

Roll No: 50

Date: 19/04/2021

Lab Assignment No:10

Aim: A case study to design and configure any organization network.

Lab Outcome Attained: To design and configure a network for an organization

Theory:

Components -

Layer 2 Switching

A layer 2 switch is a type of network switch or device that works on the data link layer (OSI Layer 2) and utilizes MAC Address to determine the path through where the frames are to be forwarded. It uses hardware based switching techniques to connect and transmit data in a local area network (LAN). They break up one large collision domain into multiple smaller ones.

It can also be referred to as a multiport bridge. Layer 2 switches are faster than routers because they don't take up time looking at the Network layer header information. Instead, they look at the frame's hardware addresses to decide what to do with the frame – to forward, flood, or drop it. Here are other major advantages of Layer 2 switching:

- Fast hardware-based bridging (using ASICs chips)
- Wire speed
- Low latency
- Low cost



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Layer 3 Switching

A layer-3 switch can perform some or all of the functions normally performed

by a router. Most network switches, however, are limited to supporting a single

type of physical network, typically Ethernet, whereas a router may support

different kinds of physical networks on different ports.

Wireless Access Point

In computer networking, a wireless access point (WAP), or more generally just

access point (AP), is a networking hardware device that allows other Wi-Fi

devices to connect to a wired network. As a standalone device, the AP may have

a wired connection to a router, but, in a wireless router, it can also be an integral

component of the router itself.

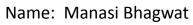
Wifi Router

A WiFi router is an electronic device that sends data received from an Internet

cable to other devices. It also acts as a wireless access point from which it

shares data through the use of radio signals. The router converts the data stream

delivered by your Internet connection into radio signals.



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ISP

An Internet service provider (ISP) is an organization that provides a myriad of

services for accessing, using, or participating in the Internet. Internet service

providers can be organized in various forms, such as commercial,

community-owned, non-profit, or otherwise privately owned.

Internet services typically provided by ISPs can include Internet access, Internet

transit, domain name registration, web hosting, Usenet service, and colocation.

Firewall

Firewall is a network security system that monitors and controls incoming and

outgoing network traffic based on predetermined security rules. A firewall

typically establishes a barrier between a trusted network and an untrusted

network, such as the Internet.

Networking Cable

Networking cables are networking hardware used to connect one network

device to other network devices or to connect two or more computers to share

printers, scanners etc. Different types of network cables, such as coaxial cable,

optical fiber cable, and twisted pair cables, are used depending on the network's

physical layer, topology, and size. The devices can be separated by a few meters

(e.g. via Ethernet) or nearly unlimited distances (e.g. via the interconnections of

the Internet).

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4th Floor Networking Plan

<u>Room 404</u> – (Lab)

40PC + 2 Teachers

- 2 L2 switches (24 ports)
- 1 wireless access point
- Total area = 120 sq m

Room 403 (Classroom)

• 1 wireless access point

Room 402 – (Lab)

14PC + 2 Teachers

- 1 L2 switches (24 ports)
- 1 wireless access point
- Total area = 70 sq m

Room 401 – (Lab)

100PC + 2 Teachers + 1 Podium

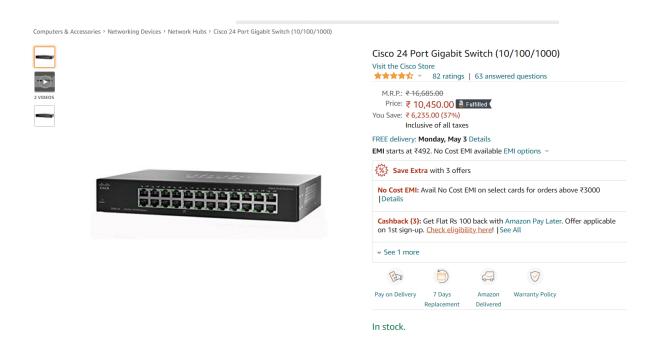
- 5 L2 switches (24 ports)
- 1 wireless access point
- Total area= 220 sq m



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Components Used -

L2 Switch - 24 port - Cisco 24 Port Gigabit Switch (10/100/1000)



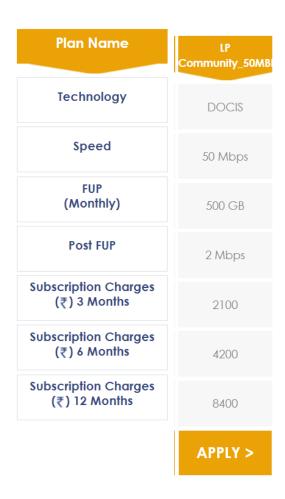
L3 Switch – 28 port - Cisco SG350-28P Managed Switch | 28 Gigabit Ethernet Ports | 24 Gigabit Ethernet RJ45 Ports | 2 SFP Slots | 2 Gigabit Ethernet Combo | 195W PoE | Limited Lifetime Protection (SG350-28P-K9-IN)



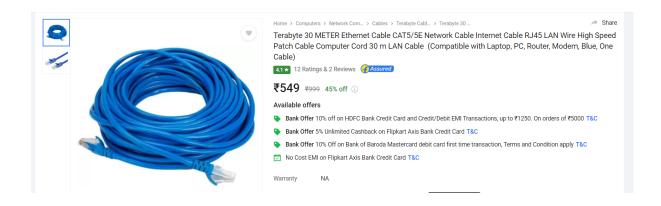


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ISP - Hathway - Plan - Rs 8400 yearly (Speed = 50 mbps)



Wire - Terabyte 30 METER Ethernet Cable CAT5/5E Network Cable Internet Cable RJ45 LAN Wire High Speed Patch Cable Computer Cord 30 m LAN Cable.





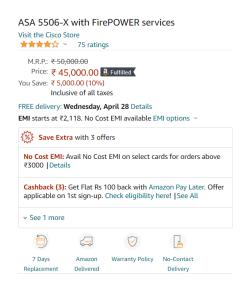
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Firewall - Cisco ASA 5506-X

Computers & Accessories ' Networking Devices ' Routers ' ASA 5506-X with FirePOWER services









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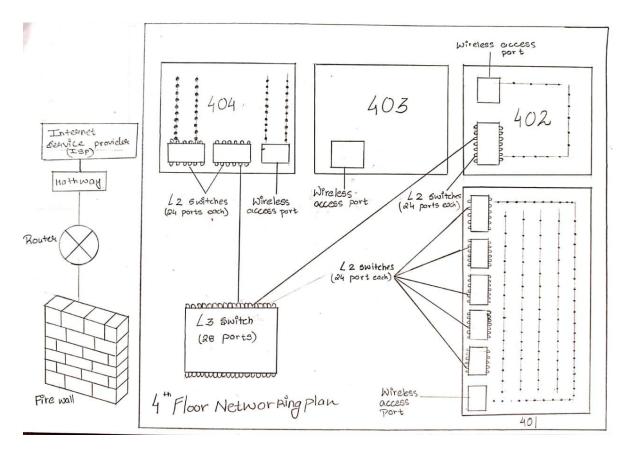
<u>Costing -</u>

Component	Requirements	Price (In Rs)	<u>Total</u>
L2 Switch	8	10450	83600
L3 Switch	1	34000	34000
Wifi Router	4	1600	6400
Wire	6 (30 m each)	549	3294
Firewall	1	45000	45000
Total Budget			172294



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Design -



Conclusion -

We have successfully designed and configured an organization's network.