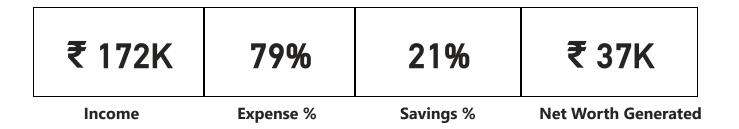
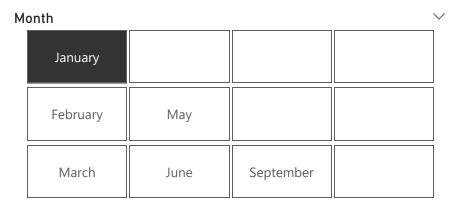
FINANCE DASHBOARD





Component ● EMIs ● Groceries & F... ● Health ● House Rent ● Leisure ● Shopping



