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/* Ipsy Code for Data Engineer Position */
/*Contract : the function in the code should return true or false regarding
whether the person can cross the river */
/*Purpose : the code takes a string of asterisk with gaps and return whether
such a pattern of stones can help a person cross the river*/
/* Approach Used: Dynamic Programming */
/* time complexity of the approach is  $O(n^2)$  */

import java.lang.Math; // Math class is required for sqrt function

public class RiverCrossing
{
public static boolean canCrossRiver(int array[], int rlength)
{
    int i=0,j=0; //i still took this case as I did not had any
//time constraints

    /*Base case*/
    if (rlength==0)
        return false;

    int jumps=(int)Math.sqrt(2*rlength); // maximum number of //jumps the that
can be there, person will take for crossing the
    //river, i used it just for intializing the space of the table //in 2D
array, its an approximation

    //reachability is used for finding whether any next step should be possible or
not, if a step is possible it will get a value of 1 otherwise 0

    int [][]reachability = new int [rlength][jumps+1];
    //Initializing reachability to 0
    for(i=0;i<rlength;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<jumps;j++)
        {
            reachability[i][j]=0;
        }
    }

    // Initializing first row with all the jumps value equal to 0,
//initializing all the values in the length of the string with initial
//jump(speed) equal to 0.
    for(j=0;j<=jumps;j++)
    {
        reachability[0][j]=0;
    }
    for(i=1;i<rlength;i++)
    {
        reachability[i][0]=0;
    }

    reachability[0][1] = array[0];
    /* dynamic programming structure */

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        for(i=1;i<rlength;i++)
        {
            for(j=1;j<=jumps;j++)
            {
                if((array[i]==1) && (i>=j))
                    { //Person came to (i-j)th location, with last speed of j, so
it
                                //could take jth speed by rule of equal speed
                                if(reachability[i-j][j]==1)
                                {
                                    reachability[i][j]=1;
                                }
                                //Person came to (i-j)th location, with last speed of j+1, so it //could take
                                jth speed by rule of -1
                                else if ((j+1 < jumps) && (reachability[i-j][j+1]==1))
                                {
                                    reachability[i][j]=1;
                                }
                                //person came to (i-j)th location, with last speed of j-1, so again //it could
                                take jth speed by rule of +1
                                else if ((reachability[i-j][j-1]==1) && j>0)
                                {
                                    reachability[i][j]=1;
                                }
                                }
                                //If person is at ith location and speed is less than j+1, so can //cross river
                                itself
                                if((i+j+1 >= rlength) && (reachability[i][j]==1))
                                {
                                    return true;
                                }
                                }
                                return false;
        }
    }
}

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public static void main(String args[])
{
    /* for simplicity I have converted '*' to 1 and ' ' to 0*/

    String str="***** * * * * * ";
    int len=str.length();
    int []arr=new int [len];
    int i=0;
    for(i=0;i<len;i++)//loop for converting string into 0s and 1s
    {
        if (str.charAt(i) == '*')
            arr[i] = 1;
        else
            arr[i] = 0;
    }

    System.out.println(canCrossRiver(arr,len));
}
}

```