# **VIT-Vellore, SCOPE**

# **CSE6037 - Deep Learning and its Applications**

## **SUTHAR MANAN BHARATKUMAR 20MAI0016**

#### **Assessment 5**

GitHub Link: https://github.com/manansuthar55/CSE6037 20MAI0016/tree/main/Assessment 5

#### Problem 1: Vanilla RNN.

```
In [1]:
```

```
import numpy as np
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
from keras.datasets import reuters
from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from keras.utils import to categorical
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, SimpleRNN, Activation
from keras import optimizers
from keras.wrappers.scikit learn import KerasClassifier
num words = 30000
maxlen = 50
test split = 0.3
(X train, y train), (X test, y test) = reuters.load data(num words = num words, maxlen =
maxlen, test split = test split)
X train = pad sequences(X train, padding = 'post')
X_test = pad_sequences(X_test, padding = 'post')
X train = np.array(X train).reshape((X train.shape[0], X train.shape[1], 1))
X test = np.array(X test).reshape((X test.shape[0], X test.shape[1], 1))
y data = np.concatenate((y train, y test))
y_data = to_categorical(y_data)
y_{train} = y_{data}[:1395]
y_test = y_data[1395:]
def vanilla rnn():
   model = Sequential()
   model.add(SimpleRNN(50, input shape = (49,1), return sequences = False))
   model.add(Dense(46))
   model.add(Activation('softmax'))
   adam = optimizers.Adam(lr = 0.001)
   model.compile(loss = 'categorical crossentropy', optimizer = adam, metrics = ['accur
acv'l)
   return model
model = KerasClassifier(build fn = vanilla rnn, epochs = 200, batch size = 50, verbose =
model.fit(X train, y train)
y pred = model.predict(X test)
y_test_ = np.argmax(y_test, axis = 1)
print(accuracy score(y pred, y test ))
```

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/datasets/reuters.py:148: V isibleDeprecationWarning: Creating an ndarray from ragged nested sequences (which is a list-or-tuple of lists-or-tuples-or ndarrays with different lengths or shapes) is deprecated. If you meant to do this, you must specify 'dtype=object' when creating the ndarray we train a variation of the property train and the property of the property

```
Epoch 1/200
Epoch 2/200
28/28 [============ ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.3573 - accuracy: 0.7074
Epoch 3/200
28/28 [============= ] - Os 10ms/step - loss: 1.2419 - accuracy: 0.6976
Epoch 4/200
Epoch 5/200
Epoch 6/200
Epoch 7/200
Epoch 8/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.0856 - accuracy: 0.7275
Epoch 9/200
Epoch 10/200
Epoch 11/200
Epoch 12/200
Epoch 13/200
Epoch 14/200
Epoch 15/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.1513 - accuracy: 0.7130
Epoch 16/200
Epoch 17/200
Epoch 18/200
Epoch 19/200
28/28 [============= ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.1304 - accuracy: 0.7113
Epoch 20/200
28/28 [=============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.1263 - accuracy: 0.7160
Epoch 21/200
Epoch 22/200
Epoch 23/200
Epoch 24/200
Epoch 25/200
Epoch 26/200
28/28 [=============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.1437 - accuracy: 0.7191
Epoch 27/200
28/28 [============ ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.1685 - accuracy: 0.6985
Epoch 28/200
28/28 [============= ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.1402 - accuracy: 0.6987
Epoch 29/200
28/28 [=============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.1781 - accuracy: 0.6923
Epoch 30/200
Epoch 31/200
Epoch 32/200
Epoch 33/200
```

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Epoch 34/200
Epoch 35/200
Epoch 36/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9737 - accuracy: 0.7482
Epoch 37/200
Epoch 38/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.0465 - accuracy: 0.7201
Epoch 39/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.0553 - accuracy: 0.7154
Epoch 40/200
Epoch 41/200
28/28 [=============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.2325 - accuracy: 0.6942
Epoch 42/200
Epoch 43/200
Epoch 44/200
Epoch 45/200
Epoch 46/200
Epoch 47/200
Epoch 48/200
Epoch 49/200
Epoch 50/200
Epoch 51/200
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Epoch 56/200
Epoch 57/200
Epoch 58/200
Epoch 59/200
Epoch 60/200
Epoch 61/200
Epoch 62/200
Epoch 63/200
Epoch 64/200
28/28 [============= ] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 1.0459 - accuracy: 0.7093
Epoch 65/200
Epoch 66/200
Epoch 67/200
Epoch 68/200
Epoch 69/200
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Epoch 70/200
Epoch 71/200
Epoch 72/200
Epoch 73/200
Epoch 74/200
Epoch 75/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.0915 - accuracy: 0.6996
Epoch 76/200
Epoch 77/200
Epoch 78/200
Epoch 79/200
Epoch 80/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9986 - accuracy: 0.7304
Epoch 81/200
Epoch 82/200
Epoch 83/200
Epoch 84/200
Epoch 85/200
Epoch 86/200
Epoch 87/200
Epoch 88/200
Epoch 89/200
Epoch 90/200
Epoch 91/200
Epoch 92/200
Epoch 93/200
Epoch 94/200
Epoch 95/200
Epoch 96/200
Epoch 97/200
Epoch 98/200
Epoch 99/200
Epoch 100/200
28/28 [============= ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.0931 - accuracy: 0.7035
Epoch 101/200
Epoch 102/200
Epoch 103/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 1.0096 - accuracy: 0.7275
Epoch 104/200
Epoch 105/200
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Epoch 106/200
Epoch 107/200
Epoch 108/200
Epoch 109/200
Epoch 110/200
Epoch 111/200
Epoch 112/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.0367 - accuracy: 0.7148
Epoch 113/200
Epoch 114/200
Epoch 115/200
Epoch 116/200
Epoch 117/200
Epoch 118/200
Epoch 119/200
Epoch 120/200
Epoch 121/200
Epoch 122/200
Epoch 123/200
Epoch 124/200
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Epoch 126/200
Epoch 127/200
Epoch 128/200
Epoch 129/200
Epoch 130/200
Epoch 131/200
Epoch 132/200
Epoch 133/200
Epoch 134/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9911 - accuracy: 0.7305
Epoch 135/200
Epoch 136/200
28/28 [============ ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9968 - accuracy: 0.7232
Epoch 137/200
Epoch 138/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9918 - accuracy: 0.7143
Epoch 139/200
Epoch 140/200
Epoch 141/200
```

```
Epoch 142/200
Epoch 143/200
Epoch 144/200
Epoch 145/200
Epoch 146/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9638 - accuracy: 0.7288
Epoch 147/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9458 - accuracy: 0.7370
Epoch 148/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9631 - accuracy: 0.7314
Epoch 149/200
Epoch 150/200
Epoch 151/200
Epoch 152/200
Epoch 153/200
Epoch 154/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9539 - accuracy: 0.7315
Epoch 155/200
Epoch 156/200
Epoch 157/200
Epoch 158/200
Epoch 159/200
Epoch 160/200
Epoch 161/200
Epoch 162/200
Epoch 163/200
Epoch 164/200
Epoch 165/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9580 - accuracy: 0.7234
Epoch 166/200
Epoch 167/200
Epoch 168/200
Epoch 169/200
Epoch 170/200
Epoch 171/200
Epoch 172/200
28/28 [============= ] - Os 10ms/step - loss: 0.9655 - accuracy: 0.7108
Epoch 173/200
Epoch 174/200
Epoch 175/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9721 - accuracy: 0.7304
Epoch 176/200
Epoch 177/200
```

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Epoch 178/200
Epoch 180/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 1.0056 - accuracy: 0.7175
Epoch 181/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9455 - accuracy: 0.7221
Epoch 182/200
28/28 [============ ] - Os 12ms/step - loss: 0.8936 - accuracy: 0.7424
Epoch 183/200
28/28 [============ ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9338 - accuracy: 0.7286
Epoch 184/200
Epoch 185/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9038 - accuracy: 0.7347
Epoch 186/200
Epoch 187/200
Epoch 188/200
28/28 [============== ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9931 - accuracy: 0.7220
Epoch 189/200
28/28 [============ ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9817 - accuracy: 0.7205
Epoch 190/200
28/28 [============ ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9539 - accuracy: 0.7343
Epoch 191/200
Epoch 192/200
28/28 [============ ] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.9662 - accuracy: 0.7259
Epoch 193/200
Epoch 194/200
Epoch 195/200
Epoch 196/200
Epoch 197/200
Epoch 198/200
Epoch 199/200
28/28 [============= ] - Os 9ms/step - loss: 0.9013 - accuracy: 0.7295
Epoch 200/200
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/sequential.py:450:
UserWarning: `model.predict classes()` is deprecated and will be removed after 2021-01-01
. Please use instead:* `np.argmax(model.predict(x), axis=-1)`, if your model does multi-class classification (e.g. if it uses a `softmax` last-layer activation).* `(model.pre
dict(x) > 0.5).astype("int32")`, if your model does binary classification (e.g. if it
```

uses a `sigmoid` last-layer activation).

warnings.warn('`model.predict\_classes()` is deprecated and '

```
12/12 [======== ] - Os 5ms/step
0.7495826377295493
```

## Problem 2: LSTM.

# In [2]:

```
import numpy as np
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score
from keras.datasets import reuters
from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad sequences
from keras.utils import to categorical
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, LSTM, Activation
from keras import optimizers
```

```
from keras.wrappers.scikit_learn import KerasClassifier
num\ words = 30000
maxlen = 50
test split = 0.3
(X train, y train), (X test, y test) = reuters.load data(num words = num words, maxlen =
maxlen, test split = test split)
X train = pad sequences(X train, padding = 'post')
X test = pad sequences(X test, padding = 'post')
X train = np.array(X train).reshape((X train.shape[0], X train.shape[1], 1))
X test = np.array(X test).reshape((X test.shape[0], X test.shape[1], 1))
y data = np.concatenate((y train, y test))
y data = to categorical(y data)
 train = y data[:1395]
y_test = y_data[1395:]
def lstm():
  model = Sequential()
  model.add(LSTM(50, input_shape = (49,1), return sequences = False))
  model.add(Dense(46))
  model.add(Activation('softmax'))
  adam = optimizers.Adam(lr = 0.001)
  model.compile(loss = 'categorical crossentropy', optimizer = adam, metrics = ['accur
acy'])
  return model
model = KerasClassifier(build fn = lstm, epochs = 200, batch size = 50, verbose = 1)
model.fit(X train, y train)
y pred = model.predict(X test)
y test = np.argmax(y test, axis = 1)
print(accuracy_score(y_pred, y_test_))
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/datasets/reuters.py:148: V
isibleDeprecationWarning: Creating an ndarray from ragged nested sequences (which is a li
st-or-tuple of lists-or-tuples-or ndarrays with different lengths or shapes) is deprecate
d. If you meant to do this, you must specify 'dtype=object' when creating the ndarray
 x train, y train = np.array(xs[:idx]), np.array(labels[:idx])
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/datasets/reuters.py:149: V
isibleDeprecationWarning: Creating an ndarray from ragged nested sequences (which is a li
st-or-tuple of lists-or-tuples-or ndarrays with different lengths or shapes) is deprecate
d. If you meant to do this, you must specify 'dtype=object' when creating the ndarray
 x test, y test = np.array(xs[idx:]), np.array(labels[idx:])
Epoch 1/200
Epoch 2/200
Epoch 3/200
Epoch 4/200
Epoch 5/200
Epoch 6/200
Epoch 7/200
Epoch 8/200
Epoch 9/200
Epoch 10/200
Epoch 11/200
Epoch 12/200
Epoch 13/200
Epoch 14/200
Epoch 15/200
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00/00 r_
                ____1
```

```
Epoch 16/200
Epoch 17/200
Epoch 18/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.7906 - accuracy: 0.8124
Epoch 19/200
Epoch 20/200
Epoch 21/200
Epoch 22/200
Epoch 23/200
Epoch 24/200
Epoch 25/200
Epoch 26/200
Epoch 27/200
Epoch 28/200
Epoch 29/200
Epoch 30/200
Epoch 31/200
Epoch 32/200
Epoch 33/200
Epoch 34/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.7129 - accuracy: 0.8291
Epoch 35/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.7206 - accuracy: 0.8390
Epoch 36/200
Epoch 37/200
Epoch 38/200
Epoch 39/200
Epoch 40/200
Epoch 41/200
Epoch 42/200
Epoch 43/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.6946 - accuracy: 0.8298
Epoch 44/200
Epoch 45/200
Epoch 46/200
Epoch 47/200
Epoch 48/200
Epoch 49/200
Epoch 50/200
Epoch 51/200
        1 - 02 - - / - + - - 1 - - - 0 7/00
```

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```
Epoch 52/200
Epoch 53/200
Epoch 54/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.7011 - accuracy: 0.8286
Epoch 55/200
Epoch 56/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.6783 - accuracy: 0.8330
Epoch 57/200
Epoch 58/200
Epoch 59/200
Epoch 60/200
Epoch 61/200
Epoch 62/200
Epoch 63/200
Epoch 64/200
Epoch 65/200
Epoch 66/200
Epoch 67/200
Epoch 68/200
Epoch 69/200
Epoch 70/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.7025 - accuracy: 0.8278
Epoch 71/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.5910 - accuracy: 0.8578
Epoch 72/200
Epoch 73/200
Epoch 74/200
Epoch 75/200
Epoch 76/200
Epoch 77/200
Epoch 78/200
Epoch 79/200
Epoch 80/200
Epoch 81/200
Epoch 82/200
Epoch 83/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.6319 - accuracy: 0.8407
Epoch 84/200
Epoch 85/200
Epoch 86/200
Epoch 87/200
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```

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```
Epoch 88/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.5810 - accuracy: 0.8532
Epoch 89/200
Epoch 90/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 22ms/step - loss: 0.6202 - accuracy: 0.8303
Epoch 91/200
Epoch 92/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.6060 - accuracy: 0.8442
Epoch 93/200
Epoch 94/200
Epoch 95/200
Epoch 96/200
Epoch 97/200
Epoch 98/200
Epoch 99/200
Epoch 100/200
Epoch 101/200
Epoch 102/200
Epoch 103/200
28/28 [============] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.4803 - accuracy: 0.8679
Epoch 104/200
Epoch 105/200
Epoch 106/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.5530 - accuracy: 0.8550
Epoch 107/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.5752 - accuracy: 0.8391
Epoch 108/200
Epoch 109/200
Epoch 110/200
Epoch 111/200
Epoch 112/200
Epoch 113/200
Epoch 114/200
Epoch 115/200
Epoch 116/200
Epoch 117/200
Epoch 118/200
Epoch 119/200
Epoch 120/200
Epoch 121/200
Epoch 122/200
Epoch 123/200
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Epoch 124/200
Epoch 125/200
Epoch 126/200
Epoch 127/200
Epoch 128/200
Epoch 129/200
Epoch 130/200
Epoch 131/200
Epoch 132/200
Epoch 133/200
Epoch 134/200
Epoch 135/200
Epoch 136/200
Epoch 137/200
Epoch 138/200
Epoch 139/200
Epoch 140/200
Epoch 141/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.5335 - accuracy: 0.8602
Epoch 142/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.5711 - accuracy: 0.8396
Epoch 143/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.5139 - accuracy: 0.8512
Epoch 144/200
Epoch 145/200
Epoch 146/200
Epoch 147/200
Epoch 148/200
Epoch 149/200
Epoch 150/200
Epoch 151/200
Epoch 152/200
Epoch 153/200
Epoch 154/200
Epoch 155/200
Epoch 156/200
Epoch 157/200
Epoch 158/200
Epoch 159/200
       1 - 0/---/--- 1---- 0 /E00
```

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```
Epoch 160/200
Epoch 161/200
Epoch 162/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.4753 - accuracy: 0.8577
Epoch 163/200
Epoch 164/200
Epoch 165/200
Epoch 166/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.4589 - accuracy: 0.8684
Epoch 167/200
Epoch 168/200
Epoch 169/200
Epoch 170/200
Epoch 171/200
Epoch 172/200
Epoch 173/200
Epoch 174/200
Epoch 175/200
28/28 [============] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.4748 - accuracy: 0.8636
Epoch 176/200
Epoch 177/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.3944 - accuracy: 0.8822
Epoch 178/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.4290 - accuracy: 0.8797
Epoch 179/200
28/28 [============= ] - 1s 24ms/step - loss: 0.4281 - accuracy: 0.8805
Epoch 180/200
Epoch 181/200
Epoch 182/200
Epoch 183/200
Epoch 184/200
Epoch 185/200
Epoch 186/200
Epoch 187/200
28/28 [============== ] - 1s 23ms/step - loss: 0.4223 - accuracy: 0.8792
Epoch 188/200
Epoch 189/200
Epoch 190/200
Epoch 191/200
Epoch 192/200
Epoch 193/200
Epoch 194/200
Epoch 195/200
           1 - 02 - - / - + - - 1 - - - 0 2 5 7 0
```

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/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/sequential.py:450: UserWarning: `model.predict\_classes()` is deprecated and will be removed after 2021-01-01 . Please use instead:\* `np.argmax(model.predict(x), axis=-1)`, if your model does multi-class classification (e.g. if it uses a `softmax` last-layer activation).\* `(model.predict(x) > 0.5).astype("int32")`, if your model does binary classification (e.g. if it uses a `sigmoid` last-layer activation).

warnings.warn('`model.predict\_classes()` is deprecated and '

12/12 [==========] - Os 9ms/step 0.8430717863105175