

Alpha-Beta Pruning algorithm

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[2]: import math

def minimax(depth, nodeIndex, maximizingPlayer, values, alpha, beta, maxDepth):
    if depth == maxDepth:
        return values[nodeIndex]

    if maximizingPlayer:
        maxEval = -math.inf
        for i in range(2):
            eval = minimax(depth + 1, nodeIndex * 2 + i, False, values, alpha,
↪beta, maxDepth)
            maxEval = max(maxEval, eval)
            alpha = max(alpha, eval)
            if beta <= alpha:
                break
        return maxEval
    else:
        minEval = math.inf
        for i in range(2):
            eval = minimax(depth + 1, nodeIndex * 2 + i, True, values, alpha,
↪beta, maxDepth)
            minEval = min(minEval, eval)
            beta = min(beta, eval)
            if beta <= alpha:
                break
        return minEval

# Get depth and values from user
maxDepth = int(input("Enter the depth of the game tree: "))
values = list(map(int, input("Enter the leaf node values separated by spaces:
↪").replace(',', ' ').split()))

alpha = -10000
beta = 10000
print("The optimal value is:", minimax(0, 0, True, values, alpha, beta,
↪maxDepth))
```

Enter the depth of the game tree: 3

Enter the leaf node values separated by spaces: 3 5 6 9 1 2 0 -1

The optimal value is: 5

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