

Insurance: Process claim, Postal: Payment and delivery

Blockchain Basics L8:3

1 Cryptography:

Plain text = My name is Abdul Rehman
(Algorithm)

Ciphertext = n2 - dby - gt - beevs - djmke } - Encrypted

Caesar Cipher :- Replace the character with the next ^{char} ASCII

My name is Ego
h2 ob hf jt Fr 60

~~alphanumeric~~
Monoalphabetic Substitution

m → x

y → e

h → c

⋮

Predefined list

key

x e h ...

to decrypt the message

calculated the frequency of the
patterns of the word & the
word's letter with a limited length
word to break this algo.

One time pad :-

we use new key for each cipher
text.

Symmetric / Asymmetric

Same key

text ⇒ key ⇒ cipher
encrypt

key ⇒ text
decrypt

Checksum checks if the data is corrupted or not

In block chain we are concerned with if data is tampered or not.