeply disturbed, however, by continuing manifestations of racial bigotry and racial oppression against Negro citizens of the United States of America.

1. Reaffirms its belief that the existence of discriminatory practices is a matter of deep concern to Member States of the Organization of African Unity;
2. Urges the Government authorities in the United States of America to intensify their efforts to ensure the total elimination of all forms of discrimination based on race, colour, or ethnic origin."

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Organization of Afro-American Unity

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

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Organization of African Unity

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELLIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam," (NOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELLIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD'S organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD'S teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils" in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

Ann 5.

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Organization of Afro-American Unity

2.

APPENDIX

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On May 7, 1964, a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

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Organization of Afro-American Unity

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7,
NEW YORK CITY

On May 5, 1964, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is part of the NOI headed by ELLIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 has two branches; Mosque #7B at 105-03 Northern Boulevard, Queens, New York City, and Mosque #7C at 120 Madison Street, Brooklyn, New York. These branches are part of Mosque #7.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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Organization of Afro-American Unity

1.

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

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100-399321-179

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F B I

Date: 11/20/64

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

Mr. Tolson
 Mr. Belmont
 Mr. Mohr
 Mr. DeLoach
 Mr. Casper
 Mr. Callahan
 Mr. Conrad
 Mr. Evans
 Mr. Gale
 Mr. Rosen
 Mr. Sullivan
 Mr. Tavel
 Mr. Trotter
 Tele. Room
 Miss Holmes
 Miss Gandy

WCS per [REDACTED]

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)
 FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-33953)
 SUBJECT: MALCOLM X LITTLE
 IS - MMI
 (OO: New York)

CONFIDENTIAL

b7C
b7D
 provided the following information
 [REDACTED] has furnished reliable
 information in the past.

APPROPRIATE FIELD OFFICES

ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF [REDACTED]
DATE 5-16-72

New York advise Chicago and the Bureau if it has learned MALCOLM will be in Chicago as set forth above.

Chicago will keep Bureau and New York appropriately advised of pertinent developments in this regard.

- c c 808*
- 3 - Bureau (RM)
 2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)
 3 - Chicago
 (1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)

REC-102

100-399321-180

3 NOV 25 1964

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(8)*b7C*
*C. C. Wicb!***CONFIDENTIAL**

Classified by *(DOS)*
 Exempt from GDS Category 2
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

5-15-77

DECLASSIFIED BY *8269 JHE/WEB/CD*
ON *12/16/2013*Approved *[Signature]*
6.9 NOV 20 1964 Sent _____

Special Agent in Charge

F B I

Date: 11/18/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

WASH. D.C. FBI 100-39932-1

SAC, CEICAGO (100-39932)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM X LITTLE
IS - MM
100, New YorkALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 JAE/wes/dlEnclosed for the Bureau are seven copies of a
memorandum (LHM) containing information regarding
Malcolm X. Your copies of LHM are enclosed for New York.[REDACTED] (Declassified by 3/2/1976)
The enclosed LHM is classified SECRET in order to
protect the identity of [REDACTED][REDACTED] information could reasonably result
in his reidentification and compromise future effectiveness
thereof.1cc: nraid
8/27/65

ENCLOSURE

NY; CG; STATE; CIA; NCSE; SCS; NCS; OSI;
ACSE; NCSE; Notified
of declassification
via R/S: 3/29/76.

TOP: 700-39932-181

21 NOV 19 1964

AGENCY: CIA PAA, TS
REQ. REC'D: 01-631, NCSE
DATE FORM: 11-2-64
HOW FOR: K13

SUBJ: [REDACTED]

FBI - MCN

11/18/64
13 67C

NOV 18 1964

66DEC3 1964

Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

CG 100-33953

Any additional information developed regarding
the subject matter of LHM will be promptly provided the
Soleau and New York.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
November 8, 1964

~~SECRET~~

MALCOLM X LITTLE

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XEROX
NOV 30 1964

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301 ON 3/29/74
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~~automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

ENCLOSURE

161

RE: MALCOLM X LITTLE

~~SECRET~~

b7C



b7C,D



The FOI, NOI, Malcolm X Little, Muslim Mosque, Incorporated, and the Organization of Afro-American Unity are described in the latter pages of this communication.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

APPENDIX

FRUIT OF ISLAM

On May 8, 1964, a source advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) composed of male members of the NOI. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI teachings, and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon." Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.

APPENDIX

E-3

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APPENDIX~~SECRET~~

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The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

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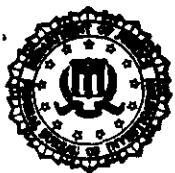
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This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPENDIX



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois

November 18, 1964

Title MALCOLM X LITTLE

Character

Reference is made to the memorandum dated and captioned as above at Chicago, Illinois.

WD

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F B I

Date: 11/24/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

AIRTEL

Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (25-330971) CONFIDENTIAL
 FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)
 SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
 IS-NOL
 OO: CHICAGO

b7D

[REDACTED] provided the following which is being furnished for the information of the Bureau, New York and Phoenix. Offices receiving this information should be alert for pertinent data in its regard and appropriately advise the Bureau and interested offices. Chicago will do likewise. This information has not been put in Letterhead Memorandum form as it is felt such information is premature and indefinite at this time.

RECORDED AGENT
 ADVISED [REDACTED]
 SLIP (S) *disclose*
 DATE 12/21/83 eg CONFIDENTIAL

DECLASSIFIED BY 8269 THE WEA/BD
 ON 12/19/83

APPROPRIATE
 FIELD OFFICES
 ADVISED IN ROUTING
 SLIP (S) 1627-OK
 DATE 5/16/83

100-399321-
 NOT RECORDED
 168 DEC 2 1964

Classified by 6854 DRW/Jdk
 Exempt from GOS Category 2
 Date of Declassification Indefinite
 5-13-77

68 DEC 4 1964
 Approved

Sent _____ M Per _____

ORIGINAL FILED IN 25-330971-7107

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

87m
D
JWV
FROM : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

SUBJECT: SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

DATE: 11/25/64

67D
O
MALCOLM X. LITTLE aka
IS-MMI

that a reception will be held on Sunday, 11/29/64 for MALCOLM X. who has recently returned from an eight week trip through Africa. The reception will be held at the Audobon Bar Room at 156th and Broadway, NYC from 7 to 11:00 p.m. sponsored by the organization of Afro-American Unity.

67B

- 2- Bureau (100-399321) (RM)
1- New York (100-41040) (MMI)
1- New York (100-15338) (OAAU)
1- New York (105-8999)

JCS:mmh
(5)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/03 BY 8269JHE/WGO

REC-9

100-399321-182

4 NOV 30 1964

C/PX5

665 11 1964

FBI

Date: 11/25/64

Mr. Tolson _____
 Mr. Belmont _____
 Mr. Mohr _____
 Mr. DeLoach _____
 Mr. Casper _____
 Mr. Callahan _____
 Mr. Conrad _____
 Mr. Evans _____
 Mr. Gale _____
 Mr. Rosen _____
 Mr. Sullivan _____
 Mr. Tavel _____
 Mr. Trotter _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Miss Holmes _____
 Miss Gandy _____

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

WCS

67C

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE aka
IS-MMI

ReNYtel to Bureau dated 11/24/64 captioned, "MALCOLM X LITTLE aka, IS-MMI."

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau, Chicago and Philadelphia offices are six(6), two (2) and one (1) copies respectively of a LHM pertaining to MALCOLM X's return to the United States and a press conference held by him on 11/24/64.

67D
67E
67C P
67E
in the enclosed LHM was furnished the information to SA [REDACTED]

Information furnished [REDACTED] was furnished to SA [REDACTED]

SAs [REDACTED] attended
[REDACTED] MALCOLM X's press conference [REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE

- 3- Bureau (Encls. 6) (RM)
- 2- Chicago (Encls. 2) (RM)
(1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MOHAMMED)
- (1 - 100-41040) (MMI)
- 1- Philadelphia (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
(100-47471) (MMI)
- 1- New York

XEROX
8t8 RB

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25 NOV 30 1964

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(B)

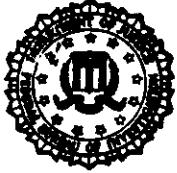
Copy to Washington, D.C., CIA, SSI
by routing slip for Xerox - ANI, SSI, ACST
 Info action
 date 11/27/64
 by [REDACTED]

5
b7cALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIEDDATE 12/15/93 BY 6269 THE WEB

Approved: JFM/Guy
 Special Agent in Charge
 GODEC 3198

NY 105-8999

b7D The enclosed LHM is classified Confidential because
the information set forth therein
could reasonably result in [REDACTED]
compromise future effectiveness.



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York
November 25, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Malcolm K. Little
Internal Security-Muslim Mosque,
Incorporated

b7D [REDACTED] that passenger list manifest of TWA Flight 601, from Paris, France, contained the name "Shabazz." This flight was scheduled to arrive at John F. Kennedy International Airport, New York at 6:00 p.m., November 24, 1964.

b7D [REDACTED] that Malcolm X will arrive at John F. Kennedy (JFK) International Airport at 6:00 p.m. on the same date. This source also advised that Muslim Mosque Incorporated (MMI) members are in charge of security for Malcolm X when he arrives at JFK International Airport, and approximately fifteen to twenty MMI members are expected to guard Malcolm X upon his arrival. The Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) plans to have about twenty of its members out at the JFK International Airport to greet Malcolm X with "Welcome home" signs.

b7D [REDACTED] upon his arrival at the airport, Malcolm X plans to hold a brief press conference and then go directly to his home and family at 23-11 97th Street, East Elmhurst Queens, New York. The MMI and the OAAU plan on activities to honor Malcolm X on his return home for that evening.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) 01 5/16/77 - DYC
DATE 5/16/77

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
declassified by
6855 2004
5-13-77

ENCLOSURE
100-399321-183

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Malcolm K. Little

Malcolm X arrived at JFK International Airport on TWA Flight 801, at 6:41 p.m., on November 24, 1964. He was greeted by approximately sixty persons at the airport some of whom carried identical signs stating "Welcome Back Brother Malcolm." After greeting his family and well wishers, he held a press conference.

Malcolm X stated that he had been gone for eighteen weeks having left the United States on July 9, 1964. He said he traveled to many countries in Africa traveling as a religious leader through Moslem countries and as Malcolm X in non-moslem countries. He said he returned by way of Geneva and Paris to New York.

He said the objective of his trip was to get a better understanding of the Africans' problems and to tell them of the problems of the twenty two million Negroes in the United States. Malcolm X stated all African countries met him with "open minds, open hearts and open doors." According to Malcolm he met with some Presidents and Ambassadors of African countries and they listened to what he had to say about the Negro problems in the United States. He said the only solution for the Afro-Negro in the United States is to bring our case before the United Nations. He said it will be difficult for African nations to shy away from taking some kind of action against the United States if the United States is brought before the United Nations on charges of violation of the Negroes human rights, since the African Countries themselves have appealed to the United Nations in the past for aid and assistance in gaining their independence.

Malcolm X said "we are advocates of what ever it takes to solve our problems. "I'm for anything that gets results and believe in the right to do anything that gets results."

He said he would be willing to meet with any group white or black if they are willing and are honestly sincere in trying to find the problem and present a solution to the racial problem. He said the lack of education for the whites as well

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

Malcolm K. Little

as the black is one of the causes for the social problem in the United States. He said education will replace deficiency in the Negro and deficiency in the white person. Negro leaders have to accept the fact that there are problems between the white and black people and they must be sincere in trying to obtain a solution to their problems.

When asked about a statement he made in the past calling Elijah Muhammad a "religious faker," Malcolm remarked "no comment," but then said he would "seek a spirit and atmosphere of unity" with him.

Asked to comment on the recent Presidential election in the United States, Malcolm X said that the election turned out as he predicted. He said President Johnson now has control of Congress and the Senate and will not have any excuse for not passing good civil rights laws. He said that the fact that President Johnson got such a large number of votes he may believe that everyone is with him and get a little reckless.

Malcolm X then remarked that it must be remembered that (Senator) Goldwater received twenty six million votes "which means that twenty six million people bought what Goldwater had to sell".

Asked to comment on the recent killings in the Congo of Americans, Malcolm X said that it must be remembered that Patrice Lumumba was murdered by Moise Tshombe who is now Premier of the Congo and he is supported by President Johnson. President Johnson is responsible for what happens in the Congo. Malcolm X went on to say that the "Congolese have been killed year after year after year, and what ever the United States gets in the Congo, she is getting what she asked for; the Congo killings is like the chickens coming home to roost."

[REDACTED]

Malcolm K. Little

Malcolm X was asked to comment on Mr. Hoover's recent criticism of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Malcolm X stated that "you can't blame the Federal Bureau of Investigation or Mr. Hoover for the action or lack of action in the South for Mr. Hoover has a boss, the Attorney General, and he in turn has a boss, the President. So, the blame has to be placed upon the President and the United States Government."

Asked what is the name of his organization, Malcolm X said it is the "Organization Of Afro-American Unity" of which I am the chairman.

"The New York Times," a local daily New York newspaper dated November 25, 1964, page seventeen, contained an article captioned "Malcolm X, Back In the United States, Accuses Johnson On Congo." This article states:

"Malcolm X returned here by plane last night from an 18-week tour of Africa and Europe and declared that the killing of white hostages in Stanleyville by Congolese rebels was the responsibility of President Johnson because of his financial support of 'Moise Tshombe's hired killers.'

The Black Nationalist leader, who was met by about 30 of his followers, said that it was 'probably too bad that they (white hostages) had to die, but the Congolese have been dying a long time!'

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

TO : [REDACTED]

FROM : [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

DIRECTOR, FBI (105-121989)

DATE: NOV 19 1964

SAC, NEW YORK (105-62258)

b7C
[REDACTED]
ReBulet to NY 10/8/64, and NYlet and LHM
dated 10/26/64.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Classified by 8262 JHE
Declassify on: DMR 6-1
1/2/5/83

2- Bureau
1- New York

REC-28

67C vtc

3) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

5 6 DEC 1964

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NOT RECORDED
40 DEC 4 1964

G

re Malcom Little

~~SECRET~~
67C
NAT. SEC

~~SECRET~~
NY 105-62258

b1 { [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] (S)

Previous investigation of MALCOLM X shows
that he was out of the US from 4/ 3/64 to 5/21/64, and
from 7/9/64 to 11/15/64.

b1 [REDACTED]
~~SECRET~~

NOT RECORDED
46 DEC 4 1964

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

BY CODED TELETYPE NOV 24 1964

TELETYPE

FBI NEW YORK

10-49 PM URGENT 11-24-64 DAE
TO DIRECTOR -15- 100-399321
FROM NEW YORK 105-8999

| | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| Mr. Tolson | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Belmont | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Mohr | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. DeLoach | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Casper | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Callahan | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Conrad | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Evans | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Gale | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Rosen | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Sullivan | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Tavel | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Mr. Tamm | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Tell Room | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Miss Holmes | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Miss Gandy | <input type="checkbox"/> |

MALCOLM X. LITTLE, AKA IS-MMI.

b7C

[REDACTED] b7D SUBJ DUE TO RETURN TO US FROM AFRICAN TOUR AT SIX PM, ELEVEN TWENTY FOUR SIXTY FOUR.

SUBJ OBSERVED BY NYO AGENTS ARRIVING AT JFK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, NYC, AT SIX FORTY ONE PM, THIS DATE, ABOARD TWA FLIGHT EIGHT ZERO ONE FROM PARIS, FRANCE.

SUBJ MET BY APPROXIMATELY SIXTY OF HIS FOLLOWERS AND HELD BRIEF PRESS CONFERENCE AT AIRPORT.

b7D [REDACTED] ON HIS ARRIVAL SUBJ TO BE TAKEN DIRECTLY HOME AND NO ACTIVITY PLANNED BY MMI OR OSSU IN HIS HONOR ON THIS DATE.

WELCOMING DEMONSTRATION AT AIRPORT WAS ORDERLY AND THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

LHM FOLLOWS.....

END

2- LLD

b7C

FBI WASH DC

LET CJA
11/25/64
1. STATE
2. MAIL
3. SECRET
4. CONS
5. PASS

EX-III
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269JHE/WB/ld

REG-55 100-399321-184

REG 55
100-399321-124

EN-112

1 - Liaison

1 - [REDACTED]

1 - [REDACTED]

1 - [REDACTED]

Date: November 23, 1964
To: Director
Central Intelligence Agency
Attention: Deputy Director, Plans
From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
Subject: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

Reference is made to previous correspondence
concerning travel abroad by the captioned individual.

It is noted that the captioned individual
departed this country for travel abroad during July, 1964.
For your additional information, Malcolm K. Little
returned to New York, New York, on November 24, 1964.

1 - Director
Bureau of Intelligence and Research
Department of State

1 - Mr. J. Walter Yeagley
Assistant Attorney General

1 - Mr. Burke Marshall
Assistant Attorney General

1 - Chief, U. S. Secret Service

1 - Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence
Department of the Army

Attention: Director of Security

1 - Director of Naval Intelligence

1 - Office of Special Investigations
Air Force

Attention: Chief, Counterintelligence Division

1 - London

61 DEC 1 1964
Foreign Liaison Unit
cad (16)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 THE WEB/da

H-6

J 67C

SEE NOTE PAGE 2

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room: _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

Director
Central Intelligence Agency

NOTE:

Subject is on Security Index. He is former national official of Nation of Islam. In March, 1964, he formed Muslim Mosque, Incorporated, a broadly based black nationalist movement and in late June, 1964, formed a nonwhite civil rights action group called the "Organization of Afro-American Unity" with headquarters in New York City. During his stay abroad he has visited Egypt, Arabia and other African countries. En route to Africa in July he stopped over in England.

SENT BY CODED TELETYPE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 30 1964

TELETYPE

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| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. Belmont | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
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| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
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| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

FBI NEW YORK

346 PM URGENT 11-3064 JAM

TO DIRECTOR 100-399321 14/

FROM NEW YORK 105-8999

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA
IS-MMI

^{NE}
REDDY YORK TEL DATED NOVEMBER TWENTYSEVEN, SIXTYFOUR.

b7D

MALCOLM X AT RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR NOVEMBER, TWENTYNINE,
SIXTYFOUR, NYC, STATED HE WILL GO TO LONDON AND WOULD
DEBATE AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY, TWELVE, ONE, SIXTYFOUR. BUREAU
REQUESTED TO ADVISE LEGAT TO COVER DEBATE.

END

V A LLD

FBI WASH DC

Cablegram to London REC 61
30-64
Ex-114

100-399321-185

5 DEC 1 1964

66 JEGS 1964

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DATE 12/15/93 BY 8269JHE/WEB/old

Subj Cmti
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 24 1964

TELETYPE

SENT BY TELETYPE

FBI NEW YORK

1149 AM URGENT 11-24-64 JAM
TO DIRECTOR /4/ 100-399321/
FROM NEW YORK 105-8999/ 1P

b7C
MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA, IS-MMI.

b7D
[REDACTED] ADVISED SUBJECT ARRIVING SIX PM THIS
DATE, KENNEDY AIRPORT, TWA FLIGHT EIGHT ZERO ONE. ARRIVAL
WILL BE COVERED BY AGENTS [REDACTED] BUREAU WILL
BE ADVISED BY TELETYPE THIS PM.

b7C
END

JMS

FBI WASH DC

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/03 BY 8069JHE/WEB/tbg

REC 61 100-399321-186

11-11-1
11 DEC 1 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

November 30, 1964

CABLEGRAM

URGENT

TO: LEGAT LONDON
FROM: DIRECTOR FBI

① MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA, INTERNAL SECURITY - MAX. PLATE
REBUCAB NOVEMBER TWENTY-SEVEN LAST.

b7D [REDACTED]
SUBJECT AT RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR
NOVEMBER TWENTY-NINE LAST, NEW YORK CITY, STATED HE
WILL GO TO LONDON AND WOULD DEBATE AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY.

b7D DECEMBER ONE, ONE NINE SIX FOUR. IT IS DESIRED YOU
ARRANGE FOR COVERAGE OF THIS DEBATE [REDACTED] E

6C CBS
(6) cde

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (detached)

100-399321-187

100-399321-101
DEC 2 1964

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| ENC. | RIS |
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| APPROVED BY | |
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ON 9/19/85

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Document No. [Signature]
12/16/63

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| VIA CABLEGRAM |
| NOV 30 1964 |
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

per release
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CODE

November 27, 1964

CABLEGRAM

URGENT

1
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1
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b7C

6-1

TO LEGAT LONDON

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, INTERNAL SECURITY - MMI.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

SUBJECT IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE

NEW YORK CITY FOR LONDON, ENGLAND, ON NOVEMBER THIRTY NEXT,
AT TEN PM., VIA BOAC FLIGHT FIVE ZERO SIX FROM JOHN F.

KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, DUE TO ARRIVE LONDON DECEMBER ONE
ONE NINE SIX FOUR, NINE THIRTY FIVE AM, LONDON TIME. HE
HAS RETURN RESERVATIONS ON BOAC FLIGHT FIVE ZERO ONE ON
DECEMBER SIX ONE NINE SIX FOUR, LEAVING LONDON ELEVEN FIFTEEN
AM AND ARRIVING JOHN F. KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT ONE
FIFTY PM ON DECEMBER SIX ONE NINE SIX FOUR, NEW YORK TIME.

b7D
b7C
Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gate _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

1

WFO CABLEGRAM UNIT

NOV 28 1964

REC'D 12-22-72 HFC

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

REC-9

100-399331-189

19 DEC 1 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

12/15/63
Classified by 8269 JHE/WER/edw
Declassify on: OADR

Cablegram to London
MALCOLM K. LITTLE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

LTD

IT IS DESIRED THAT YOU ATTEMPT TO DETERMINE [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] THE NATURE AND PURPOSE OF SUBJECT'S TRIP TO
LONDON.

SUCAB RESULTS OF INQUIRIES.

110-51 222 W. 21
CONFIDENTIAL

| | |
|-----------|-----|
| NR. | 486 |
| E.I.C. | AS |
| C. | AS |
| A. | AS |
| FILED BY | AS |
| LOGGED BY | AS |

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SENT BY TELETYPE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NOV 27 1964

TELETYPE

CONFIDENTIAL

FBI NEW YORK

6-01 PM URGENT 11-27-64 DAE
TO DIRECTOR -7- 100-399321
FROM NEW YORK 105-8999

MALCOLM K. LITTLE AKA IS- MMI.

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. _____
Mr. Gandy _____
Mr. _____
Mr. _____
Mr. _____
Mr. _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

2/15/63 9269JHE/WEB
Classified by [redacted] dd
Declassify on: OADR [redacted]

67C

[redacted] SUBJ IS SCHEDULED

TO LEAVE NYC FOR LONDON, ENGLAND ON NOV. THIRTY, SIXTY FOUR AT TEN PM.
VIA BOAC FLIGHT FIVE ZERO SIX FROM JOHN F. KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT,
DUE TO ARRIVE LONDON DEC. ONE, SIXTY FOUR, NINE THIRTY FIVE AM, LONDON
TIME. HE HAS RETURN RESERVATIONS ON BOAC FLIGHT FIVE ZERO ONE ON DEC.
SIX, SIXTY FOUR LEAVING LONDON ELEVEN FIFTEEN AM AND ARRIVING
JOHN F. KENNEDY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT ONE FIFTY PM ON DEC. SIX,
SIXTY FOUR, NY TIME. [redacted]

REC-40 100-39931-190

[redacted] SUBJECT-S DEPARTURE WILL BE VERIFIED AND THE BUREAU ADVISED.

END AND PLS ACK FOR 2nd BH.P:

WA...OBT OMS FBI WASH, DC FOR TWO

(Arranged to London
[redacted]) 67C

CONFIDENTIAL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7C 1 - Liaison

REC-40

(SC) 100-399321

- 190

Date: November 30, 1964

To: Director
 Bureau of Intelligence and Research
 Department of State

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director

Subject: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
 INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

APPROPRIATION
 AND BUDGET OFFICES
 ADVISED BY ROUTING
 SLIP (S) OF *Class*
 DATE *12/29/83*

Reference is made to prior correspondence concerning the captioned individual.

Information has been received that the captioned individual is scheduled to leave New York City for London, England, on November 30, 1964. He will travel by British Overseas Airways Corporation Flight 506 from John F. Kennedy International Airport and is due to arrive in London on December 1, 1964. Subject has a reservation to return to New York City from London on British Overseas Airways Corporation Flight 501 leaving London on December 6, 1964.

b7D

b1

BY COURTESY OF THE COMM-FBI

02 DEC-1

1 - Director
 Central Intelligence Agency

Attention: Deputy Director, Plans

12/15/83
 Classified by *2269 JME/WEB/Dec*
 Declassify on: OADR
 SEE NOTE PAGE 2

1 - Mr. J. Walter Yeagley
 Assistant Attorney General

Tolson _____
 Belmont _____
 Mohr _____
 DeLoach _____
 Casper _____
 Callahan _____
 Conrad _____
 Evans _____
 Gale _____
 Rosen _____
 Sullivan _____
 Tavel _____
 Trotter _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Holmes _____
 Gandy _____

b7C 1 - London

2 - New York (105-8999) (See Note Page 2)

b7C 1 - Foreign Liaison Unit

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
 GROUP 1
 Excluded from automatic
 downgrading and
 declassification

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

64 DEC 8 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Director
Bureau of Intelligence and Research
Department of State

1 - Chief, U. S. Secret Service
1 - Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence
Department of the Army

Attention: Director of Security

1 - Director of Naval Intelligence

1 - Office of Special Investigations
Air Force

Attention: Chief, Counterintelligence Division

ATTENTION SAC, NEW YORK:

Follow subject's travel and activities closely
and keep the Bureau appropriately advised.

NOTE:

Subject is on Security Index. He is former national official of Nation of Islam. In March, 1964, he formed Muslim Mosque, Incorporated, a broadly based black nationalist movement and in late June, 1964, formed a nonwhite civil rights action group called the "Organization of Afro-American Unity" with headquarters in New York City. Subject recently returned from an extended visit in Egypt, Arabia and other African countries.

5D
b1

C
Letter classified "Confidential" since information received from source in New York which if disclosed could jeopardize its future effectiveness.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 1 1964 AM

TELETYPE

| |
|--------------|
| Mr. Tolson |
| Mr. Belmont |
| Mr. Mohr |
| Mr. DeLoach |
| Mr. Casper |
| Mr. Callahan |
| Mr. Conrad |
| Mr. Evans |
| Mr. Galvin |
| Mr. Rosen |
| Mr. Sullivan |
| Mr. Tavel |
| Mr. Trotter |
| Tele. Room |
| Miss Holmes |
| Miss Gandy |

FBI NEW YORK

1215 AM URGENT 12-1-64 JAA

TO DIRECTOR, PHILADELPHIA AND CHICAGO #1

/PHILADELPHIA AND CHICAGO VIA WASHINGTON - ENCODED/
FROM NEW YORK 1P

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA. IS-MMI.

BUFILE ONE ZERO ZERO DASH THREE NINE NINE THREE TWO ONE, NYFILE
ONE ZERO FIVE DASH EIGHT NINE NINE NINE.

RE NEW YORK TEL TO BUREAU NOVEMBER THIRTY SIXTY FOUR CAPTIONED
AS ABOVE.

SUBJ OBSERVED BY NYO AGENTS DEPARTING JFK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT,
NEW YORK, AT TEN THIRTY PM NOVEMBER THIRTY SIXTY FOUR ABOARD BOAC FLIGHT
FIVE ZERO SIX "ECONOMY CLASS" FOR LONDON, DUE TO ARRIVE NINE THIRTY FIVE
AM, DECEMBER ONE INSTANT, LONDON TIME. 16 DEC 3 1964

NO INCIDENTS, NO PRESS CONFERENCE.

SUBJ TRAVELED UNDER THE NAME OF MALCOLM X.

ND

WA FOR RELAY
FBI WASH DC

JR

K

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 82609 JME/WEG/JL

70 DEC 8 1964

- XLR0X 808 R.B.

RELAYED TO PHDCG

F B I

Date: 12/1/64

Transmit the following in PLAINTEXT
 (Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL
 (Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)
 FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)
 SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE aka
 IS-MMI

ReNYtel to Bu, dated 11/30/64, captioned as
 above.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are six copies
 of a LHM pertaining to subject's trip to London, England, on
 11/30/64.

Subject was observed leaving aboard BOAC Flight
 506 for London by SAS [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

The enclosed LHM is classified "Confidential"
 because of information set forth therein [REDACTED]
 unauthorized disclosure of which could result
 in identification [REDACTED] and compromise future
 effectiveness.

C.C. WHICH
 11/30/64

ENCLOSURE

REF 58
 100-399321-192

b7C 6 RET 2 1964

③ Bureau (Enc. 6) (RM)
 1-Philadelphia (Enc. 1) (INFO) (RM)
 1-New York

(6)

Copies to [REDACTED] C.I.A. by [REDACTED]
 by routing slip for [REDACTED] ON 11/30/64
 info action ACST
 date 11/30/64
 by [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 11/15/03 BY 8269JHE/JWES/600

b7C
 Approved: [Signature] Sent _____ M Per _____
 Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York

December 1, 1964

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

[REDACTED]

Malcolm K. Little
Internal Security-Muslim Mosque Incorporated

b7D

[REDACTED] Malcolm Little was scheduled to leave New York City for London, England, at 10 PM on November 30, 1964, via BOAC on Flight 506 from John F. Kennedy, (JFK), International Airport, New York, and to arrive at London, England, at 9:35 AM (London time), on December 1, 1964.

b7D

[REDACTED] Little has a return reservation on BOAC, Flight 501 on December 6, 1964, leaving London, England, at 11:15 AM scheduled to arrive at JFK International Airport at 1:50 PM (New York time) on December 6, 1964. Little will travel "economy class" round trip.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

declassified
by 6855 Dmy/d/
5-13-77

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF 100-399521-192
DATE 5-16-77

100-399521-192
FBI-NY/SC/PE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Malcolm K. Little

b7D

Malcolm
Little attended a reception in his honor on November 29, 1964, at New York City, sponsored by the Organization of Afro-American Unity, (OAAU). At this affair Little remarked that he was traveling to London, England, on November 30, 1964, and "would debate at Oxford University on December 1, 1964."

Characterizations of the OAAU, Muslim Mosque Incorporated Nation of Islam, and Nation of Islam Mosque Number 7 are attached hereto. All sources used to characterize these organizations have furnished reliable information in the past.

On November 30, 1964, Malcolm Little was observed boarding BOAC Flight 506 which left JFK International Airport at 10:30 PM for London, England. Little traveled under the name Malcolm X and is scheduled to arrive at London, England at 9:35 AM (London time) on December 1, 1964.

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam," (NOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD'S organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD'S teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

2.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly
referred to as the Muslim
Cult of Islam, also known as
Muhammad's Temples of Islam

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7,
NEW YORK CITY

On May 5, 1964, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 has two branches; Mosque #7B at 105-03 Northern Boulevard, Queens, New York City, and Mosque #7C at 120 Madison Street, Brooklyn, New York. These branches are part of Mosque #7.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

22200

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/15/03 BY 9269 THE WEA/AM

200 10-5009-13

200 10-5009-13
FBI, New York 000-182789

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

To: Director, FBI (000-461768)
SUBJ: MOSQUE, INCORPORATED
INTERNAL SECURITY - HCU

APPROPRIATE LOCATIONS
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTINE
ELIP (S) BY (class)
DATE (12/15/03)

With the return of Malcolm X Little from his African trip the possibility exists that additional coverage of his activities is desirable particularly since he intends to have the Negro question brought before the United Nations (UN). The possibility also exists that Little may soon be changing his residence since he has been ordered to move from his present residence which is the property of the Nation of Islam. This intensified coverage may take the form of spot check surveillance, additional live informant coverage, and any other sources which will provide coverage of his activities on a daily basis. Recommendations of the New York Office concerning such additional coverage should be submitted.

It is noted that Alex Quaison-Buckley, Muslim Ambassador to the UN, has been elected President of the UN. Information has previously been received indicating that Little and Quaison-Buckley were on friendly terms and although this has not actually been verified, the possibility does exist that Little may attempt to utilize Quaison-Buckley to bring the Negro question in the United States before the UN. This matter should be followed closely.

New York should also bear in mind that an interview of Little by Bureau Agents may be desirable. Recommendations concerning such an interview should be submitted as soon as Little's personal feelings regarding the use of force and violence are established. He has indicated that he is now a true believer in the true Islamic religion. If this is true, he will have abandoned his old convictions regarding the use of force and violence to achieve his aims. This remains to be seen.

1-100-399321 (Malcolm X Little)

100-399321-

NOT RECORDED
DEC 3 1964

67 DEC 8 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL DUPLICATE VELBOW~~

Airtel to New York
RE: ISLAMIC MOSQUE, INCORPORATED
100-441765

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The activities of Little in connection with captioned organization should be followed closely and all pertinent information should be made available to the Bureau and interested offices expeditiously.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 11/30/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mail)

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/03 BY [redacted]**

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-33953)
SUBJECT: MALCOLM X LITTLE
 IS - MMI
 OO: NEW YORK

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a LHM regarding MALCOLM X. Seven copies are enclosed for New York and one information copy is enclosed for Phoenix as ELIJAH MUHAMMAD utilizes that city for a winter residence.

b7D

b7D The enclosed LHM is classified secret in order to protect the identity [REDACTED] of continuing value whose information could reasonably result in [REDACTED] compromise future effectiveness thereof.

Any additional information developed regarding the subject matter of LHM will be immediately furnished to the Bureau and New York.

7 - Bureau (RM) (Encl. 9)
 (1 - 100-441765) (MMI)
 9. ENCL 100-442235 (QAAU)

(1 - 25-330971) (NOI)
 7 - New York (2 - 105-8999) (RM) (Encl. 7)
 (1 - 100-152759) (MMI)
 (1 - 100-153308) (QAAU)
 (1 - 105-7809) (NOI)

1 - Phoenix (105-93) (NOI) (RM) (Encl. 8)
 7 - Chicago

Copy to [REDACTED] CIA Headquarters
 by routing slip for ACS, CNE, SIS
 info action
 date 12/30/64
 by [REDACTED]

100-399321-193

DEC 2 1964

67C**SUBMITTED BY [REDACTED]**

G.C.W. (See II page)

60 DEC 11 1964

1 - enc 1 - ACROSS FOIA

CG 100-33953

67C [REDACTED]
(1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)
(1 - 100-35635) (NOI)
(1 - 100-41040) (MMI)
(1 - 100-41248) (OAAU)

67C [REDACTED] dpd
(22)

67C [REDACTED] referred to in enclosed
LHM is not characterized therein due to lack of definite
identifying information.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND PRIVATE FIELD OFFICES

RECOMMENDED BY
OR SLIP (S) OF ATTACHED CLASS

Chicago, Illinois

11/30/64

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MALCOLM X LITTLE

Malcolm X Little, Muslim Mosque, Inc., and the Nation of Islam (NOI) are described in the latter pages of this communication.

b7c

b7c

b7c

TLL

DECLASSIFIED BY 2069 RELEASED
ON 12/15/13

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND PRIVATE FIELD OFFICES

ROUTED TO:
SPECIAL AGENT
IN CHARGE
ROUTE

DEL
Classified by 6835
Exempt from E.O. 13526
Data of Declassification Indefinite

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE
100-399321-193

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7c

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A second source advised on November 24, 1964, that Akbar Muhammad and Elijah Muhammad, Jr., were sons of Elijah Muhammad and were members of the NOI. This source stated that Akbar was the African correspondent for "Muhammad speaks", the official NOI publication, and also advised that Elijah Muhammad, Jr., was a member of the NOI at Temple Number 2, Chicago, and was Assistant Supreme Captain of that organization.

u

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

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APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

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APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPENDIX

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The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

APPENDIX

~~SECRET~~

1

APPENDIX

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as the Muslim Cult of Islam, Aka.
Muhammad's Temples of Islam**

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APPENDIX

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
November 30, 1964

Title MALCOLM X LITTLE

Character INTERNAL SECURITY -
 MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

Reference Letterhead memorandum dated and
 captioned as above.

L7D

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

F B I

Date: 12/2/64

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code),Via AIRTEL REGISTERED MAIL
(Priority)TO : Director, FBI (100-442235) *11 dictated 12/1/64*b7D FROM : SAC, [REDACTED] *6 main page*SUBJECT: ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY;
IS - MISCELLANEOUS
OO: New YorkRe Philadelphia teletype to Bureau and New York
dated 12/1/64, captioned "MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.; IS - MM." *12/1/64*Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are nine copies
of a letterhead memo, captioned as above, and for New York
two copies.b7D NY [REDACTED] ACSI; OSI; USSS;
STATE; CIA; CO (CIS); CDO;
NOTIFIED VIA R/S ON
3/29/76. JDP: r/sq.
4 - Bureau (R.M.)
3 - 100-442235 (OAAU)(Encl. - 8)
1 - 100-441765 (MMI)(Encl. - 1).
2 - New York (R.M.)
1 - 100-153308 (OAAU)(Encl. - 1)
1 - 100-152759 (MMI)(Encl. - 1).ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/83 BY 8169JHE/EB
*1100-3973-1*b7C [REDACTED] PGO
(9)

1 ENCLOSURE

CARBON COPY

NOT RECORDED
180 DEC 9 1964

b7D

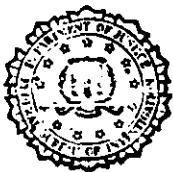
b7D
Declassified
by 3/31/76
3/29/76 SOR
The enclosed letterhead memo is classified "Confidential" because the data [REDACTED] could reasonably result in [REDACTED] compromise the future effectiveness thereof.

The information in letterhead memo concerning a demonstration at the United Nations and MALCOLM's trip to England was telephonically furnished to the New York Office on 12/1/64, and was also furnished the Bureau and New York in retel.

Pertinent information regarding the above will be furnished the New York Office in dissemination memoranda in the very near future for the individual files of New York subjects.

It was stated in retel that this letterhead memo would be classified "Secret;" however, as will be noted, the letterhead memo is only classified "Confidential" inasmuch as the secret information will be set forth in a separate letterhead memo.

b7D



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Washington, D.C.
December 2, 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY

[REDACTED] a meeting of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) was held in New York City at the Audubon Ballroom, 166th Avenue at Broadway. [REDACTED] the OAAU was founded by MALCOLM LITTLE as a means of entering civil rights matters. This meeting began at 8:00 p.m., and the principal speaker was MALCOLM X LITTLE. There were at least 300 people who attended this meeting, which included two white men who may have been newspaper reporters.

Prior to MALCOLM's speech, a man named JESSE DRAKE, who may be from Philadelphia, made a short speech praising MALCOLM LITTLE. A woman from New York, named SHIRLEY (LNU), gave a "pep-type" talk preparing the audience for MALCOLM's speech. In addition, CLIFTON DE BERRY, who ran for President on the Socialist Workers Party ticket in the 1964 Presidential Election, also made a few remarks.

The Socialist Workers Party has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

MALCOLM LITTLE spoke as follows:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 30
ON 3/29/76
SOP:rg

GROUP I
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification.

100-39456

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY

He first commented on his successful trip to Africa. He then talked about the recent killings in the Congo, and said that the missionaries had no business there in the first place. MALCOLM stated he no longer considered himself to be a racist, but was opposed to all people who are against the Negroes. This remark brought a big ovation from the audience. MALCOLM then talked about Mississippi, and said that if President JOHNSON could help people in foreign countries, he certainly should be able to help the people in Mississippi.

MALCOLM LITTLE stated that members of the Muslim Mosque, Inc., and OAAU will hold a protest demonstration at the United Nations, December 8, 1964, at either 10:00 a.m. or 1:00 p.m. They would demand that the United Nations take action against the United States for crimes committed against the American Negro all over the United States. MALCOLM insisted that all persons present at this meeting should be present at the demonstration.

A characterization of the Muslim Mosque, Inc., is attached.

MALCOLM LITTLE did not specify the form of the demonstration, but just stated there would be a protest demonstration.

MALCOLM then stated he was going to London, England, on December 1, 1964, to debate with some college students on December 3, 1964. He did not identify the subject matter of the debate, but he did say he would be back in New York City by December 6, 1964.

MALCOLM stated there are "black people" in Paris, London, and throughout Europe that "we" should be in contact with. He also said there are "black people" all over the world who are very concerned about what is going on in America regarding the Negro.

MALCOLM then announced that on Sunday, December 13, 1964, he would hold another meeting at the Audubon Ballroom.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY

During MALCOLM's speech it was noted that he appeared to still have his usual enthusiasm; however, it appeared that his remarks were more guarded than usual.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization of Afro-American Unity

1. APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(1)

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

The March 13, 1964 edition of "The New York Times", a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964 that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Inc. (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964 with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964 MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964 a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 6 1964

TELETYPE

SENT BY CODED TELETYPE
FBI NEW YORK

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

7-06PM URGENT 12-6-64 JCM
TO DIRECTOR 100-399321, --3--, PHILADELPHIA,
AND WASHINGTON FIELD VIA WASHINGTON
FROM NEW YORK 105-8999 1P

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Evans _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

DECLASSIFIED BY [REDACTED]

67C

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA
IS-MMI

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED~~

~~DATE 12/15/03 BY 8369 TAE/REC'D 12/15/03~~

AGENTS OBSERVED SUBJECT ARRIVING AT JFK INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT,
TWO THIRTY PM, DECEMBER SIX, SIXTYFOUR, VIA BOAC FLT. FIVE ZERO ONE
FROM LONDON. APPROXIMATELY TWELVE PERSONS MET SUBJECT ON ARRIVAL.
SUBJECT REMAINED AT AIRPORT UNTIL THREE THIRTY PM SAME DATE,
DURING WHICH TIME PERSONS GREETED SUBJECT. THESE PERSONS LATER LEFT
SAID AIRPORT IN VEHICLES WITH THE FOLLOWING NY LICENSES....

DPL DASH NINE ONE SIX, DPL DASH ONE ONE ZERO, DPL DASH EIGHT SIX ZERO,
TWO NINE THREE SEVEN NINE AND WASH. D.C. TEMPORARY LICENSE X THREE
SEVEN ZERO SIX EIGHT. NO DEMONSTRATIONS OR PRESS CONFERENCE, LHM
FOLLOWS.

WHO IDENTIFY WASH. D.C. LICENSE

REG-63

100-399321-194

END (1 DEC 8 1964)

WBS & RELAY

12/15/03 EX-101
Classified by [REDACTED] Wed Dec 15 2004
Declassify on: OADR

69 DEC 14 1964

TWO COPIES WFC

12/17/03

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

67C

12/17/03 8:00 AM (EST)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1277259

CODE

TELETYPE

WIRE

(Priority or Method of Delivery)

TO: SAC DIRECTOR (100-399321) AND SAC NEW YORK (105-8944)
FROM: SAC WFO (100-32805) (600)

MALCOLM K. LITTLE, AKA, IS-MNI, (OO-NY).

RE NEW YORK TELETYPE DEC. SIX LAST.

RECORDS DC BUREAU OF MOTOR VEHICLES DEC. SEVEN LAST

REFLECTED TEMPORARY DC LICENSE X THREE SEVEN ZERO SIX EIGHT

ISSUED DEC. TWO LAST TO EMBASSY OF TANGANYIKA, ONE EIGHT

SEVEN NINE REDWOOD TERRACE, NW, WDC. IS FOR A NINETEEN

SIXTY-FIVE FOUR-DOOR CADILLAC. LICENSE EXPIRES DEC. ELEVEN

NEXT

DEBT AND WAS ISSUED PENDING INSURANCE OF DPL LICENSE

TANGANYIKA, INDEPENDENT COUNTRY IN EAST AFRICA, A FORMER

BRITISH TRUST TERRITORY, ON APRIL TWENTYSEVEN LAST JOINED IN

UNION WITH ZANZIBAR TO FORM UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA. INC.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 3-27-15 BY 22673674/PL

100-32805
P/S/REG-2

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CLASSIFIED BY SP/UE 100-32805

70 DEC 14 1964

EX-7000 124-12400

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

6 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

____ Page(s) contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- For your information: _____

- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-196

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

8

FBI

Date: 12/4/64

8

Transmit the following in

AIRTEL

(Type in plain text or code)

Via

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321) ~~SECRET~~

FROM: LEGAT, LONDON (100-3313) (P)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
IS - MMI

ReBucab 11/30/64.

APPROPRIATE MEMBERS

ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP DATE 5-13-77

- ③ - Bureau
 1 - Liaison (sent direct)
 1 - London
 Sec
 (S) **b7C** **b7D** **b7E** ~~SECRET~~

cc-NY by
12/15/64

Approved:

Classified by 6855 DM44
Exempt from GDS Category
Date of Declassification Indefinite

5-13-77

REC-44
EX-101

100-399321-197

DEC 8 1964

12/15/83 14
Classified by 8264 JHET
Declassify on: OADR

M Pers

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

b1
b7D S

Additional information will be submitted to the Bureau regarding subject as it is received. This case is being kept in a pending status.

SECRET

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1 - [REDACTED]

67C
December 9, 1964

~~SECRET~~

12/5/63
Classified by 8269JHE MALCOLM K. LITTLE
INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE,
INCORPORATED
Declassify on: QADR WEB/64

~~APPROPRIATE AGENCIES~~
~~AND FIELD OFFICES~~
~~ARMED FOR ROUTING~~
~~SUBJECT: [REDACTED] 67C~~
~~DATE 5/16/64~~

~~61~~
~~Classified by 12/5/63~~
~~Exempt from GDS Category~~
~~Date of Declassification Indefinite~~

~~REC~~

~~EX-101~~ 100-399321-197

~~ORIGINAL TO STATE, COPY TO CIA, YEAGLEY, SECRET SERVICE, OSF, agency:
ONI, ACSI, 3 TO NEW YORK, 1 TO LONDON~~

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Trotter _____
Hoffman _____
Gandy _____

70 DEC 16 1964 *Summary*
(13) ROME TELETYPE UNIT
1-AE-A-X FO E PIB.

~~Characterization of Muslim Mosque,
Incorporated is attached hereto.
Sources used have furnished reliable
information in the past.~~

~~This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of the
FBI and is loaned to your agency;
it and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.~~

See Note Page 2

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Malcolm K. Little

NOTE:

~~SECRET~~

b1

~~SECRET~~
Classified "Confidential" inasmuch as the information
if revealed could jeopardize future effectiveness

b7D

S

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

DECLASSIFIED BY 869 JHE/wcdl
ON 12/15/93

100-399321-197

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

FROM : SAC, WFO (100-32805) (RUC)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE, aka
IS - MMI
(OO:NY)

DATE: 12/11/64

b7c
[REDACTED]

ReNYtel, 12/6/64, advising subject observed
arriving NY from overseas, 12/6/64.

b7D
[REDACTED]

b7D
Appropriate local agencies have been notified of
above by WFO. The Bureau and interested offices will be
promptly advised of any information received regarding such
action [REDACTED]

- (3) - Bureau
(1-25-330971) (NOI)
1 - Chicago (100-35635) (NOI) (Info) (RM) REC 45100-399321-198
2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)
1 - WFO

b7C [REDACTED] sch

21 DEC 11 1964

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/15/83 BY 8269 JHE/ES/ld

b7C SUPERSEDED BY 100-330971-53-
[REDACTED]

RECORDED COPY FILED 11-330971-53-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

F B I

Date: 12/8/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL
(Priority)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

DECLASSIFIED BY STYEWELL
ON 9/19/85 per release 100-15991-8

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE aka
IS-MMI
(OO: NY)

ReNYtel dated 12/6/64, and WFotel dated 12/8/64.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are six copies
of an LHM pertaining to captioned matter.Subject was observed returning to the US, 12/6/64,
at John F. Kennedy International Airport, New York by SAS
and [REDACTED] **SAC**Referenced NY License 29379, is actually registered
to Cadillac Motor Car Division, Broadway at 57th St., NYC. On
12/7/64, [REDACTED]stated that representative of the Tanganyika Government to the
UN purchased a Cadillac the first week in December and wanted
to use their license plates until official plates were issued.0-1 NY, 12/15/64
negt up to 12/19/64Encl - State, CIA, AAC-Hagley,
Copy to Secret Service (Cross to OSI,
by routing slip for CNT, ACNT
info [] action Regal, London
date 12/11/64 and

REC- 33

100-399321-199

21 DEC 9 1964

FBI Bureau (ENCL. 5) (NS)
1- New York

ENCLOSURE

Classified by 8/26/1985 THE WEG/del
Declassify on OADR

SUBJ CONTROL

Approved:

8 DECEMBER 1964
Special Agent in Charge~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
December 8, 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Malcolm K. Little
Internal Security-
Muslim Mosque Incorporated

Malcolm Little traveling under the name Malcolm X arrived at John F. Kennedy (JFK) International Airport, New York, at 2:30 p.m., December 6, 1964, via British Overseas Airways Corporation, flight 501 from London.

Little cleared through United States Customs at 3:15 p.m., and was met by approximately twelve of his followers including his wife. He remained in the International Terminal building until 3:30 p.m. No demonstration or Press Conference was held by Little or his followers at the airport.

During the period that Little remained at the International Terminal building persons believed to be waiting for someone to arrive at the airport came over to Little shook his hand and spoke a few words with him. These persons who shook Little's hand and posed for pictures with Little also departed from JFK International Airport at 3:30 p.m., in the following licensed vehicles: DPL-110; DPL-860; DPL-916; 29379, all licensed in the state of New York, and Washington, DC temporary license X37068.

New York license DPL-110; DPL-860 and 29379 are registered to the Government of Tanganyika Permanent Mission to the United Nations, 205 East 42nd Street, New York City. *QH*

Washington, DC temporary license X37068 is registered to Embassy of Tanganyika, 1879 Redwood Terrace, Northwest, Washington, DC. *QH*

Tanganyika is an independent country in East Africa and was a former British Trust Territory. On April 27, 1964, Tanganyika joined in union with Zanzibar to form United Republic of Tanzania. *QH*

JAN 19 1965 CONN

New York license DPL-916 is registered to the Government of Kenya, Permanent Mission to the United Nations, 733 3rd Ave, New York City. *QH*

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Classified by *SP-69-1455* we
Declassify on: DADR *QH*
12/15/83

ENCLOSURE 100-399321-199

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

CONFIDENTIAL
7 DEC 22 1965

F B I

Date: 12/15/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (25-330971)
 FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)
 SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
 IS - NOI

Enclosed herewith are 10 copies of a letterhead memorandum for the Bureau and three copies of letterhead memorandum for New York pertaining to a warning from RAYMOND SHARRIEFF to MALCOLM LITTLE.

b7D
[REDACTED]
no announcements have been made [REDACTED] at Muhammad Temple #2 which indicated the NOI is planning any form of attack on MALCOLM LITTLE or his followers. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Pertinent information will be furnished the Bureau and interested offices in form suitable for dissemination as received.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/16/83 BY 263 THE/wes
dd

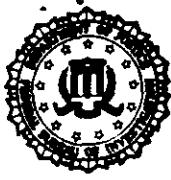
- 5 - Bureau (Encls. 10) (RM)
 (1 - 100-441765 MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.) 100-399321-
- ① - 100-399321 MALCOLM X LITTLE)
- 3 - New York (105-7809) (Encls. 3) (RM) NOT RECORDED
 (Y) - 100-152759) (MMI)
 (1 - 105-8999 MALCOLM X LITTLE)
- 3 - Chicago
 (1 - 100-6989 ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)

[REDACTED]
djm
(11)

b7C
CARBON COPY

67 DEC 23 1964

25-330971-7120



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
DECEMBER 15, 1964

NATION OF ISLAM
INTERNAL SECURITY -
NATION OF ISLAM (NOI)

The below listed organizations are characterized
in later pages:

Nation of Islam;
Fruit of Islam;
Muslim Mosque, Inc.

Nation of Islam, Mosque #7, New York City

The "Crusader" in its issue of December 12, 1964, on
page three, carried an article entitled "Nation of Islam Warns
Malcolm X". The article reflected as follows:

"The following open telegram was dispatched
December 7, 1964, by Captain Raymond Sharrieff of
the Fruit of Islam of the Nation of Islam in North
America to the former Malcolm X, defected from the
Muslim movement:

"Mr. Malcolm: We hereby officially warn you
that the Nation of Islam shall no longer
tolerate your scandalizing the name of
our leader and teacher the Honorable Elijah
Muhammad regardless of where such
scandalizing has been."

Signed: Captain Raymond Sharrieff, the Nation of
Islam in North America."

The "Crusader" is a weekly newspaper published
at 6429 South Park, Chicago, Illinois. It
regularly features articles by Elijah Muhammad,
the Messenger of Allah, entitled "Mr. Muhammad
Speaks".

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/15/03 BY 8269THEWEB/ldd

APPENDIX

**NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, Aka.
Muhammad's Temples of Islam**

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its explicitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX

FRUIT OF ISLAM

On May 8, 1964, a source advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) composed of male members of the NOI. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI teachings, and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon." Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX

1

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." the principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX

1

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7,
NEW YORK CITY

On May 3, 1963, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is a part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 follows the policies and programs as set forth by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953, a second source advised that there was a temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and Seventh Avenue, as far back as 1947.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

APPENDIX

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

DATE: 12/17/64

FROM : SAC, WFO (100-32805) (RUC)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE, aka
IS - MMF
(OO:NY)

Remylet, 12/11/64.

b7D

[REDACTED]

said that the FOI will not let MALCOLM X come to Washington, D.C., and talk about ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, their great leader, and that they will tear down the radio station or TV station on which he appears. [REDACTED] MALCOLM X was "out" and would not be allowed to talk against MUHAMMAD.

Local agencies will not be notified of above inasmuch as they have been advised of information as set out in referenced WFO letter dated 12/11/64. WFO will remain alert for any additional information regarding this matter.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/16/03 BY 5269JHE/WES/rd

b7C

- (3) - Bureau
(1-25-330971) (NOI)
1 - Chicago (100-35635) (NOI) (Info) (RM)
2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)
1 - WFO

REC- 53

100-3773-21-
200

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[REDACTED]
(7)

27

67DEC231964

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21 DEC 21 1964

[REDACTED]
CONTROL

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 25-330971-

F B I

Date: 12/16/64

PLAIN TEXT

(Type in plain text or code)

Transmit the following in _____

Via AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI, [REDACTED]

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

SM - NOI
OO: Chicago

Re Chicago airtel and LHM to Bureau under above captioned dated 11/17/64; Chicago airtel to Bureau dated 11/24/64 captioned "NATION OF ISLAM, IS - NOI"; and Chicago airtel and LHM to Bureau dated 11/30/64 captioned "NATION OF ISLAM, IS - NOI".

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

NO GENE TAWNSON

6 Bureau (Encs. 9) (RM)
 1 - 25-330971 (NOI)
 1 - 105-24822 (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)
 1 - 100-399321 (MALCOLM X)
 3 - New York (Encs. 3) (RM)

[REDACTED]
 1 - 105-8999 (MALCOLM X)
 1 - 105-7809 (NOI)
 1 - Phoenix (Enc. 1) (RM)
 4 - Chicago
 1 - 100-35635 (NOI)
 1 - 100-6989 (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 9/27/10 BY SP4/ekblm

100-311321-

67C
 NOT RECORDED
 150 DEC 21 1964

68
 Jmn
 (14)
 ENCLOSURE

CARBON COPY

52 DEC 24 1964

CG 100-33335

b7C [REDACTED]
The enclosed LHM is classified secret in order
to protect [REDACTED] and compromise
future effectiveness thereof.

b7D [REDACTED]
b7C [REDACTED]
The Bureau and interested offices will be
appropriately advised of any additional pertinent details
developed in this matter.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
December 10, 1964

b7C

[REDACTED]

Reference is made to memorandum dated November 17,
1964, at Chicago, Illinois, and captioned as above..

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

The NOI is described in the appendix section of
this communication.

[REDACTED]

b6C

[REDACTED]

b7D,C

[REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED]

PRIVATE
FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED
JULY 1964
DUPLICATE
DUPLICATE

Declassified
6/22/2014
5-13-77

100-249321-

ENCLOSURE

8

Re: [REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Malcolm X is described in the appendix pages of
this communication.

b7C

b7D

b7C

APPENDIX

**NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred to
as the Muslim Cult of Islam, Aka.
Muhammad's Temples of Islam**

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

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1

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The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

APPENDIX

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APPENDIX

APPENDIX

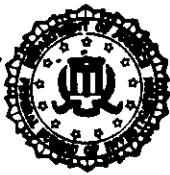
1

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

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APPENDIX

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
December 10, 1964

7C
Title: [REDACTED]

Reference: Memorandum dated and
captioned as above.
[REDACTED]

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

RECORDED

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
FBI-Loach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele-Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

2488

HARYOU Panel to Hear Malcolm X

Malcolm X, the Black Nationalist leader, will be a speaker Saturday at a seminar sponsored by Associated Community Teams, part of HARYOU-ACT, the Harlem anti-poverty program.

The seminar, one of a series, will be held for young men and women training for the Harlem Domestic Peace Corps, one of the projects undertaken by ACT. Livingston Wingate, executive director of HARYOU-ACT and ACT, said the seminars were "consistent with our agency's position on important issues

A spokesman for ACT said none of the seminar speakers necessarily reflect the opinions of ACT. Among previous speakers were Bayard Rustin, organizer of the March on Washington, Dr. Lesser Gotkin of the Institute of Developmental Studies, and Peter Gaffentis of Science Research Associates. The domestic peace corps is made up of college students and adult volunteers, consisting of Harlem residents.

Gregory Sims, director of the domestic peace corps program, said that tentative commitments to speak in the future had been received from William E. Miller, Republican Vice-Presidential candidate; Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., winner of the 1964 Nobel Peace Prize; James Farmer, national director of the Congress of Racial Equality, and Sen.-elect Robert F. Kennedy.

HARYOU-ACT has re-

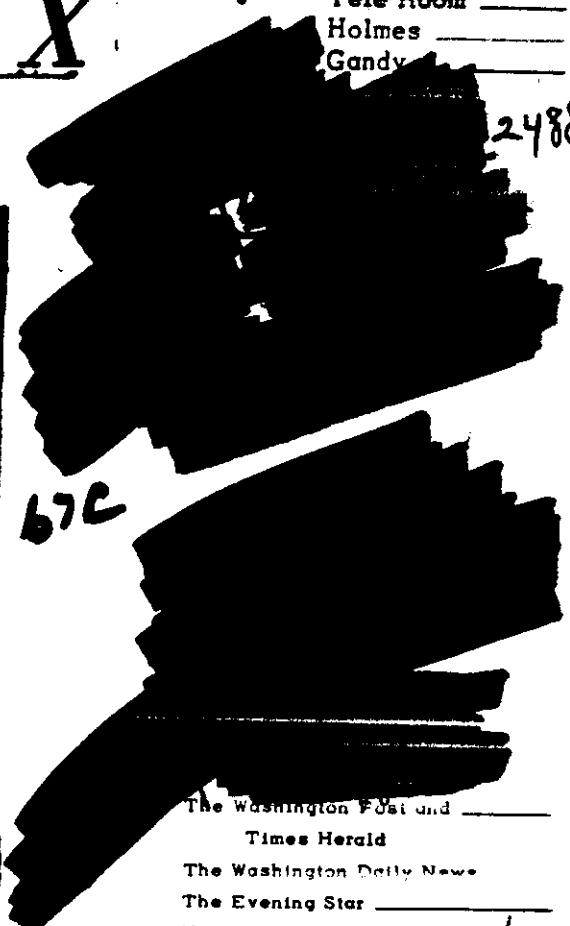


Herald Tribune-KELL
Malcolm X after appearing in Manhattan Traffic Court yesterday.

ceived \$4.4 million this year, \$3.4 million from the city and the rest from the Federal government.

Malcolm X left the Black Muslim movement early this year to form what he called a Black Nationalist organization, the Organization of African Unity. For several years before that, he had been the primary and most eloquent spokesman for the Black Muslims, a religious sect that allied itself with Islam and preached separation of the races.

For the last five months, Malcolm X has been on a tour of Africa and the Middle East, where he had frequent speaking engagements. Two



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EX 109

REC-48

100-39932-17
NOT RECORDED

46 DEC 17 1964 Wall Street Journal

The New York Times _____

The Worker _____

The New Leader _____

The National Observer _____

People's World _____

Date _____

DEC 0 1964

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/1/02 BY 2269786260

69 DEC 24 1964

File 5-100-39932-1
b7c

months ago, he was reported to have completely reversed his feelings about white people. In a letter from Saudi Arabia, he was quoted as embracing the doctrine of the brotherhood of man.

Some months before that letter, he had been reported as having advocated the formation of rifle clubs by Negroes to defend themselves.

Yesterday, Malcolm X was acquitted on a speeding charge in the traffic part of Criminal Court. Judge William Brennan said the court had "a doubt" about Malcolm X's guilt, in a March 6 arrest.

In interviews outside the courtroom, Malcolm X denounced Congolese Premier Moise Tshombe, said the

FBI was too slow in arresting 21 Mississippians in the murders of three civil rights workers, and called Dr. King, spokesman of non-violence in

the civil rights movement, "a friend of mine and one of the foremost leaders of Negroes in their fight for recognition as human beings."

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

SECRET
21332

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-399321)

FROM : Legat, London (100-3313) (RUC)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
IS - MMI

DATE: 12/9/64

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Remyairtel 12/4/64. u

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Enclosed is a clipping concerning MALCOLM X's appearance in the Oxford Union Debate from the "Daily Telegraph" of 12/4/64. u

As there are no further leads outstanding, this case is being placed in a RUC status. u

~~ENCLOSURE~~

3 - Bureau (Eng.)
1 - Liaison (Sent direct)
1 - London
vw
(5)

12/16/83
Classified by 8269 THE (WEA) J.D.
Declassify on: CADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

APPROPRIATE
AFFIDAVITS
SLIP(S) NUMBER
DATE 11-22-64

100-399321-201

REC-34 23 DEC 20 1964

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68 DEC 30 1964

DEC 18 2 S. 6H. 67
2014 11-22-64
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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Classified by 68-5 DMC/dk
Exempt from GRS Category
Date of Declassification Inc
5-13-77

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Cheers for Malcolm X at Oxford

DAILY TELEGRAPH REPORTER

THE American Negro leader Malcolm X received a long ovation when he spoke last night in an Oxford Union debate.

He was speaking for a motion "that extremism in the defence of liberty is no vice, moderation in the pursuit of justice is no virtue."

He said: "I don't believe in any form of unjustified extremism, but when a man is exercising extremism in defence of liberty for human beings I do not consider that a vice.

"When a man is moderate in defence of justice for human beings I say he is a sinner.

"Wishy-washy love"

"My main reason for believing in extremism in defence of liberty is because I firmly believe in my heart that the day that the black man takes uncompromising steps and realises that he is within his rights then his own freedom is being jeopardised to use any means necessary to bring about his freedom, I don't think he will be by himself.

"I believe that the day they do many more whites will have more respect for them. There will be more whites than there are now on their side with this wishy-washy love thine enemy approach they have been using up to now."

He said that he did not believe in brotherhood "with anyone who is not ready to practice brotherhood with our people."

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

"DAILY TELEGRAPH"

London, England

Date: 12/4/64

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title: CHEERS FOR
MALCOLM X AT OXFORD

Character: MALCOLM K. LITT

or

Classification: IS-MMI
Submitting Office: London

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/16/83 BY 22657HE/wes/dcl

100-399321

201

F B I

Date: 12/21/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE aka
IS - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are six copies of a LHM concerning MALCOLM X.'s statement at a Harlem Rally where he remarked, "we need a Mau Mau to win freedom and equality for Negroes in the United States".

The NYO will continue to follow the activities of MALCOLM X. and any pertinent information concerning his activities will be promptly furnished to the Bureau in form suitable for dissemination.

ENCL D

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3- Bureau (Encls. 6) (RM)
2- New York
(1- 100-152759) MMI) REC 18

(6):ada

100-399321-202

14 DEC 22 1964

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C. C. Wigg's
Copy to [redacted] State, S.A.
by routing slip for OAC SJ, ONT
 info action
date 12/22/64
by [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/22/03 BY SP2 B7C/PW/ES/AM

Approved:

30 JAN Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
December 21, 1964

Re: Malcolm K. Little
Internal Security - Muslim Mosque, Inc.

The "New York Times", local New York City daily newspaper dated December 21, 1964, contained an article captioned, "Malcolm Favors a Mau Mau in U.S. -- At Harlem Rally, He Urges Negroes to 'Even Score'". This article in part stated that, "Malcolm X, the black nationalist leader, declared yesterday that 'we need a Mau Mau' to win freedom and equality for Negroes in the United States.

"He hailed the Mau Mau -- the antiwhite terrorists active in Kenya before that country gained independence -- as 'the greatest African freedom fighters,' who would hold an important place in history.

"He addressed a Harlem rally to support the Mississippi Freedom Democratic party's challenge to the seating of Mississippi's all-white Representatives in Congress.

"Three hundred persons, about a third of them white, attended the rally, in the Williams Institutional Church, at 2225 Seventh Avenue, near 131st Street.

"Malcolm X accused President Johnson, Vice President-elect Hubert H. Humphrey and Mayor Wagner of 'playing the same game as the Southern crackers.'

'I'm for anybody who is for freedom, justice and equality,' he said. 'I'm against anybody who tells black people to be nonviolent while nobody is telling white people to be nonviolent.'

"It is necessary to learn the right language to communicate with people, he said, adding: 'If the language is a shotgun, get a shotgun. But don't waste time talking the wrong language.'

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/6/93 BY 8269 THE WEEKEND

ENCLOSURE

100-399321-202

Malcolm K. Little

"The militant leader, wearing a small goatee, eyeglasses and a dark blue suit, asserted that freedom had to be taken, because it could not be given.

"Earlier this year, in a letter to a friend here, he wrote from Mecca, Saudi Arabia, that he had renounced black racism and had embraced the brotherhood of man, but his words yesterday bristled with militancy.

"Pointing his right forefinger vigorously and accusingly, he said justice demanded that 'he who kills by the sword shall be killed by the sword.'

'A black man has the right to do whatever is necessary to get his freedom,' he said. 'We will never get it by nonviolence.'

"Urging Negroes to 'even the score' with whites, he said: 'Let the Klan know we can do it, tit for tat, tit for tat. We have brothers who are able, equipped and ready to do that.'

"As the audience cheered, he observed: 'Freedom is gotten by ballots or bullets. These are the only two methods. Either ballots or bullet!'

b7D



CG 100-41297

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- 8 - Bureau (Enc. 13) (RM)
(1 - 25-330971) (NOI)
(1 - 100-399321) (MALCOLM LITTLE)
(1 - 100-441765) (MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.)
(1 - 100-442235) (OAAU)
- 3 - Boston (100-) (Enc. 3) (RM)
- 4 - Los Angeles (100-) (Enc. 4) (RM)
- 5 - New York (100-) (Enc. 4) (RM)
(1 - 100-152759) (MMI)
(1 - 100-153358) (OAAU)
(1 - 100-8999) (MALCOLM LITTLE)
- 9 - Philadelphia (100-47620) (Enc. 8) (RM)
(1 - 100-) (INTERNATIONAL MUSLIM BROTHERHOOD)
- 67CD
- INTERNATIONAL MUSLIM BROTHERHOOD, USA
- 2 - San Francisco (100-) (Enc. 2) (RM)
- 9 - Chicago
(1 - 100-6989) (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)
(1 - 100-35635) (NOI)
(1 - 100-41040) (MMI)
(1 - 100-41248) (OAAU)

kmh
(40)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CG 100-41297

~~UNCLASSIFIED~~

[REDACTED]

"Chicago notes that the referenced Philadelphia teletype and the instant letterhead memorandum refer to several different Muslim organizations, among them being the International Muslim Brotherhood, the Muslim World League, the Muslim Brotherhood, USA, etc.

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[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPROPRIATE AGENCY
AND FEDERAL OFFICES
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION
SLIP (S) OF
DATE ~~10/29/64~~

United States Government
MEMORANDUM

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-133287)

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (100-41297)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

DATE: 12/22/64

Page ii

b7D
IS - MISCELLANEOUS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/14/13 BY SP-6/THE/kob/bs

b7C Re Chicago airtel to the Director, cc's to Boston,
Los Angeles, New York, Philadelphia, San Diego, San Francisco,
and Washington Field Offices dated 10/23/64; report of SA
[REDACTED] captioned, "NATION OF ISLAM, IS - NOI," dated
11/20/64, pages 118-157; Philadelphia teletype to the Director,
Chicago and New York, captioned "MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC., IS - MMI",
dated 12/10/64.

cc'd to Director, Boston, Los Angeles, New York, Philadelphia, San Diego, San Francisco, and Washington Field Offices
b7C b7D b7E b7F b7G b7H b7I b7J b7K b7L b7M b7N b7O b7P b7Q b7R b7S b7T b7U b7V b7W b7X b7Y b7Z

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1 page
64 JAN 8 1965

100-399321-
ENCLOSURE CONFIDENTIAL NOT RECORDED
182 DEC 31 1964 CARBON COPY

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-1142-15

CG 100-41297

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

51D



It is based on information available thus far, obvious MALCOLM LITTLE has taken steps to associate himself with Muslim religious groups, some of which are apparently legitimate and which have headquarters based in foreign countries such as Pakistan, Arabia and so forth. In view of this, the following leads are set forth:

The Bureau is requested to review its files regarding the Muslim World League, the American Canadian Islamic Federation, the Muslim Students Association, United States and Canada; the International Muslim Brotherhood, and the Islamic Center in Washington, D.C. It is hoped this review might furnish some information that would assist in documenting the nature and structure of these groups. Chicago believes it is important these various groups be identified as it is necessary that it be determined whether or not they are legitimate religions, whether or not they are backed by foreign governments, and whether or not they could be considered as detrimental to the best interests of the United States.

The Bureau is requested, in addition, to furnish Chicago and other interested Offices with any observations they may have regarding various affiliations of MALCOLM LITTLE [REDACTED] with what are apparently legitimate Islamic organizations, which may assist in the direction of investigative efforts.

The New York Office is requested to closely follow contacts of this type made by MALCOLM LITTLE in an effort to determine his ultimate plans and connections. In this regard, UACB, New York is requested to consider the feasibility of an interview with LITTLE for the purpose of resolving his present plans and connections.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CG 100-41207

The Philadelphia Office is requested to attempt to identify the International Muslim Brotherhood, the Muslim Brotherhood, USA, the American Canadian Islam Federation and the Muslim Students Association, USA - Canada, in an effort to determine if these groups are legitimate religions, their possible association with foreign governments and whether or not they would be considered as detrimental to the best interests of the United States.

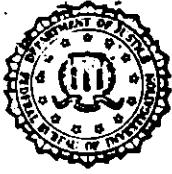
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UACB, Chicago
will continue to report developments in the semi-annual reports on the Nation of Islam.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois

December, 22, 1964

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7D

INTERNAL SECURITY - MISCELLANEOUS

The following organizations are characterized in
latter pages:

Nation of Islam

Muslim Mosque, Inc.

Nation of Islam Mosque #7
New York City

Organization of Afro-American Unity

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5/16/07 BY SP/

APPROPRIATE [REDACTED]
ADVISORY FIELD OFFICES
SLIP(S) FOR ISSUING [REDACTED] BY SP
DATE 5/16/07

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY SP
SLIP(S) FOR ISSUING
DATE 5/16/07

ENCLOSURE
100-3773-21-
ENCLOSURE

Classified by SP
Declassify on: OADR
per release 10/22/03
170-10535-9 170-5009-13

Declassify 10/22/03
6/6/55 5/16/71

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

9

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.



Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1), (b)(7)(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.



Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.



Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.



Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

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For your information: _____



The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-399321-Not Recorded 12/20/64 pages 2-10

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 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

RE: [REDACTED]

b7D

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred
to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, aka.
Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised MUHAMMAD early, in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7D RE: [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principles." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KWW-TV-television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964, MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: [REDACTED]

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NATION OF ISLAM, MOSQUE #7,
NEW YORK CITY

On May 5, 1964, a source advised that the Nation of Islam (NOI) affiliate in New York City is known as Mosque #7, also known as Temple #7, and is located at 102 West 116th Street, New York City. Mosque #7 is part of the NOI headed by ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, with headquarters in Chicago, Illinois. Mosque #7 has two branches; Mosque #7B at 105-03 Northern Boulevard, Queens, New York City, and Mosque #7C at 120 Madison Street, Brooklyn, New York. These branches are part of Mosque #7.

The date Mosque #7 originated in New York City is not known.

However, in connection with the origin of Mosque #7, it should be noted that in 1953 a second source advised that there was a Temple of the NOI (known to source then as the Muslim Cult of Islam) in New York City, located at 135th Street and 7th Avenue, as far back as 1947.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE:

b7D

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters of the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

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APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

F B I

Date: 12/22/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442235)
 FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-153308)
 SUBJECT: ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY
 IS-MISCELLANEOUS
 OO: NY

There are enclosed herewith for the Bureau Detroit, and Jackson, eight, one, and one copies, respectively of a LHM concerning an OAAU public rally held in NYC on 12/20/64, at which MALCOLM X was the featured speaker.

Consolidation

11
399321

ENCLOSURE

Bureau (Encls 8) (RM)

(Encl 1) (RM)

(Encl 1) (RM)

1-New York (100-8999) (MALCOLM X) (43)

REC'D

DEC 23 1964

1-New York (100-152759) (MMI) (43)

1-New York

bab (10)

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI:SEC. SER.

DEPT: ISD, CRD, R&D

DATE FORW:

HOW FORW:

BY:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/22/89 BY 8269745/MEG/2d

NO. RECORDED

1965

Approved:

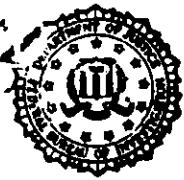
Sent M Per

Special Agent in Charge

JAN 7 1965

NY 100-153308

The LHM is not classified "Confidential" since
it concerns remarks made at an open public rally.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
December 22, 1964

Organization of Afro-American Unity
Internal Security - Miscellaneous

Characterizations of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), and the Nation of Islam (NOI) are attached hereto and all sources therein have furnished reliable information in the past.

b7D
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] advised that the OAAU held a public rally in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City, from 8:30 p.m. to 10:15 p.m., on December 20, 1964. Approximately 175 persons attended the rally.

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
The meeting was opened by OAAU and MMI member Sherron Jackson who introduced the featured speaker, Malcolm X Little, Chairman of the OAAU and leader of the MMI.

Malcolm X spoke on Africa, particularly about the natural resources and industrial potential of that continent. He also stated that the economy of Western Europe and America are dependent on Africa and would collapse if their interests in Africa are lost. This, he

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100-39932 |

Organization of Afro-American Unity

claimed, is why the United States and European countries are interested in keeping their foothold in Africa by supporting the Congo regime of Moise Tshombe. He praised the Mau Mau, an anti-white terrorist group that formerly operated in Kenya, and indicated that a Mau Mau was needed in the United States to win freedom and equality for Negroes. He also claimed that black people in America should align themselves with black people of Africa.

Malcolm X also talked about the future of the OAAU indicating that its new philosophy will be one of "alignment with Africa." He stated that the first step in this program will be to teach the Negroes to think along this line after which they can set up a definite program.

Malcolm X also remarked that he had been asked if the newspaper, "The Militant", was his paper since it gave him so much publicity. He stated that it was not his paper but that it was a good paper and he urged everyone to buy and read it.

"The Militant" is a weekly newspaper of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP).

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

Following his speech Malcolm X introduced Milton Henry, an attorney from Detroit, Michigan, who was an unsuccessful candidate there for an unknown office during the 1964 election of the all Negro Freedom New Party (FNP). He expressed disappointment over the election and blamed the failure of the FNP on the "established political machine."

Organization of Afro-American Unity

Malcolm X also introduced Mrs. Fannie Lou Hamer of Ruleville, Mississippi, a leader of the Democratic Freedom Party of Mississippi. She spoke briefly on their efforts to block the seating of Mississippi's five United States Representatives next January, since, as she claims, the five were not legally elected.

Musical entertainment at the rally was provided by an all Negro choral group known as the "Freedom Singers".

1.

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

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On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam," (NOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD'S organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

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1.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED (MMI)

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in time of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

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The May 23, 1964, edition of the "New York Amsterdam News," a weekly Negro newspaper published in New York City, contained an article by columnist JAMES BOOKER in which he indicated that he had heard that the visit by MALCOLM X with Muslim leaders during his African tour has changed him to become soft in his anti-white feelings and to become more religious.

On October 6, 1964, a confidential source advised that the MMI is apparently affiliated with the true orthodox Islamic Religion through its affiliation with the Islamic Foundation (of New York), 1 Riverside Drive, New York City. The only teachings of the MMI are on the Islamic Religion.

A second confidential source advised on October 20, 1964, that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York, New York, where they were established on March 16, 1964. These headquarters are shared with the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) which is also headed by MALCOLM X.

APPENDIX

2.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly
referred to as the Muslim
Cult of Islam, also known as
Muhammad's Temples of Islam

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

399321

To : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-39921)

DATE: 12/30/64

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE aka
IS-INTI
(OO: NEW YORK)

b7C
Subject appeared on the LES CRANE TV Show on 12/23/64 at NYC which was reviewed by SA [REDACTED] The LES CRANE TV Show begins at 11:30 p. m. until 1 a.m., Monday thru Friday on Channel 7, NYC. Subject was introduced as MALCOLM X and appeared on the show for about 20 minutes. Important parts about this interview are as follows:

When asked why he broke away from the NOI, MALCOLM said that he did break away from the NOI but that the reasons for breaking away would serve no purpose on this show. He said he considered himself a true Muslim who believed in brotherhood of all people whereas the NOI Muslims do not believe in brotherhood of anyone but Negroes. When asked why he preaches that Negroes should take arms to protect themselves, MALCOLM said that just because he believes in brotherhood does not mean that he should not protect himself. He said that if the Government and the FBI cannot protect Negroes in a specific area that Negroes should organize and have rifles to protect themselves. He said that he does not want the Negro to break any law but that vigilante groups are being organized at the present time in NY to protect themselves in their neighborhood and that these vigilante groups do not seem to have any trouble with the local police, and therefore he can not see any reason why Negroes themselves cannot organize to protect themselves. He said that Negroes are going to have to help themselves. He then mentioned that he has organized a group called the "ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY" which will help the Negroes to unite and help themselves.

2 - Bureau (RM)
1 - New York (100-153380) (QAU)
1 - New York

JCS:ats
(4)

60 JAN 7 1965

REC'D 100-399321-203

b7C DEC 31 1964

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DATE 12/16/03 BY SP269/THE/MES/la

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

8

[Handwritten Signature]

| | |
|------------|---|
| Tolson | ✓ |
| Belmont | ✓ |
| Mohr | |
| DeLoach | |
| Casper | |
| Callahan | |
| Conrad | |
| Brennan | |
| Rosen | |
| Hagan | |
| Shadley | |
| Tavel | |
| Trotter | |
| Tele. Room | |
| Holmes | |
| Gandy | |

TO : **Mr. W. C. Sullivan**

DATE: **12/29/64**

FROM :

SUBJECT:

MALCOLM X LITTLE
INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

At approximately 11:30 a.m., 12/29/64, Security Supervisor [REDACTED] of our Philadelphia Office called to advise that information had been received to the effect that Malcolm X, leader of the Muslim Mosque, Inc., which is under current investigation, [REDACTED]

b7C

b7C

[REDACTED]
it has been determined that Malcolm X is, in fact, scheduled to appear on a popular Negro program known as the Joe Rainey Show, which is broadcast over Radio Station WDAS in Philadelphia. This show goes on the air at 11:00 p.m. each evening.

(5)
1-Mr. Belmont
1-Mr. Sullivan
1-[REDACTED]

REC-55 100-399321-204
16 JAN 5 1965

EX-102

b7C
(CONTINUED - OVER)
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DATE 12/16/13 BY 8269JME/MW/JAD

GO JAN 6 1965

Memo to Mr. Sullivan
RE: MALCOLM X
INTERNAL SECURITY - MMI

In addition, [redacted] on 12/26/64, Malcolm X was in Philadelphia and appeared on the Red Benson radio show, which is broadcast over Radio Station WPEM. This show is open to visitors.

b6
b7D

b7D

b7D

ACTION:

b6D,
b7C

W. M.S.

TRUE COPY

Dear Mr. Hoover:

On Sunday night, December 20, 1964 at 11:00 p. m; N. B. C. had a televised news program. Part of the program was a speech by a person who uses the alias "Malcolm X" to an audience in Harlem.

"Malcolm X" used offensive and inflammatory language which implied that members of his group should use "bullets not ballots" and that a "Mau-mau" organization should be formed in Mississippi, Alabama and Harlem. b7c

I would like to recommend that you obtain a tape of this person's abusive speech. In my opinion the speech contains sufficient grounds for an investigation.

Very truly yours,

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DATE 12/16/93 BY 8269 THE 100-399321
RECORDED
191 JAN 7 1965

1-TU 12-28-64
blk
ack 12-29-64
[redacted] /blk
- b7c pmf

~~100-399321~~ b7c
8

December 29, 1964

100-399321-

b7c

Dear [REDACTED]

b7c

Your letter of December 21st has been received,
and I certainly appreciate your thoughtfulness in writing.

Enclosed is some material I hope you will find
of interest.

Sincerely yours,

Edgar Hoover

MAILED 4
DEC 28 1964
COMM-FBI

Enclosures (3)
Our Heritage of Greatness
Time For Decision
U.S. News & World Report 12-21-64
1 - New York - Enclosure
Attention SAC: [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/16/03 BY 8269JHE/WEB/dm

ORIGINAL FILED IN

b7c
NOTE: Information concerning Malcolm X is previously known to the Bureau.
[REDACTED]

blk
(4) G.A.

JAN 19 1965

Tolson _____
Hoffman _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL REC'D. UNIT FAX UNIT

(Rev. 5-22-64)

F B I

Date: 12/30/64

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, BOSTON (100-35816)
SUBJECT: ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY
IS - OAAU

FD 21

CARBON COPY

b7D [REDACTED] MALCOLM LITTLE had visited Boston on 12/16/64 to participate in the Harvard University Ford Hall Forum at Cambridge, Mass. He later appeared on the Jerry Williams Radio Program, station WMEX, Boston, Mass. The latter appearance was arranged for LITTLE [REDACTED] at LITTLE's request.

b7D [REDACTED] both the Ford Hall Forum and the radio show fell into the usual format established by LITTLE in his public appearances and nothing new took place.

6-Bureau (RM)
(3 - Organization of Afro-American Unity)

[REDACTED] (1 - MALCOLM LITTLE)

3-New York (RM)

(1 - [REDACTED] (1 - OAAU) (1 - MALCOLM LITTLE - 105-8999)

3-Chicago (RM)

[REDACTED] 1-Philadelphia (RM) (Info)

3-Boston

100-399321

NOT RECORDED

242 JAN 6 1965

b7C [REDACTED]

(16)

Approved: *[Signature]*
5 6 JAN 1965
Special Agent in Charge

Sent

M Per

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/16/03 BY 8269JHE/wedda

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
MAY 1962 EDITION
GSA GEN. REG. NO. 27

BS 100-35816

b7D
[REDACTED] LITTLE has a foreign born Muslim from one of the African countries living at his home. This person has been sent to New York to help LITTLE set up his mosque in New York.

[REDACTED]
LITTLE hopes to set up mosques in New York, Philadelphia, and Boston.

LITTLE has twenty scholarships for a University in Egypt, good for a two year period with all expenses paid.

b7D [REDACTED] it was hinted [REDACTED] that [REDACTED] would break away from the Muslims and possibly join up with [REDACTED] LITTLE.
[REDACTED]

Dissemination to Boston files is being made by separate memorandum.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
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5-12 (Rev. 12-16-64)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~ 12/14/65

Mr. Tolson
 Mr. Belmont
 Mr. Mohr
 Mr. DeLoach
 Mr. Casper
 Mr. Callahan
 Mr. Conrad
 Mr. Felt
 Mr. Gale
 Mr. Rosen
 Mr. Sullivan
 Mr. Tavel

b7c

Foreign Liaison
Office
Processing

Foreign Liaison,
850 RB

Mr.

2/16/63
Classified by 8468746
Declassify on: GADR

Room

- See Me Please
 Call Me Please
 Per Call
 Please Handle
 Note Status and
 Return
 Please Note
 and Return
 Place on Record
 and Return
 Post in File and
 Destroy 0-1 or
 FD-205
 Send File UTD

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~~SECRET~~

Foreign Liaison Section
100-399321-205

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XXXXXX**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION**
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

3 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

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— Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

— Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- For your information: _____

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100-399321-206

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 8 1965

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

DET BUREAU TELETYPE

FBI NEW YORK

11-21 PM URGENT 1-6-65 DAE

TO DIRECTOR -19- 100-399321 ENCODED

FROM NEW YORK 105-2999

I
MALCOLM K LITTLE AKA, IS-MMI.

b7c

[REDACTED] MALCOLM X IS IN MONTREAL, CANADA
AND IS EXPECTED TO RETURN ONE SEVEN SIXTY FIVE. [REDACTED]

END AND PLS HOLD.....

REC-63 100-399321-207

Aut. 1 - Ottawa (Enc)

1-18/65

JAN 13 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/16/13 BY 8169 JHE/WEB/DR

b7c

b7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1/8/65

Airtel

To: LEGAT, Ottawa⁶³
From: Director, FBI (100-399321) *207*

MALCOLM K. LITTLE
INTERNAL SECURITY - MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED

Enclosed is one copy of New York teletype dated 1/8/65 indicating that subject was in Canada and expected to return on January 7, last.

b1 b2 b3
For your information, Malcolm Little is a former National official of the Nation of Islam. In March, 1964, he formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated, a broadly based black nationalist movement, and in late June, 1964, formed a nonwhite civil rights action group called the "Organization of Afro-American Unity." Little recently returned from an extended visit to Africa and in December made a short trip to England. In connection with his activities, subject has urged Negroes to abandon all nonviolence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle and has suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies. For your additional information, the subject is on the Security Index of the New York Office.

Enclosure

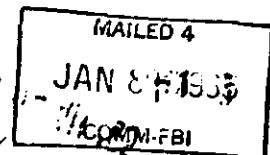
1 - New York (105-8999)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/16/83 BY SP2/THE/wee/09

1 - Foreign Liaison Unit (Route through for review)

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Evans _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

(8)



Classified by SP2/THE/wee/09
Declassify on: OADR
12/16/83

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/16/83 BY SP2/THE/wee/09

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FBI

Date: 1/8/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____ (Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] *FINAL COLM K. LITTLE*b1
b7c

Enclosed herewith are the original and four copies
 of an LHM, along with an equal number of evaluation memoranda,
 dated and captioned as above.

ORIGINAL FILED IN

DATE [REDACTED]
BY [REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE

*CONSOLIDATION
 Place LHM & memo
 in Refile 100-39732-1
 file titles*
RECORDED
150 JAN 22 19653-Bureau (Encs. 10) (RM)
1-New York [REDACTED]

(S) EG

ENCLOSURE

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b7c

1965

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XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.

- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- For your information: _____

- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-Not Recorded

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.New York, New York
January 8, 1965

CONFIDENTIAL

(S)

b1
b7D

[REDACTED] a meeting of the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) was held at the Audubon Ballroom, 166th Street and Broadway, New York City, on December 13, 1964. [REDACTED] that approximately 2,000 persons were in attendance and that Malcolm X (Little) was the main speaker. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] an OAAU rally was held on December 13, 1964 at the Audubon Ballroom. Malcolm X were featured speakers at this rally.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADV. / FBI BOSTON EHC
SAC / BOSTON
DATE / 1/13/65

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CONFIDENTIAL

Classified by 6555 2nd flr
Exempt from FDSR category 3
Date of Declassification Indefinite
5-13-77

100-399321-

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b1

b7D

A characterization of the OAAU is located in the Appendix.

b7C

A characterization of the May 2nd Committee is located in the Appendix.

b1

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(S)

(S)

-2
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SECRET

b7D
b7C

Xu

~~SECRET~~

1.

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

b1

APPENDIX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MAY 2nd COMMITTEE

A source advised on April 17, 1964 that the May 2nd Committee was organized at New Haven, Connecticut on March 14, 1964, by young people participating in the Yale Socialist Union Conference "Socialism in America". The original aim of the May 2nd Committee was to plan and execute a demonstration in New York City on May 2, 1964 to demand withdrawal of United States troops from South Viet Nam.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
January 8, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

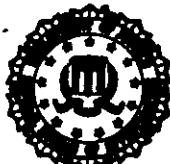
b1 [REDACTED] b7D
Reference is made to the memorandum dated and
captioned above.

b7D [REDACTED]

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nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
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your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Group 1
Excluded from
automatic downgrading
and declassification

1/10/65
6



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
 New York, New York
 January 14, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to

File No.

BUfile 100-399321
NYfile 105- 8999

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE

REFERENCE: Memorandum dated 6/8/64.

lly

Referenced communication contained subject's residence and/or employment address. A recent change has been determined and is being set forth below (change only specified):

Residence:

Employment: Founder and Leader, Muslim Mosque, Inc.
 (MMI), and Founder and Chairman of Organization
 of Afro-American Unity, (OAAU), Suite 128
 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 12/16/93 BY 8269 JHE/WED/DO

ED-122 DETACHED

100-399321
 NOT RECORDED

6 JAN 18 1965

Copy to: Secret Service
 by routing slip for
 info action
 date: 2/4/65
 by: W.H.F. [initials]

Surveillance Report

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

64 FEB 5 1965

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (Bufile- 100-399321) DATE: 1/14/65

FROM : SAC. NEW YORK (105- 8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
IS - C
(OO: NEW YORK)Cards UTD
Cards Sent 00
1/29/65
HAR. It is recommended that a Security Index Card be prepared on the above-captioned individual. The Security Index Card on the captioned individual should be changed as follows (specify change only):

| | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| Name | | | |
| Aliases Add: M. KHALIL | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Native Born | <input type="checkbox"/> Naturalized | <input type="checkbox"/> Alien | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communist | <input type="checkbox"/> Socialist Workers Party | <input type="checkbox"/> Independent Socialist League | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Miscellaneous (specify) _____ | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tab for Detcom | Race | Sex | <input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female |
| Date of Birth | Place of Birth | | |
| Business Address (show name of employing concern and address) Founder and Leader, Muslim Mosque, Inc. (MMI), and Founder & Chairman of Organization of Afro-American Unity, (OAAU) Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue New York, New York | | | |
| Key Facility Data | | | |
| Geographical Reference Number _____ | | Responsibility _____ | |
| Interested Agencies _____ | | | |
| Residence Address | | NOT RECORDED | |
| ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 1/14/03 BY 8269 JTE/bas/od | | | |

2-Bureau (RM)
1-New York

62C

64 FEB 1 1065
REGISTERED MAILcmc
(3)

M. E. ROW

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
MEMORANDUM

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

DATE: 1/15/65

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
aka
IS-MMI

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

AND FIELD OFFICES

ADVISED BY ROUZIN

SLIP (S) OF

DATE

Classified 1/15/65

[REDACTED]

(S)

[REDACTED]

(S)

[REDACTED]

(S)

[REDACTED]

(S)

The article on MALCOLM X in the Chinese Communist
New China News Agency was furnished by the American Consulate
General, Hong Kong B.C.C. set out in LHM as [REDACTED] b7D

LHM is being classified "Secret" in view of the
fact that information contained in said LHM was taken from
CIA communication classified "Secret".

- 1/16/65 808 R3
- ④ Bureau (Enc1s.7) (RM)
(1- 100-442235) (OAAU)
- 4- New York
(1- 100-152759) (MMI)
(1- 100-153308) (OAAU)
- 1- [REDACTED]

1/16/65 8269 JHE/WEB/d2
Classified by [REDACTED]

Declassify on: 1/26/80

per CIA letter 1/16/65

190-5009-15 + 1/16/65

CIA letter 8/26/89

State letter 12/18/86

[REDACTED] pgh

b7C

REC-9

100-399321-208

18 JAN 18 1965

EX-102

b7C

SECRET

Copy to State, AAG Yeagley
by routing slip for
 info action
date 1/25/65
by [REDACTED]

58 JAN 28 1965

~~SECRET~~

REF ID: A65242
ONE COPY AND COPY OF ENCL FILED IN

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
New York, New York

JANUARY 15, 1965

~~SECRET~~

Malcolm K. Little
Internal Security - Muslim Mosque, Inc.

b1
b3

b7c

b1
b3

(S)†

~~SECRET~~

~~Excluded from automatic downgrading and declassification~~

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

12/11/63
Classified by 8269 THE WEBB
Declassify on: OADR
per CIA letter 11/26/80
100-399321-206 190-5009-15
ENCLOS. per CIA letter 1/26/86

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4

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- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

— Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

— Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-208 pages 2-5

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 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~SECRET~~

Malcolm K. Little

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b3

A characterization of the OAU is attached herewith
and sources therein have furnished reliable information
in the past.

b7D

[REDACTED] a confidential source abroad made available on 12-8-64
a copy of the Chinese Communist New China News Agency
(NCNA) at Hong Kong, B.C.C., contained an article captioned
"American Negro Leader Hails China's Nuclear Test". This
article dated "Accra 11/5/64" states "Malcolm X, the
American Negro leader now on a visit here, today hailed
China's successful explosion of its first atom bomb as 'the
greatest thing that has ever happened in the 20th century
to the black people. (u) per state letter 12/11/64" u

SECRET

SECRET

Malcolm K. Little

"In an interview with NCNA here he said that China's nuclear test helped not only the cause of the Afro-Americans, but also that of all people of the world fighting against the imperialists.

"He praised the Chinese Government's proposal for a world summit conference to discuss the complete prohibition and thorough destruction of nuclear weapons. It was indeed 'a very good suggestion', he said.

"Referring to the present struggle of the American Negroes in the firm support given to this struggle by the Chinese people, he said that the United States imperialists would never lose their grip on the 22 million colonized American Negroes before the peoples of Asia and Africa cast off the yoke of imperialism and become strong. 'Bearing this in mind, we therefore appreciate the great strides that the Chinese people have made towards true independence in the unlimited contribution they are making to help the oppressed peoples in other parts of the world to throw off the chains of imperialism.'

"He termed the recent President election as a 'farce' which he said hardly had any significance to the American Negroes. 'Both candidates do not seek the interests of the Afro-Americans', he declared.

"There is no difference between Johnson and Goldwater, he continued, for both serve the interests of United States monopoly capital. 'The only difference between them is that while the one uses the method of a wolf, the other employs the approach of a fox. Both of them are trying to eat us up', he added.

"Johnson tried to represent himself as 'peace loving', but he was the very man who had ordered direct intervention in Leopoldville, Congo, massacred the South Vietnamese people and committed atrocities in other parts of the world, he commented.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Malcolm K. Little

"Commenting on the so called 'Civil Rights Bill' of which Johnson has made a great show,' the American Negro leader said 'It is nothing but a farce designed to fool the Africans, to give them the false impression the the United States is different from South Africa and that the problems (of racial discrimination) in the United States are being solved'. He drew attention to the fact that many Negroes in the United States were killed when the bill was adopted." *M*

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

-9-

~~SECRET~~

100-399321-208

~~SECRET~~

Malcolm K. Little

1.

APPENDIX

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED (MMI)

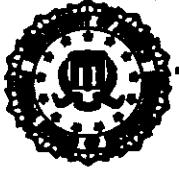
The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in time of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

The May 23, 1964, edition of the "New York Amsterdam News," a weekly Negro newspaper published in New York City, contained an article by columnist JAMES BOOKER in which he indicated that he had heard that the visit by MALCOLM X with Muslim leaders during his African tour has changed him to become soft in his anti-white feelings and to become more religious.

On October 6, 1964, a confidential source advised that the MMI is apparently affiliated with the true orthodox Islamic Religion through its affiliation with the Islamic Foundation (of New York), 1 Riverside Drive, New York City. The only teachings of the MMI are on the Islamic Religion.

A second confidential source advised on October 20, 1964, that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York, New York, where they were established on March 16, 1964. These headquarters are shared with the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) which is also headed by MALCOLM X.



~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

January 11, 1965

MALCOLM K. LITTLE

[REDACTED]

b
[REDACTED] S [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] S [REDACTED]

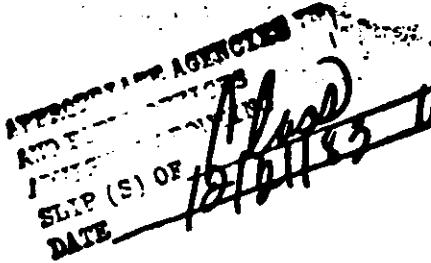
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

6/16/23
Classified by 8269745-hccm
Declassify on: OADR

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
declassification and
reclassification



ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

SECRET
TOP SECRET

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-399321)

DATE: 1/11/65

FROM : Legat, London (100-3313) (RUC)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. LITTLE
IS - MMI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Remylet 12/9/64.

b1

As there are no further leads outstanding this case is being placed in a RUC status.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

- 2 - Bureau (6 encls.)
1 - Liaison (sent direct)
1 - London
rn

b7C

6 ENCLOSURE

APPROPRIATE FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF DATA b7C

12/16/64
Classified by 8269 JHE/WEG
Declassify on: QADR

enc - State, CIA, AAG Yeagley
Copies to loc could go to each enc - New York

REC-9

100-399321-209

by routing slip for
 info action
date 1/30/65
by _____

UDW/MCLL/DIA
REC-6

EX-108

21 JAN 18 1965

WC

CONFIDENTIAL

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700-55

1-SI 6M.P.3

SECRET

DML/H

Classified by 8269 JHE/WEG
Exempt from 605 Category
Date of Declassification Indefinite

513-77

1-2020
F. & R.B.
24 JAN 28 1965

transcribed from a t.v. telephone recording

EXTRACT FROM GALLERY

"MALCOLM X"

recorded from transmission 2215

3rd December 1964

MALCOLM X: You make my point, that as long as a white man does it it's all right -- a black man is supposed to have no feelings. (APPLAUSE) But when a black man strikes back he's an extremist; he's supposed to sit passively and have no feelings, be non-violent, and love his enemy - no/that kind of attack, be it verbal or otherwise, he's supposed to take it. But if he stands up and in any way tries to defend himself, ha, ha, ha, ha, then he's an extremist. (APPLAUSE) No, I think that the speaker who preceded me is getting exactly what he asked for. My reason for believing in extremism, intelligently directed extremism, extremism in defence of liberty, extremism in quest of justice, is because I firmly believe in my heart that the day that the black man takes an uncompromising step and realises that he is within his rights - when his own freedom is jeopardised - to use any means necessary to bring about his freedom, will put a halt to that injustice -- I don't think he'll be by himself. I live in America where there are only twenty-two-million blacks against probably a hundred-and-sixty-million whites. One of the reasons that I'm in no way reluctant or hesitant to do whatever is necessary to see that black people do something to protect themselves -- I honestly believe that the day that they do, many whites will have more respect for them, and that there'll be more whites on their side than are now on their side with these little wishy-washy love-thy-enemy approach that they've been using up to now. And if I'm wrong then you are racialists. (APPLAUSE)

As I said earlier in my conclusion, I'm a Moslem; I believe in the religion of Islam; I believe in Allah, I believe in Mohammed, I believe in all of the prophets. I believe in fasting, prayer, charity, and that which is incumbent/^{on} a Moslem to fulfil in order to be a Moslem. In April I was fortunate to make the Hajj to Mecca, and went back again in September, to try and carry out my religious functions and requirements. But at the same time that I believe in that religion, I have to point out that I'm also an American negro, and I live in a society whose social system is based upon the castration of the black man, whose political system is based on castration of the black man, and whose economy is based upon the castration of the black man. A society which in 1964 has more subtle, deceptive, deceitful methods to make the rest of the world think that it's cleaning up its house, while at the same time the same things are happening to us in 1964 that happened in 1954, 1924 and in 1984 -- they came up with what they call a Civil Rights Bill in 1964, supposedly to solve our problem, and after the Bill was signed three civil rights workers were murdered in cold blood. And the F.B.I. head - Hoover - admits that they know who did it, they've known ever since it happened, and they've done nothing about it. Civil Rights Bill down the drain. No matter how many Bills pass, black people in that country, where I'm from, still - our lives are not worth two cents. And the government has shown its inability, or either its unwillingness to do whatever is necessary to protect life and property where the black American

MALCOLM X - GALLERY 3.12.64

- 2 -

is concerned. So my contention is that whenever a people come to the conclusion that the government which they have supported proves itself unwilling, or proves itself unable to protect our lives and protect our property because have the wrong colour/skin; we are not human beings unless we ourselves band together and do whatever, however, whenever is necessary to see that our lives and our property is protected. And I doubt that any person in here would refuse to do the same thing were he in the same position -- or I should say were he in the same condition. (APPLAUSE)

Just one step farther to see am I justified in this stand. And I say I'm not speaking -- I'm speaking as a black man from America, which is a racist society -- no matter how much you hear talk about democracy, it's as racist as South Africa, or as racist as Portugal, or as racist as any other racialist society on this earth. The only difference between it and South Africa, South Africa preaches separation and practices separation; America preaches integration and practices segregation; this is the only difference - they don't practice what they preach. Whereas South Africa preaches and practices the same thing. I have more respect for a man who lets me know where he stands - even if he's wrong, than one who comes up like an angel, and is nothing but a devil. (APPLAUSE)

The system of government that America has consists of committees. (LAUGHTER) There are sixteen senatorial committees that govern the country, and twenty congressional committees. Ten of the sixteen senatorial committees are in the hands of southern racialists - senators who were racialists. Thirteen of the twenty -- this was before the last election, and I think it's even more so now - ten of the sixteen committees - senatorial committees - are in the hands of senators who are southern racialists; thirteen of the twenty congressional committees were in the hands of southern congressmen who were racialist. Which means that out of the thirty-six committees that govern the foreign and domestic direction of that/^{the} Government forty-three are in the hands of southern racialists; men who in no way believe in the equality of men; and men who'll do anything within their power to see that the black man never gets to the same seat or to the same level that they're on. The reason that these men, from that area, have that type of power is because America has a seniority system. And these who have that seniority have been there longer than anyone else because the black people in the areas where they live can't vote. And it is only because the black man is deprived of his vote that puts these men in positions of power, that gives them such influence in the government beyond their actual intellectual or political ability, or even beyond the number of people from the areas that they represent. So we have - we can see in that country that no matter what the Federal Government professes to be doing, the power of the Federal Government lies in these committees; and anytime a black man, or any kind of legislation is proposed to benefit the black man or give the black man his just due, we find that it's locked up in these committees right here. And when they let something through the committee, usually it is so trapped up and fixed up that by the time it becomes law, it's a law that can't be enforced. Another example is the Supreme Court's desegregation decision that was handed down in 1954. This is a law; and this law they have not been able to implement this law in New York City, or in Boston, or in Cleveland, or Chicago, or the northern cities.

Cleveland or Chicago or the northern cities. And my contention is that any time you have a country, supposedly a democracy, supposedly the land of the free and the home of the brave and it can't enforce laws, even in the northernmost cosmopolitan and progressive part of it that will benefit a blackman -- if those laws can't be enforced or that law can't be enforced, how much heart do you think we will get when they pass some civil rights legislation which only involve more law. If they can't enforce this law they'll never enforce these laws.

So my contention is that we are faced with a racialistic society, a society in which they are deceitful, deceptive and the only way we can bring about a change is to talk the kind of language, to speak the language that they understand. The racialists never understand a peaceful language. The racialist never understands the non-violent language. The racialist who has spoken his language to us for four-hundred years. We have been the victim of his brutality. We are the ones who face his dogs that tear the flesh from our limbs. Only because we want to enforce the Supreme Court's decision. We are the ones who have skulls crushed -- not by the Ku Klux Klan, but by policemen, only because we want to enforce what they call the Supreme Court decision.

We are the ones upon whom water hoses are turned with pressure so hard that it rips the clothes from our backs -- not men but the clothes from the backs of women and children. You've seen it yourself. Only because we want to enforce what they call the law. Well any time you live in a society supposedly based upon law and it doesn't enforce its own law because the colour of a man's skin happens to be wrong, then I say these people are justified to resort to any means necessary to bring about justice where the Government can't give them justice. (APPLAUSE)

I don't believe in any form of unjustified extremism but I believe that when a man is exercising extremism a human being, he's exercising extremism in defence of liberty for human beings. It's no vice. And when one is moderate in the pursuit of justice for human beings I think he's a sinner. And I might add, my conclusion, in fact America's one of the best examples when you read its history about extremism. Old Patrick Henry said "Liberty or death" -- that's extreme, very extreme.

I read once, passingly, about a man named Shakespeare. I only read about him passingly, but I remember one thing he wrote that kind of moved me. He put it in the mouth of Hamlet, I think it was, who said "To be or not to be". He was in doubt about something. Whether it was nobler in the mind of man to suffer the slings and arrows of outrageous fortune in moderation, or to take up arms against the sea of troubles by opposing -- ending. And I go for that. If you take up arms you'll end it but if you sit around and wait for the one who's in power to make up his mind that he should end it, you'll be waiting a long time.

And, in my opinion, the young generation of white, black, brown, whatever else there is, you're living at a time of extremism, a time of revolution, a time when there's got to be a change. People in power have misused it and now there has to be a change and a better world has to be built and the only way it's going to be built is with extreme methods and I, for one, will join in with anyone -- I don't care what colour you are as long as you want to change this miserable condition that exists on this earth. Thank you. (APPLAUSE)

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the _____, appropriate agency, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

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- For your information: _____

- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-210

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X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

F B I

Date: 1/18/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K OLITTLE aka
IS-MMI
(OO:NY)

Re Chicago letter to Bureau, 1/15/65.

b7D

[REDACTED] advised SA [REDACTED]
 that MALCOLM X will be in Los Angeles from 1/21 to 24/65.
 NYO has no information available at this time that MALCOLM
 X plans to travel to Chicago this week. [REDACTED]
 been alerted.

LA being advised by separate communication.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 12/16/93 BY 8269 JHE/bwcl

REC 8

- 1-877 113
- 3- Bureau (100-399321) (RM)
 - 1- Chicago (100-33953) (INFO)(RM)
 - 1- New York (100-152759) (MMI)
 - 1- New York (100-153308) (OAAU)
 - 1- New York (105-8999)

100-399321-211

11 JAN 19 1965

JCS:mmh
(8)

1-XEROX 8-8 R.O.

Approved:

Wick

Sent _____ M Per _____

FBI

Date: 1/15/65

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority)

Mr. Tolson
 Mr. Belmont
 Mr. Mohr
 Mr. DeLoach
 Mr. Casper
 Mr. Callahan
 Mr. Conrad
 Mr. Felt
 Mr. Gale
 Mr. Rosen
 Mr. Sullivan
 Mr. Tavel
 Mr. Trotter
 Mrs. Room
 Miss Holmes
 Miss Gandy

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)
 FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (100-33953)
 SUBJECT: MALCOLM LITTLE, aka ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
 IS - MMI
 OO: NEW YORK

b7D
b7C

New York should appropriately advise the Bureau ^{and} at Chicago all known information developed regarding the above. Chicago has developed no information other than the above; however, [REDACTED] alerted and the Bureau and New York will appropriately be advised of any developments in this regard. pvt K

- (3) - Bureau (RM)
 2 - New York (105-8999) (RM)
 1 - Chicago (100-33953)

b6

acm
(6)DECLASSIFIED BY 8269 JHE/WFB
ON 12/16/83

b7C

REC 8 100-399321-2/2

EX. 117

28 JAN. 22 1965

b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPROPRIATE
FIELD OFFICES
ANALYZED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) C
DATE 5/16/22

G. WICK

6 JAN 28 1965

Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

Classified by 6555
 From: _____ Category: 2
 Date of Declassification Indefinite
 DMY of 5-13-77

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

*Q7m
M1
ROM*
Director, FBI (100-39932) DATE: *1-18-65*
SAC, New York (105-1999)

SUBJECT: *MALCOLM K. LITTLE, JR.*

15-MME

SOG ACTION:
(Records Branch)

- Post and destroy
 File

This case will be delinquent.

Date of Bureau deadline: *1-18-65*

Reason for the delinquency: *Report being transcribed*

Date the report or necessary communication will reach the Bureau: *1-22-65*

AEC zone designation; e.g., OR, CH, etc.:
(This applies only to 116 cases.)

*b7c
b7D*

No administrative action necessary

*ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/16/03 BY [Signature]*

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442235) DATE: 1/18/65

FROM : SAC, BOSTON (100-35816)

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY
IS - OAAU

Re Bureau 0-17 dated 1/4/65 and Boston
airtel to Bureau dated 12/30/64.

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight
copies of a letterhead memorandum concerning
the matter set out in referenced Boston airtel.

b7D

[REDACTED]

This letterhead memorandum is being
classified confidential since it contains infor-
mation which could

[REDACTED] be prejudicial to
the defense interest of the United States.

Copies of this letterhead memorandum
are being disseminated to New York, Chicago and
Philadelphia due to their interest in this matter.
A copy is being disseminated locally to the 108th
INTG, U. S. Army.

7 - Bureau
 (3 - OAAU) (Encs. 8)
 (1 - Afro Descendants Uplift Society) (Enc. 1)
 (1 - Malcolm Little) (Enc. 1)

b7C

[REDACTED]

3 - New York
 (1 - ADUC) (Enc. 1)
 (1 - OAAU) (Enc. 1)
 (1 - Malcolm Little) (Enc. 1)

2 - Chicago
 (1 - OAAU) (Enc. 1)
 (1 - ADUS) (Enc. 1)

100-399321-
 NOT RECORDED

2 - Philadelphia (Info)
 (1 - ADUS) (Enc. 1)

93 JAN 25 1965

3 - Boston
 (1 - 100-35013 ADUS)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/19/03 BY SP2 THE WEEKEND

ENCLOSURE

b7D

C

FEB 3 1965

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ORIGINATED FEB 10 1965 - 4 1 2 2 3 5 - 60



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

January 18, 1965

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY
INTERNAL SECURITY - ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY

b7D [REDACTED] Malcolm Little had visited Boston on December 16, 1964 to participate in the Harvard University Ford Hall Forum at Cambridge, Massachusetts. He later appeared on the Jerry Williams Radio Program, station WMEX, Boston, Massachusetts.

[REDACTED] stated that both the Ford Hall Forum and the radio show fell into the usual format established by Little in his public appearances and nothing new took place.

b7D [REDACTED]
also advised that Malcolm Little was formerly the National representative of Elijah Muhammad who fell into disfavor with Elijah Muhammad and formed his own group known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity. A characterization of the Nation of Islam and the Organization of Afro-American Unity are found in the appendix attached hereto.

b7D [REDACTED] Little has a foreign born Muslim from one of the African countries living at his home. This person has been sent to New York to help Little set up his mosque in New York.

*Subj: 8/1/68
b7C-1
Appointee to Agnew
8/20/68 JDP/kst*

CONFIDENTIAL
GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

ENCLOSURE

100-399321-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY
INTERNAL SECURITY - ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY

[REDACTED]

Little hopes to set up Mosques
in New York, Philadelphia and Boston.

2
7
6

Little has twenty scholarships for a university
in Egypt good for a two-year period with all expenses
paid.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

This document contains neither recommendations
nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the
FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents
are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Organization of Afro-American Unity

1.

APPENDIX

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

Organization of Afro-American Unity

1.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly referred to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, also known as Muhammad's Temples of Islam

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam," (NOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD'S organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD'S teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Organization of Afro-American Unity

2.

APPENDIX

NATION OF ISLAM, formerly
referred to as the Muslim
Cult of Islam, also known as
Muhammad's Temples of Islam

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

F B I

Date: 1/19/65

Transmit the following in Plain Text

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via Airtel

(Priority)

TO: Director, FBI (100-441765) *b7c* *DB*FROM: SAC, Philadelphia (100-47471) *b7c*SUBJECT: MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.
IS - MMI

Re Philadelphia telephone call to Bureau, 12/29/64,
 and Philadelphia teletypes to Bureau, 12/29/64 and 12/30/64, cc
 New York.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are eight copies of
 a LHM entitled as above; three copies for New York; two copies
 for Chicago, and one copy for Phoenix.

- 3 - Bureau (100-441765) (Encl. 8) (RM)
 3 - New York (100-152759) (Encl. 3) (RM)
 1 - 100-153308 (OAAU)
 2 - Chicago (Encl. 2) (RM)
 1 - 100-35636 (NOI)

- 1 - [REDACTED] *b7c* 399321
 1 - Phoenix (105-93) (NOI) (Encl. 1) (RM)
 6 - Philadelphia (100-47471)

NOT RECORDED

98 JAN 27 1965

ENCLOSURE

1 - [REDACTED] *b7c* CONSIDERATION: N.J.C.G., P.R., PHARASINIS,
 1 - 25-26094 (NOI) *b7c* 399321, OST, (SSS, COCIS-GET), CRU
 1 - 100-47579 (OAAU) *b7c* 399321, (OAA-399321) notified of declassification

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 2/16/03 BY 8169 JTE/WB

Approved: MMR (15) 1/17/65
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent:

ORIG-NAL FILED IN

PH 100-47471

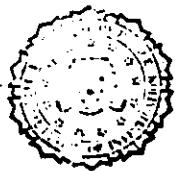
b7D

This LHM is classified confidential inasmuch as information furnished [REDACTED] could reasonably result [REDACTED] compromise the future effectiveness thereof.

One copy of this LHM is being furnished Phoenix for information [REDACTED]

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

January 19 1965

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

[REDACTED] MALCOLM LITTLE was to appear in Philadelphia on the night of December 26, 1964, and speak on the "Red Benson Show," Radio Station WPEN, Philadelphia, Pa.

[REDACTED] MALCOLM LITTLE appeared on the "Red Benson Show" which is an interview-type program, Radio Station WPEN, on the night of December 26, 1964. [REDACTED] advised that this show is held in an auditorium and is open to the public. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] STERLING HOBBS and three other members of the Nation of Islam (NOI) were present at the show for a short period. Members of Muslim Mosque, Inc. (MMI) were guarding MALCOLM at the time.

A characterization of the Nation of Islam, Muhammad's Mosque #12, Philadelphia, the Fruit of Islam, and Muhammad's Mosque, Inc., is included in the appendix of this memorandum.

[REDACTED] MALCOLM LITTLE would be in Philadelphia on December 29, 1964, to appear on the "Joe Rainey Show," Radio Station WDAS, an interview-type program.

[REDACTED]

DECLASSIFIED 01/31/01
ON 3/22/76 JDP:ljg

CONFIDENTIAL
Group 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

JF

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

100-399321-

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4

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- Deleted under exemption(s) (6)(7)(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

— Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

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- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-Not Recorded pages 2,3,4,7

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 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

CONFIDENTIAL

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

b7D
b7C

At 2 p.m., MALCOLM LITTLE held a press conference in one of the rooms at the Sheraton Hotel. At the conference MALCOLM spoke to all members of the press first, then representatives of the white press, and then spoke to representatives of the Negro press. MALCOLM told all members of the press that he felt the press was not honest in the coverage of the situation in Africa and that they should show a true picture rather than the distorted picture they were showing. When he spoke to the colored press, MALCOLM told them they were almost as bad as the white press in giving a distorted picture of events in Africa.

At 7:15, MALCOLM LITTLE went to International Muslim Brotherhood, 4637 Lancaster Avenue, Philadelphia. At International Muslim Brotherhood, MALCOLM spoke to approximately 30 to 40 people, the majority of whom were members of MM #12 and members of either the MMI or ADUS. MALCOLM told them all Muslims should enter the Organization of Afro-American Unity which organization MALCOLM described as the one true organization representing Afro-Americans in the United States. MALCOLM stated this organization would work politically and any other ways for the Negro and that the organization intended to bring the United States before the United Nations for the mistreatment of the Negroes in the South. MALCOLM LITTLE with a group of MMI members then returned to the Sheraton Hotel at approximately 9 p.m. At approximately 10:30

went to their cars which were parked on the corner of 18th Street and John F. Kennedy Boulevard. As they were coming to their car, approximately 15 men who were members of MM #12, attacked the MMI members. were knocked down. At the time of this incident, MALCOLM LITTLE was in the hotel lobby waiting for his followers to bring their cars.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

A detective of the Philadelphia Police Department was sitting outside in a police car and when he saw the disturbance, ran to the disturbance. When the police detective identified himself as he was running, members of MM #12 disbursed.

b7D someone overheard MALCOLM LITTLE make a telephone call which was believed to be to his wife in New York City. MALCOLM told this person to lock all the doors, be careful, and have "those things" near the door. The person he was talking to was not to let anyone in the house until he, MALCOLM, came home.

b7D the radio station was well guarded with a number of police officers carrying shotguns.

b7D
that MALCOLM LITTLE left Philadelphia for New York City at 9 a.m. by Pennsylvania Railroad. b7D the actual incident occurred at Pennsylvania Boulevard at 10:35 p.m. when the group with MALCOLM LITTLE went to get their cars. The cars were parked a half a block away from the entrance to the Sheraton Hotel. b7D was in a police car outside the hotel. Two other police detectives were with MALCOLM inside the hotel.

b7D as the followers of MALCOLM went to their car they were jumped by 10 to 15 men. When he saw what was happening, b7D jumped out of the car, identified himself as a police officer, and the group that jumped the followers of MALCOLM ran away from the area.

b7D
MALCOLM LITTLE was to appear at the Blue Horizon Auditorium on January 14, 1965, at 7 p.m. and that the organization had a option for the next three Thursdays for speeches by MALCOLM LITTLE. In addition to his appearing at the Blue Horizon, MALCOLM may appear on the Ed Harvey Show, an interview type program, WCAU, in the afternoon on January 14, 1965.

b7D
the Philadelphia Police Department had three detectives with MALCOLM LITTLE at all times during his visit to Philadelphia on December 29 and 30, 1964. In addition, there were a number of police at the radio station to avoid any possible attempt of attacking MALCOLM LITTLE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(1)

NATION OF ISLAM Formerly
referred to as the Muslim Cult
of Islam, aka Muhammad's Temples
of Islam

In January 1957, a source advised Elijah Muhammad has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam", (NOI) and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964 a second source advised Elijah Muhammad is the national leader of the NOI; Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960, Muhammad and other NOI officials, when referring to Muhammad's organization on a nationwide basis, continued using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

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In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including Muhammad, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Act and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 6, 1958 the first source advised Muhammad had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 7, 1964 a third source advised Muhammad had, early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to Muhammad, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

(1)

MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE PER 12

Two sources advised on May 22, 1964 that the organization of which ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader and founder, is known in Philadelphia, Pa., as Muhammad's Mosque Number 12 (MM #12). These sources advised that MM #12 was located at 4218-20 Lancaster Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa.; but, in September, 1963, moved to 2204 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

The first meeting at 2204 North Broad Street was held on September 23, 1963.

A third source on May 22, 1964 advised the organization has been meeting in Philadelphia, Pa. since 1954.

(1)

FRUIT OF ISLAM

On May 8, 1964 a source advised that the Fruit of Islam (FOI) is a group within the Nation of Islam (NOI) composed of male members of the NOI. The purpose of the FOI is to protect officials and property of the NOI, assure compliance of members with NOI teachings and to prepare for the "War of Armageddon." Members of the FOI are required to participate in military drill and are afforded the opportunity to engage in judo training. The FOI is governed by a military system wherein the members are controlled by general orders similar to those issued by regular military organizations.

(1)

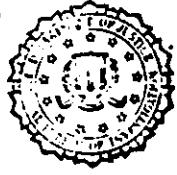
MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

The March 13, 1964 edition of "The New York Times", a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) and Minister of NOI Mosque #7, New York, who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964 that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Inc. (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in times of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964 with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

During an appearance over KYW - Television, Cleveland, Ohio, on April 7, 1964 MALCOLM X stated that the MMI does not stand for integration, but for complete freedom, justice, and equality for Negroes. He stated that Islam was the religious philosophy of the MMI, while the political, economic and social philosophy was black nationalism.

On May 15, 1964 a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York City, where they were established on March 16, 1964.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

January 19, 1965

Title: MUSLIM MOSQUE, INC.

Reference: Philadelphia memorandum
dated and captioned as above.

b7D



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1/18/68

AIRTEL

REGISTERED MAIL

TO: [REDACTED] FBI CINC-C-1768
FROM: [REDACTED] BUREAU, PHILADELPHIA (100-47872)
SUBJECT: [REDACTED] MALCOLM LITTLE, INC.
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Philadelphia airtel to Director 1/15/68.

b7D [REDACTED] MALCOLM LITTLE would not be in Philadelphia on January 21, 1968, and in all probability LITTLE would not be in Philadelphia 2/28/68.

b7D [REDACTED] that LITTLE was "going overseas".
[REDACTED]

b7D [REDACTED] would not be in Philadelphia on 1/21/68 and that he would be in Boston, England, during the week of 1/25/68.

b7C [REDACTED] Bureau (100)

b7C [REDACTED] FBI LABORATORY (100-47872) (OAA/AB)

b7C [REDACTED] New York (100)

b7C [REDACTED] 100-47872 (100-47872) (OAA/AB)

b7C [REDACTED] 100-47872 (100-47872) (OAA/AB)

b7C [REDACTED] 100-47872 (100-47872) (OAA/AB) LETTER

b7C [REDACTED] Philadelphia (100)

b7C [REDACTED] 100-47872 (100-47872) (OAA/AB)

b7C [REDACTED] 100-47872 (100-47872) (OAA/AB)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-21-96 BY 82697E/kcl/mj

100-3993-21-

NOT RECORDED

JAN 26 1968

56JAN281965

F B I

Date: 1-28-65

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO
SUBJECT:

IS - INFORMATION CONTAINED

CARON COPY
 APPROPRIATE AGENT
 AND FIELD OFFICES
 ADVISED
 SLIP (S) OF
 DATE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 BY [initials] 1/27/03

Re Chicago airtel and letterhead memorandum to the Director, cc's to Boston, Los Angeles, New York, Philadelphia and San Francisco, dated 12/22/64; Bureau letter to Chicago, cc's to Boston, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, Omaha, Newark, Philadelphia and Springfield, dated 1/7/65.

8 - Bureau (Encls. 13) (RM)
 (1 - 25-330971) (NOI)
 (1 - 100-399321) (MALCOLM LITTLE)
 (1 - 100-441765) (MMI)
 (1 - 100-442235) (OAAU)

Classified by _____
 Declassify on SADR

1 - Boston (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
 1 - Los Angeles (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
 6 - New York (Encls. 6) (Info) (RM)
 (1 - 100-152759) (MMI)
 (1 - 100-153358) (OAAU)
 (1 - 105-8999) (MALCOLM LITTLE)
 (1 - 105-7809) (NOI)
 4 - Philadelphia (100-47620) (Encls. 4) (Info) (RM)
 (1 - 100-) (INTERNATIONAL MUSLIM BROTHERHOOD)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 12/16/03 BY 80-5697-AE/LLWES

1 - San Francisco (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
 5 - Chicago
 (1 - 100-35635) (NOI)
 (1 - 100-41040) (MMI)
 (1 - 100-41248) (OAAU)

12/22/63
 Classified by 22697HE/05624

Declassify on SADR
 per release 190-10530-9
 190-5009-13

100-399321

NOT RECORDED
 182 601-1666

sck
 (26)

ENCLOSURE

ORIGINAL FILED IN
 43

FEB 1 1965
 Approved

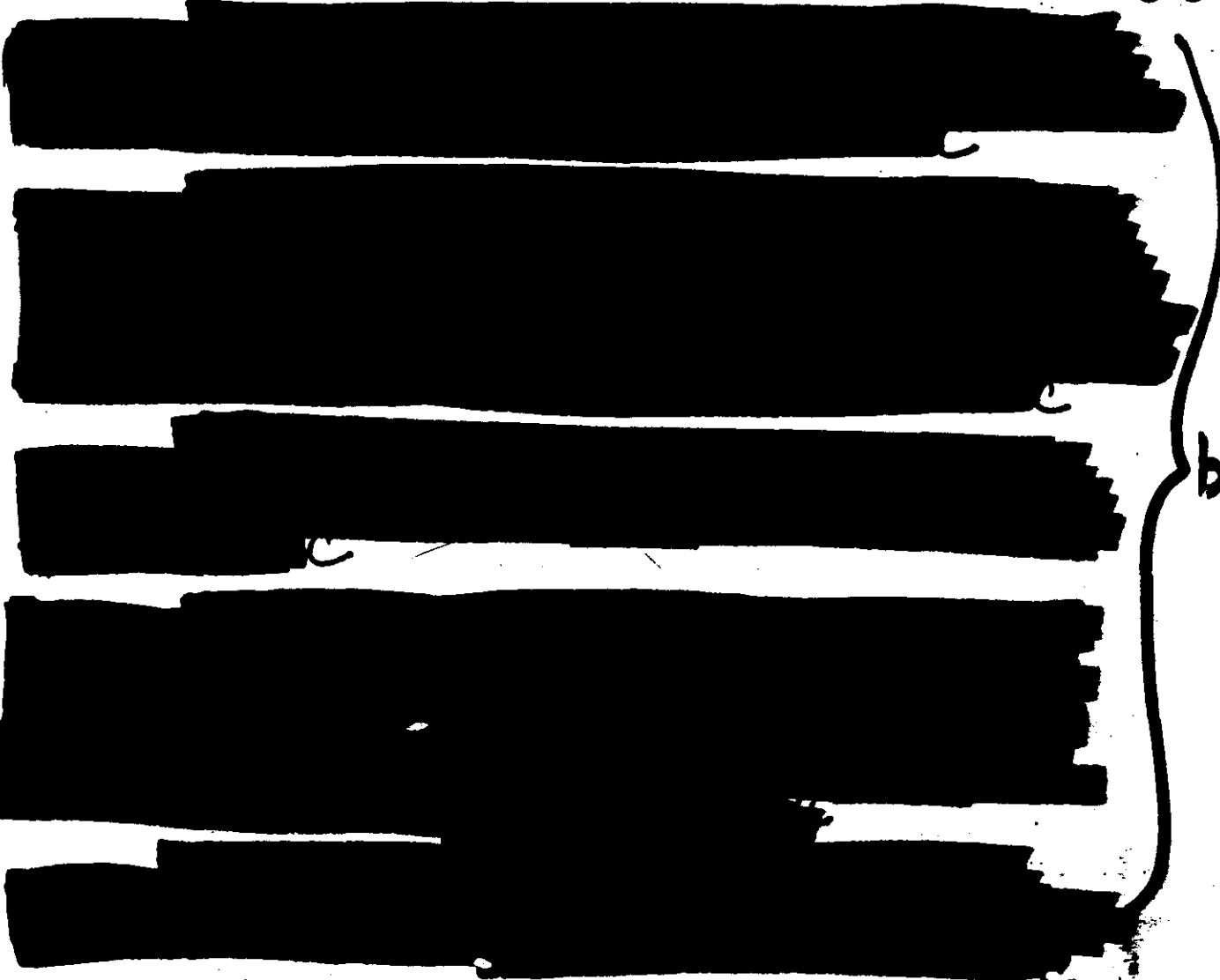
Sent _____ M Per _____

CG 100-41297

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau, Boston, Los Angeles,
New York, Philadelphia and San Francisco are 13, 1, 1, 6, 4 and 1,
copies respectively, of a letterhead memorandum pertaining to
[REDACTED]

b7D



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CG 100-41297

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UACB Chicago is preparing a closing report.

MALCOLM LITTLE was scheduled to be in Chicago during the week end of 1/24/65, to receive an award from ACT, a civil rights group. MALCOLM did not appear, however. Information now available indicates ACT plans to give an award to MALCOLM in Chicago in mid March 1965.

JC

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

5

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(1), (b)(7)(C) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

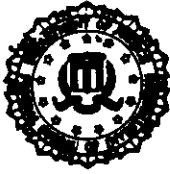
— Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

— Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- For your information: _____

- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
100-399321-Not Recorded pages 4^{and}
enclosure pages 2-5

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 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
January 23, 1968

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AFRO-DESCENDANT UPLIFTMENT SOCIETY

The following organizations are characterized in
later pages:

Muslim Mosque, Incorporated

Organization of Afro-American Unity

Nation of Islam

APPROPRIATE LABOR
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED
SLIP (S) OR
DATE 12/21/68 eng

APPROPRIATE LABOR
FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED
SLIP (S) OR
DATE 5/16/68 SFC

12/23/68
Classified by 8269 JHE/wed/do
Declassify w/o: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~Declassify
6/8/55
12/14/68
5-13-77~~

[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

100-317-321-

1.

APPENDIX

CONFIDENTIAL

MUSLIM MOSQUE, INCORPORATED (MMI)

The March 13, 1964, edition of "The New York Times," a daily newspaper published in New York, New York, contained an article on page 20 which indicated that MALCOLM X (LITTLE), former national official of the Nation of Islam (NOI) who broke with the NOI on March 8, 1964, publicly announced in New York City on March 12, 1964, that he had formed the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI). The MMI, according to the article, would be a broadly based politically oriented black nationalist movement for Negroes only, financed by voluntary contributions. In this public statement MALCOLM X urged Negroes to abandon the doctrine of non-violence when it is necessary to defend themselves in the civil rights struggle, and he also suggested that Negroes form rifle clubs to protect their lives and property in time of emergencies in areas where the government is unable or unwilling to protect them.

Incorporation papers of the MMI filed on March 16, 1964, with the Business Section, Clerk of Courts, New York County, New York, New York, reflect that the MMI was incorporated under the Religious Corporation Law of the State of New York to work for the imparting of the Islamic Faith and Islamic Religion in accordance with "accepted Islamic principals." The principal place of worship to be located in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, New York.

The May 23, 1964, edition of the "New York Amsterdam News," a weekly Negro newspaper published in New York City, contained an article by columnist JAMES BOOKER in which he indicated that he had heard that the visit by MALCOLM X with Muslim leaders during his African tour has changed him to become soft in his anti-white feelings and to become more religious.

On October 6, 1964, a confidential source advised that the MMI is apparently affiliated with the true orthodox Islamic Religion through its affiliation with the Islamic Foundation (of New York), 1 Riverside Drive, New York City. The only teachings of the MMI are on the Islamic Religion.

A second confidential source advised on October 20, 1964, that the headquarters of the MMI are located in Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 Seventh Avenue, New York, New York, where they were established on March 16, 1964. These headquarters are shared with the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU) which is also headed by MALCOLM X.

APPENDIX

CONFIDENTIAL

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APPENDIX

CONFIDENTIAL

ORGANIZATION OF AFRO-AMERICAN UNITY (OAAU)

On June 28, 1964, MALCOLM X LITTLE, founder and leader of the Muslim Mosque, Incorporated (MMI), publicly announced the formation of a new, all Negro, militant civil rights action group to be known as the Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAAU), with himself as Chairman. This announcement was made at a public rally held by the MMI in the Audubon Ballroom, Broadway and 166th Street, New York City.

A printed and published statement of basic OAAU aims read by MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that it shall include "all" people of African descent in the Western Hemisphere, as well as "our" brothers and sisters on the African continent. It is patterned after the "letter and spirit" of the Organization of African Unity established (by African heads of States) at Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in May, 1963.

A recording of the remarks of MALCOLM X at this meeting indicates that the aim of the OAAU is to eliminate differences between Negroes so they can work together for "human rights," while the initial objective is to "internationalize" the American civil rights movement by taking it to the United Nations. LITTLE condemned the non-violent civil rights movement and claims that Negroes should be taught to protect themselves, when and if necessary. The OAAU will sponsor a program for Negroes of education, politics, culture, economics and social reform.

On August 19, 1964, a confidential source advised that the headquarters of the OAAU are located in MMI headquarters, Suite 128, Hotel Theresa, 2090 7th Avenue, New York City.

APPENDIX

CONFIDENTIAL

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APPENDIX

CONFIDENTIAL

**NATION OF ISLAM, Formerly Referred
to as the Muslim Cult of Islam, Aka.
Muhammad's Temples of Islam**

In January, 1957, a source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD has described his organization on a nationwide basis as the "Nation of Islam" and "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

On May 8, 1964, a second source advised ELIJAH MUHAMMAD is the national leader of the Nation of Islam (NOI); Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, Illinois, is the national headquarters of the NOI; and in mid-1960 MUHAMMAD and other NOI officials, when referring to MUHAMMAD's organization on a nationwide basis, commenced using either "Mosque" or "Temple" when mentioning one of "Muhammad's Temples of Islam."

The NOI is an all-Negro organization which was originally organized in 1930 in Detroit, Michigan. MUHAMMAD claims to have been selected by Allah, the Supreme Being, to lead the so-called Negro race out of slavery in the wilderness of North America by establishing an independent black nation in the United States. Members following MUHAMMAD's teachings and his interpretation of the "Koran" believe there is no such thing as a Negro; that the so-called Negroes are slaves of the white race, referred to as "white devils," in the United States; and that the white race, because of its exploitation of the so-called Negroes, must and will be destroyed in the approaching "War of Armageddon."

In the past, officials and members of the NOI, including MUHAMMAD, have refused to register under the provisions of the Selective Service Acts and have declared that members owe no allegiance to the United States.

On May 5, 1958, the first source advised MUHAMMAD had, upon advice of legal counsel, tempered his personal statements and instructions to his ministers concerning the principles of his organization in order to avoid possible prosecution by the United States Government; however, he did not indicate any fundamental changes in the teachings of his organization.

On May 7, 1964, a third source advised MUHAMMAD had early in July, 1958, decided to de-emphasize the religious aspects of the teachings of Islam and to stress the economic benefits to be derived by those Negroes who joined the NOI. This policy change, according to MUHAMMAD, would help him acquire additional followers and create more interest in his programs.

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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DECLASSIFIED BY 8269 JHE / WEB
ON 12/19/83

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-399321)

DATE: 1/28/65

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (105-8999)

SUBJECT: MALCOLM K. Little aka
IS-MMI

JACK ANDERSON, broadcasting on radio station WINS, NYC, for DREW PEARSON at 8:45 p.m., 1/24/65 made the following comment: "The Federal Bureau of Investigation: MALCOLM X. the American Black Nationalist Leader has been secretly contacting African Governments to strengthen the ties between African and American Negroes. He is also expected to be a star attraction at the coming Afro-Asian conference in Algiers where he likely will join in the propaganda attacks on his own country for its racial discrimination. Ironically some of the most strident anti-American voices will speak for countries that mistreat their own minorities."

b7D [REDACTED] alerted and Bureau will be immediately advised if pertinent information is developed.

CC 80843
3- Bureau (100-399321) (RM)
(1-100-441765) (MMI)
1- New York (100-152759) (MM)
1- New York (100-153309) (OAAU)
1- New York (105-8999)

JCS:mmh
(6)

REC-9

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 1/21/65 BY 2269JHE/kws

100-399321-213

1 FEB 1 1965

SUBJ. CONTROL b7C



FEB 3 1965 Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

WIRE CENTER CITY FILED IN 100-441765-1