

500+ Web Development Interview Questions

JavaScript Interview Questions

- 1. How do you make an object iterable in javascript
- 2. What are the possible ways to create objects in JavaScript
- 3. What are the common use cases of observables
- 4. What is the advantage of a comma operator
- 5. What are the list of cases error thrown from non-strict mode to strict mode
- 6. What is the difference between Shallow and Deep copy
- 7. What are regular expression patterns
- 8. How do you get the image width and height using JS
- 9. What is the Temporal Dead Zone
- 10. What is the output of prepend additive operator on falsy values
- 11. How do you sort elements in an array
- 12. How do style the console output using CSS?
- 13. What is the use of stopPropagation method
- 14. How do you get property descriptors of an object
- 15. What are the properties of Intl object
- 16. What are the three states of promise
- 17. Does javascript uses mixins
- 18. What is debouncing?
- 19. What are various operators supported by javascript
- 20. How do you prevent an object to extend
- 21. How do you set prototype of one object to another
- 22. What is nodejs
- 23. How do you make first letter of the string in an uppercase
- 24. How do you compare scalar arrays

- 25. Why do you need modules
- 26. What is AJAX
- 27. Do all objects have prototypes
- 28. How do you decode an URL
- 29. How do you group and nest console output?
- 30. What is an event flow
- 31. What is a callback function
- 32. What is the purpose of isFinite function
- 33. What is a service worker
- 34. What is the purpose of exec method
- 35. What is an object initializer
- 36. How do you compare two date objects
- 37. How do you detect a mobile browser without regexp
- 38. What are the differences between WeakMap and Map
- 39. What is the difference between internal and external javascript
- 40. What is callback in callback
- 41. What is the need of tree shaking
- 42. When you get a syntax error
- 43. What are the recommendations to create new object
- 44. What is an arguments object
- 45. What is the easiest way to ignore promise errors?
- 46. What are modifiers in regular expression
- 47. What is the difference between window and document
- 48. What is the difference between let and var
- 49. What are the two types of loops in javascript
- 50. How do you get the current url with javascript
- 51. How do you check web workers browser support
- 52. What are the pros and cons of for loop
- 53. How do you create an object with prototype
- 54. What are the different ways to make an object non-extensible
- 55. How do you access web storage
- 56. What are different event loops
- 57. What is the difference between dense and sparse arrays?
- 58. What is a storage event and its event handler
- 59. Can I redeclare let and const variables
- 60. What is the purpose of the array slice method
- 61. What are the various url properties of location object
- 62. What is a constructor method
- 63. What is the purpose of Error object
- 64. What are the different ways to create sparse arrays?
- 65. Give an example where do you really need semicolon
- 66. What is undefined property
- 67. What are global variables
- 68. How do you crate specific number of copies of a string
- 69. How do you convert date to another timezone in javascript
- 70. What is a rest parameter

- 71. What are closures
- 72. Why do you need a Cookie
- 73. What is minimum timeout throttling
- 74. How do you submit a form using JavaScript
- 75. What are PWAs
- 76. How do you swap variables in destructuring assignment
- 77. What is the easiest way to convert an array to an object
- 78. What is prototype chain
- 79. What are the use cases for dynamic imports
- 80. How do you verify that an argument is a Number or not
- 81. What are the advantages of typescript over javascript
- 82. What are the steps involved in return false usage
- 83. What is the reason to choose the name let as a keyword
- 84. What is the easiest multi condition checking
- 85. What is the difference between Call, Apply and Bind
- 86. How to invoke an IIFE without any extra brackets?
- 87. What are the pros and cons of promises over callbacks
- 88. What is a comma operator
- 89. What happens if you do not use rest parameter as a last argument
- 90. How do you determine if an object is sealed or not
- 91. What is an event delegation
- 92. What is promise chaining
- 93. What happens with negating an array
- 94. What are the string methods available in Regular expression
- 95. How do you detect primitive or non primitive value type
- 96. What is the output of below console statement with unary operator
- 97. What paradigm is Javascript
- 98. What are the different kinds of generators
- 99. What is an enum
- 100. What is event bubbling
- 101. What are javascript accessors
- 102. What are the syntax rules of JSON
- 103. How do you map the array values without using map method
- 104. How do you detect javascript disabled in the page
- 105. What is a strict mode in javascript
- 106. How do you copy properties from one object to other
- 107. How do you define multiple properties on an object
- 108. What is the main difference between localStorage and sessionStorage
- 109. What are the benefits of keeping declarations at the top
- 110. How do you decode or encode a URL in JavaScript?
- 111. What is the purpose of clearTimeout method
- 112. What is the purpose of double exclamation
- 113. How do you empty an array
- 114. What Is Obfuscation in javascript
- 115. What is the output of below string expression
- 116. What are js labels

- 117. What are the differences between cookie, local and session storage
- 118. What are the attributes provided by a property descriptor
- 119. How do you check if a key exists in an object
- 120. What are the various statements in error handling
- 121. Is it recommended to use eval
- 122. What are the differences between javascript and typescript
- 123. What is the purpose of freeze method
- 124. How do you extend classes
- 125. How can you get the list of keys of any object
- 126. How do you flattening multi dimensional arrays
- 127. What are the ways to execute javascript after page load
- 128. What are default values in destructuring assignment
- 129. What is Minification
- 130. What is the currying function
- 131. How do you get enumerable key and value pairs
- 132. Why do you need Obfuscation
- 133. How do you generate random integers
- 134. What are wrapper objects
- 135. What is an event table
- 136. Give an example of a web worker
- 137. List down the collection of methods available on WeakSet
- 138. How do you get the status of a checkbox
- 139. What is the purpose of using object is method
- 140. What are the DOM methods available for constraint validation
- 141. What is function execution context?
- 142. What is the purpose of clearInterval method
- 143. What are the different error names from error object
- 144. How do you define multiline strings
- 145. How does synchronous iteration works
- 146. How do you detect caps lock key turned on or not
- 147. What is a first order function
- 148. What is the difference between slice and splice
- 149. How to detect if a function is called as constructor
- 150. What is the difference between document load and DOMContentLoaded
- 151. What are lambda or arrow functions
- 152. What is global execution context?
- 153. List down some of the features of ES6
- 154. How do you print numbers with commas as thousand separators
- 155. What is for...of statement
- 156. Can we define properties for functions
- 157. What are asynchronous thunks
- 158. What is typeof operator
- 159. Why do you need web storage
- 160. What is the difference between an attribute and a property
- 161. What is the easiest way to resize an array
- 162. What is the output of below function calls

- 163. What is the output of below spread operator array
- 164. How do you check if a string starts with another string
- 165. How do you reuse information across service worker restarts
- 166. What is MEAN in javascript
- 167. How to remove all line breaks from a string
- 168. What is throttling?
- 169. Why do you need to avoid with statement
- 170. How do you combine two or more arrays
- 171. What is jQuery
- 172. What are events
- 173. How do you assign default values to variables
- 174. How to cancel a fetch request
- 175. How do you create custom HTML element?
- 176. How do you invoke javascript code in an iframe from parent page
- 177. What are the advantages of module loaders
- 178. How do you determine whether object is frozen or not
- 179. How do you check an object is a promise or not
- 180. What is an event loop
- 181. What is destructuring assignment
- 182. What is an empty statement and purpose of it
- 183. How do you list all properties of an object
- 184. What is the output of below for loops
- 185. Why do you need JSON
- 186. How do you determine two values same or not using object
- 187. Does javascript supports namespace
- 188. What is call stack
- 189. What is NaN property
- 190. How do get query string values in javascript
- 191. How do you implement zero timeout in modern browsers
- 192. What is a debugger statement
- 193. What are the differences between Obfuscation and Encryption
- 194. What is a unary function
- 195. What are the restrictions of web workers on DOM
- 196. What is an Unary operator
- 197. What is same-origin policy
- 198. How do you access history in javascript
- 199. How do you receive server-sent event notifications
- 200. What are the differences between arguments object and rest parameter
- 201. What is an async function
- 202. How do you find operating system details
- 203. What is the purpose of the array splice method
- 204. What are template literals
- 205. How to get the value from get parameters
- 206. What is a pure function
- 207. What is the purpose of double tilde operator
- 208. What is tree shaking

- 209. How do you add a key value pair in javascript
- 210. How do you compare Object and Map
- 211. Is there any relation between Java and JavaScript
- 212. What happens if you write constructor more than once in a class
- 213. Can you apply chaining on conditional operator
- 214. Why do you need a promise
- 215. Is JavaScript faster than server side script
- 216. What are the different ways to deal with Asynchronous Code
- 217. What are the methods available on session storage
- 218. What is the main difference between Object.values and Object.entries method
- 219. How do you disable right click in the web page
- 220. How do you detect a mobile browser
- 221. What is the purpose of dir method of console object
- 222. What is destructuring aliases
- 223. What are dynamic imports
- 224. How do you display data in a tabular format using console object
- 225. What are the applications of seal method
- 226. How do you create an infinite loop
- 227. What are the list of validity properties
- 228. What are the function parameter rules
- 229. What is the purpose of breakpoints in debugging
- 230. What is a freeze method
- 231. What is the shortcut to get timestamp
- 232. How do you prevent promises swallowing errors
- 233. Is Node.js completely single threaded
- 234. What is the difference between java and javascript
- 235. What are the differences between freeze and seal methods
- 236. What are the applications of assign method
- 237. What is the purpose of the let keyword
- 238. What is web speech API
- 239. Why do we need callbacks
- 240. What is the difference between a parameter and an argument
- 241. What is the precedence order between local and global variables
- 242. What is a void operator
- 243. What are the built-in iterables
- 244. How do you get metadata of a module
- 245. What is the use of setTimeout
- 246. What are break and continue statements
- 247. What are the conventions to be followed for the usage of switch case
- 248. How do you use javascript libraries in typescript file
- 249. What is a decorator
- 250. What are primitive data types
- 251. What are the advantages of minification
- 252. What is a conditional operator in javascript
- 253. How do you define property on Object constructor
- 254. How do you perform form validation without javascript

- 255. What is the difference between setTimeout, setImmediate and process.nextTick?
- 256. What are the options in a cookie
- 257. What are the differences between WeakSet and Set
- 258. Is postMessages synchronous
- 259. How do you call the constructor of a parent class
- 260. How do you display the current date in javascript
- 261. What are the different ways to access object properties
- 262. What is the purpose of compareFunction while sorting arrays
- 263. What is a promise
- 264. Can I add getters and setters using defineProperty method
- 265. What is a post message
- 266. What is the difference between reflow and repaint
- 267. What is web storage
- 268. How do you trim a string in javascript
- 269. What are tagged templates
- 270. What is a first class function
- 271. How do you check whether an array includes a particular value or not
- 272. Is JavaScript a case-sensitive language
- 273. What is nullish coalescing operator (??)?
- 274. How do you encode an URL
- 275. What are the differences between spread operator and rest parameter
- 276. What are typed arrays
- 277. What are the different methods to find HTML elements in DOM
- 278. What is the purpose of some method in arrays
- 279. What are the differences between undeclared and undefined variables
- 280. What are the differences between promises and observables
- 281. What is the purpose of switch-case
- 282. What is scope in javascript
- 283. How do you reverse an array without modifying original array?
- 284. Why do we call javascript as dynamic language
- 285. How do you create self string using special characters
- 286. How do you make synchronous HTTP request
- 287. What are the problems with global variables
- 288. Is JavaScript a compiled or interpreted language
- 289. What is tupescript
- 290. What is a callback hell
- 291. What is IndexedDB
- 292. How do you create copy to clipboard button
- 293. How do you check whether an object can be extendable or not
- 294. What are the differences between for...of and for...in statements
- 295. How do you test for an empty object
- 296. How do you search a string for a pattern
- 297. List down the collection of methods available on WeakMap
- 298. Can I avoid using postMessages completely
- 299. What is null value
- 300. How do you redirect new page in javascript

- 301. What is the way to find the number of parameters expected by a function
- 302. How do you find min and max value in an array
- 303. Why is JavaScript treated as Single threaded
- 304. How do you trim a string at the beginning or ending
- 305. How do you change the style of a HTML element
- 306. How do you avoid receiving postMessages from attackers
- 307. What are the properties used to get size of window
- 308. What is the purpose JSON stringify
- 309. What are enhanced object literals
- 310. What is an anonymous function
- 311. What are the main rules of promise
- 312. How to convert string to title case with javascript
- 313. What is the purpose of the race method in promise
- 314. What are the tools or techniques used for debugging JavaScript code
- 315. Is const variable makes the value immutable
- 316. What is eval
- 317. How do you check whether a string contains a substring
- 318. How do you capture browser back button
- 319. How do you loop through or enumerate javascript object
- 320. What is Hoisting
- 321. How do you find min and max values without Math functions
- 322. How do get the timezone offset from date
- 323. Is enums feature available in javascript
- 324. What is the purpose of the delete operator
- 325. What are default parameters
- 326. What are the placeholders from console object
- 327. How do you detect a browser language preference
- 328. What are the events available for server sent events
- 329. What is memoization
- 330. What is an event queue
- 331. Is that possible to use expressions in switch cases?
- 332. What is the difference between function and class declarations
- 333. What is JSON and its common operations
- 334. What is the difference between == and === operators
- 335. How do you validate an email in javascript
- 336. Is it possible to add CSS to console messages
- 337. How do you perform language specific date and time formatting
- 338. How do I modify the url without reloading the page
- 339. What is a Regular Expression
- 340. What is the difference between native, host and user objects
- 341. What is optional chaining?
- 342. How do you print the contents of web page
- 343. How do you define JSON arrays
- 344. Can I use reserved words as identifiers
- 345. How do you perform form validation using javascript
- 346. Why do I need to use freeze method

- 347. How to set the cursor to wait
- 348. How do you get the prototype of an object
- 349. How do you parse JSON string
- 350. What are the available constraint validation DOM properties
- 351. Is it possible to debug HTML elements in console
- 352. How do you declare strict mode
- 353. How do you define instance and non-instance properties

ReactJS Interview Questions

- 1. What is React?
- 2. What is the difference between try catch block and error boundaries?
- 3. What is redux-saga?
- 4. How do you access props in attribute quotes?
- 5. How to use https instead of http in create-react-app?
- 6. How do you create HOC using render props?
- 7. How to perform automatic redirect after login?
- 8. How to prevent component from rendering?
- 9. Is it possible to use React without rendering HTML?
- 10. Describe about data flow in react?
- 11. How to programmatically trigger click event in React?
- 12. How to define constants in React?
- 13. How do you update rendered elements?
- 14. How to debug forwardRefs in DevTools?
- 15. How do you say that props are read only?
- 16. How to create props proxy for HOC component?
- 17. What is the main goal of React Fiber?
- 18. How to create refs?
- 19. How to combine multiple inline style objects?
- 20. How do you memoize a component?
- 21. What is state mutation and how to prevent it?
- 22. How do you use contextType?
- 23. How to structure Redux top level directories?
- 24. What are the main features of reselect library?
- 25. What is JSX?
- 26. What is react scripts?
- 27. How to write comments in React?
- 28. How Redux Form initialValues get updated from state?
- 29. What is the benefit of strict mode?
- 30. What is suspense component?
- 31. What is the purpose of registerServiceWorker in React?
- 32. Can you describe about componentDidCatch lifecycle method signature?
- 33. How to loop inside JSX?
- 34. How to use connect from React Redux?
- 35. What is React lazy function?
- 36. What is the required method to be defined for a class component?
- 37. Give an example on How to use context?
- 38. How you implement Server-Side Rendering or SSR?
- 39. Can I dispatch an action in reducer?
- 40. Why React uses className over class attribute?

- 41. How to implement default or NotFound page?
- 42. What are Redux selectors and Why to use them?
- 43. What is the purpose of ReactTestUtils package?
- 44. How to access Redux store outside a component?
- 45. What is the difference between constructor and getInitialState?
- 46. What is the purpose of push and replace methods of history?
- 47. What are portals in React?
- 48. What are loadable components?
- 49. What is the difference between React context and React Redux?
- 50. What are the approaches to include polyfills in your create-react-app?
- 51. How to ensure hooks followed the rules in your project?
- 52. Give an example of Styled Components?
- 53. What is diffing algorithm?
- 54. Whats the purpose of at symbol in the redux connect decorator?
- 55. What is Redux?
- 56. What is the stable release for hooks support?
- 57. What are the differences between redux-saga and redux-thunk
- 58. What is the popular choice for form handling?
- 59. How to re-render the view when the browser is resized?
- 60. What are the limitations of React?
- 61. How events are different in React?
- 62. What are uncontrolled components?
- 63. What is the lifecycle methods order in mounting?
- 64. How is the new JSX transform different from old transform?
- 65. How to access current locale with React Intl
- 66. Why React tab is not showing up in DevTools?
- 67. How do you say that state updates are merged?
- 68. How do you solve performance corner cases while using context?
- 69. How do you pass arguments to an event handler?
- 70. Do I need to rewrite all my class components with hooks?
- 71. What are Higher-Order components?
- 72. What is Shallow Renderer in React testing?
- 73. What are the Differences Between Functional and Class Component in React
- 74. How to import and export components using react and ES6?
- 75. What are the possible ways of updating objects in state?
- 76. How to apply validation on props in React?
- 77. What are the features of Redux DevTools?
- 78. Is lazy function supports named exports?
- 79. What is the difference between setState and replaceState methods?
- 80. Why should we not update the state directly?
- 81. How to create components in React?
- 82. What is Virtual DOM?
- 83. How to use React label element?
- 84. What is an action in Redux?
- 85. What are the conditions to safely use the index as a key?
- 86. What is the methods order when component re-rendered?

- 87. How to update a component every second?
- 88. What are render props?
- 89. How do you pass an event handler to a component?
- 90. Do Hooks replace render props and higher order components?
- 91. Is it ref argument available for all functions or class components?
- 92. What are the popular packages for animation?
- 93. What is React PropType array with shape?
- 94. What are controlled components?
- 95. What is the difference between component and container in React Redux?
- 96. How to pretty print JSON with React?
- 97. What is React Fiber?
- 98. Why is DevTools not loading in Chrome for local files?
- 99. What is a consumer?
- 100. What is Lifting State Up in React?
- 101. How to avoid using relative path imports in create-react-app?
- 102. How to test React Native apps?
- 103. What is the difference between Element and Component?
- 104. What are the differences between Flux and Redux?
- 105. What are the benefits of using typescript with reactjs?
- 106. Should I learn ES6 before learning ReactJS?
- 107. Is Hooks cover all use cases for classes?
- 108. How React PropTypes allow different type for one prop?
- 109. Are custom DOM attributes supported in React v16?
- 110. Why you get "Router may have only one child element" warning?
- 111. What are the major features of React?
- 112. What is children prop?
- 113. What is the purpose of render method of react-dom?
- 114. What is windowing technique?
- 115. What is the benefit of styles modules?
- 116. What are React Server components?
- 117. What are stateless components?
- 118. What are synthetic events in React?
- 119. What is the difference between React Native and React?
- 120. What are hooks?
- 121. What is the purpose of using super constructor with props argument?
- 122. What is the use of refs?
- 123. What will happen if you use props in initial state?
- 124. What is React Router?
- 125. What are the methods invoked during error handling?
- 126. What are inline conditional expressions?
- 127. What is reconciliation?
- 128. What is the proper way to access Redux store?
- 129. Is it possible to use react without JSX?
- 130. Do you need to have a particular build tool to use Redux?
- 131. What is the purpose of eslint plugin for hooks?
- 132. What are the problems of using render props with pure components?

- 133. Does React support all HTML attributes?
- 134. Give an example of reselect usage?
- 135. How to pass numbers to React component?
- 136. What is the difference between state and props?
- 137. What are the lifecycle methods of React?
- 138. Can Redux only be used with React?
- 139. Do I need to keep all my state into Redux? Should I ever use react internal state?
- 140. What is the recommended way for naming components?
- 141. Can I use web components in react application?
- 142. What is the purpose of the constants in Redux?
- 143. How do you set default value for uncontrolled component?
- 144. How to focus an input element on page load?
- 145. How to prevent a function from being called multiple times?
- 146. How to use class field declarations syntax in React classes?
- 147. What are the exceptions on React component naming?
- 148. How to add Bootstrap to a react application?
- 149. What is the benefit of component stack trace from error boundary?
- 150. What are the advantages of React over Vue.js?
- 151. How to bind methods or event handlers in JSX callbacks?
- 152. How to format date using React Intl?
- 153. How to reset state in Redux?
- 154. Why we need to be careful when spreading props on DOM elements??
- 155. Can you force a component to re-render without calling setState?
- 156. How to prevent unnecessary updates using setState?
- 157. How do you conditionally render components?
- 158. How to pass params to history.push method in React Router v4?
- 159. Is it prop must be named as render for render props?
- 160. What are Pure Components?
- 161. How to use TypeScript in create-react-app application?
- 162. How to debug your React Native?
- 163. What is route based code splitting?
- 164. Does the statics object work with ES6 classes in React?
- 165. What is a switching component?
- 166. Is it keys should be globally unique?
- 167. How do you get redux scaffolding using create-react-app?
- 168. What is the difference between Shadow DOM and Virtual DOM?
- 169. What is the recommended ordering of methods in component class?
- 170. How to create react class components without ES6?
- 171. What are the two ways of formatting in React Intl?
- 172. What are the limitations with HOCs?
- 173. How Relay is different from Redux?
- 174. What are fragments?
- 175. How to listen to state changes?
- 176. Is it recommended to use CSS In JS technique in React?
- 177. What is Redux Form?
- 178. How do you programmatically navigate using React router v4?

- 179. What is dynamic import?
- 180. What are the sources used for introducing hooks?
- 181. What is MobX?
- 182. When component props defaults to true?
- 183. What is the difference between useState and useRef hook?
- 184. What are the different phases of component lifecycle?
- 185. What is the impact of indexes as keys?
- 186. What will happen if you use setState in constructor?
- 187. What is the difference between Flow and PropTypes?
- 188. What are the downsides of Redux compared to Flux?
- 189. What is the proper placement for error boundaries?
- 190. How do you render Array, Strings and Numbers in React 16 Version?
- 191. How do you apply vendor prefixes to inline styles in React?
- 192. What are the different ways to write mapDispatchToProps()?
- 193. How to set initial state in Redux?
- 194. What is React Dev Tools?
- 195. How to use FormattedMessage as placeholder using React Intl?
- 196. What is the use of react-dom package?
- 197. How you use decorators in React?
- 198. What are the popular React-specific linters?
- 199. What is Jest?
- 200. How to use font-awesome icons in React?
- 201. What is prop drilling?
- 202. What is the purpose of getDerivedStateFromProps() lifecycle method?
- 203. What are stateful components?
- 204. What is the purpose of renderToNodeStream method?
- 205. What are the drawbacks of MVW pattern
- 206. What are the advantages of React?
- 207. In which scenarios error boundaries do not catch errors?
- 208. What is the purpose of default value in context?
- 209. What is the mental model of redux-saga?
- 210. What is context?
- 211. Why fragments are better than container divs?
- 212. What are default props?
- 213. What is the difference between React and ReactDOM?
- 214. Can I import an SVG file as react component?
- 215. What are the rules covered by diffing algorithm?
- 216. What is the difference between async mode and concurrent mode?
- 217. What is CRA and its benefits?
- 218. What are the lifecycle methods going to be deprecated in React v16?
- 219. What is state in React?
- 220. What are the features of create react app?
- 221. What is your favorite React stack?
- 222. What is the behavior of uncaught errors in react 16?
- 223. How JSX prevents Injection Attacks?
- 224. What are the benefits of new JSX transform?

- 225. What is the purpose of unmountComponentAtNode method?
- 226. Is it good to use arrow functions in render methods?
- 227. Is it possible to use async/await in plain React?
- 228. What are React Mixins?
- 229. What is the difference between HTML and React event handling?
- 230. What are the core principles of Redux?
- 231. What is the browser support for react applications?
- 232. What are the possible return types of render method?
- 233. What is the difference between Real DOM and Virtual DOM?
- 234. What is strict mode in React?
- 235. What are styled components?
- 236. Why should component names start with capital letter?
- 237. Why do you not required to use inheritance?
- 238. Why are inline ref callbacks or functions not recommended?
- 239. Why do you need additional care for component libraries while using forward refs?
- 240. Why do you not need error boundaries for event handlers?
- 241. How to fetch data with React Hooks?
- 242. Why you can't update props in React?
- 243. Do browsers understand JSX code?
- 244. When do you need to use refs?
- 245. What are the common folder structures for React?
- 246. How to use styles in React?
- 247. What is the difference between React and Angular?
- 248. What is the purpose of displayName class property?
- 249. What are the benefits of React Router V4?
- 250. What is "key" prop and what is the benefit of using it in arrays of elements?
- 251. What is the difference between createElement and cloneElement?
- 252. What is the use of the ownProps parameter in mapStateToProps() and mapDispatchToProps()?
- 253. What is reselect and how it works?
- 254. What are the Pointer Events supported in React?
- 255. Give a simple example of Jest test case
- 256. How to conditionally apply class attributes?
- 257. How to pass a parameter to an event handler or callback?
- 258. How do you access imperative API of web components?

HTML and CSS Interview Questions

- 1. What are empty elements in HTML?
- 2. How do you serve a page with content in multiple languages?
- 3. What are data- attributes good for?
- 4. Consider HTML5 as an open web platform. What are the building blocks of HTML5?
- 5. What does a doctype do?
- 6. What is the difference between canvas and svg?
- 7. Describe the difference between a cookie, sessionStorage and localStorage.
- 8. What kind of things must you be wary of when designing or developing for multilingual sites?
- 9. What is progressive rendering?
- 10. What is the use of only?
- 11. Are you familiar with styling SVG?
- 12. Why css selectors mixed up with cases don't apply the styles?
- 13. What is shadow DOM?
- 14. What are some of the "gotchas" for writing efficient CSS?
- 15. What does * { box-sizing: border-box; } do? What are its advantages?
- 16. What techniques/processes do you use?
- 17. Does padding-left or padding-right or margin-left or margin-right has effect on inline element?
- 18. What are the different ways to visually hide content (and make it available only for screen readers)?
- 19. What are the different css filter you can use?
- 20. What are the various clearing techniques and which is appropriate for what context?
- 21. How would you approach fixing browser-specific styling issues?
- 22. Does overflow: hidden create a new block formatting context?
- 23. How would you implement a web design comp that uses non-standard fonts?
- 24. What are the properties related to box model?
- 25. How do you serve your pages for feature-constrained browsers?
- 26. What is the difference between CSS Grid and Flexbox? When would you use one over the other?
- 27. What are the differences between visibility hidden and display none?
- 28. Have you used or implemented media queries or mobile specific layouts/CSS?
- 29. What is the CSS display property and can you give a few examples of its use?
- 30. What are the some pseudo classed u have used?
- 31. Describe pseudo-elements and discuss what they are used for.
- 32. Have you ever used a grid system, and if so, what do you prefer?
- 33. What does float do?
- 34. What is specificity? How do u calculate specificity?
- 35. Explain how a browser determines what elements match a CSS selector.
- 36. Which one would you prefer among px, em % or pt and why?
- 37. Describe z-index and how stacking context is formed.
- 38. Does margin-top or margin-bottom has effect on inline element?
- 39. What are the differences between inline, block and inline-block?

- 40. Are CSS rule names case sensitive?
- 41. What are the reasons to use preprocessor?
- 42. Describe BFC (Block Formatting Context) and how it works.
- 43. Does padding-top or padding-bottom has effect on inline element?
- 44. How can you load css resources conditionally?
- 45. What's the difference between the "nth-of-type()" and "nth-child()" selectors?
- 46. How can you clear sides of a floating element?
- 47. How can you clear sides of a floating element?
- 48. How absolute, relative, fixed and static position differ?
- 49. What's the difference between "resetting" and "normalizing" CSS? Which would you choose, and why?
- 50. How could you apply css rules specific to a media?
- 51. Have you ever worked with retina graphics? If so, when and what techniques did you use?
- 52. Can you give an example of an @media property other than screen?
- 53. Describe Floats and how they work.
- 54. What is CSS selector specificity and how does it work?
- 55. Can you explain the difference between px, em and rem as they relate to font sizing?
- 56. What's the difference between inline and inline-block?
- 57. Have you used CSS Grid?
- 58. Why would you use sprites?
- 59. How do you align a p center-center inside a div?
- 60. What do you know about transition?
- 61. How do you optimize css selectors?
- 62. some tricky questions in rapid fire style

Web Dev misc. Interview Questions

- 1. What is the difference between layout, painting and compositing?
- 2. Talk about your preferred development environment.
- 3. What is the difference between PUT and PATCH methods in REST?
- 4. If you jumped on a project and they used tabs and you used spaces, what would you do?
- 5. What is REST?
- 6. Which version control systems are you familiar with?
- 7. Describe how you would create a simple slideshow page.
- 8. Explain some of the pros and cons for CSS animations versus JavaScript animations.
- 9. Talk about the differences between websockets, long polling and SSE
- 10. Do you use Grunt, Gulp, Webpack or Browserify in your projects?
- 11. What role do you see yourself in?
- 12. What is Web Components?
- 13. What is the difference between sessionStorage, localStorage and cookies?
- 14. What is CORS?
- 15. If you could master one technology this year, what would it be?
- 16. How would you optimize a website's assets/resources?
- 17. List the main things you can do to increase page speed loading?
- 18. What resources do you use to learn about the latest in front end development and design?
- 19. What do you know about "60fps"? How can you achieve it?
- 20. How did you handle a disagreement with your boss or your collaborator?
- 21. What is Flash of Unstyled Content? How do you avoid FOUC?
- 22. What does CORS stand for and what issue does it address?
- 23. What skills are needed to be a good front-end developer?
- 24. What are the exceptions?
- 25. What actions have you personally taken on recent projects to increase maintainability of your code?
- 26. Name 3 ways to decrease page load (perceived or actual load time).
- 27. How many resources will a browser download from a given domain at a time?
- 28. Progressive enhancement vs graceful degradation. What is the difference?
- 29. Explain the importance of standards and standards bodies.
- 30. Explain the difference between cookies, session storage, and local storage?
- 31. What tools do you know or already use to improve your code?
- 32. What is a recent technical challenge you experienced and how did you solve it?

Further Reading

If you liked these interview questions, I have one more surprise for you. 🎉

I'm gonna teach web development to 10,000 students this year, with your help!

What if I told you I can help you understand answers to these interview questions? I need only **30 minutes** of your time everyday or **2 hours per week**.

Here's how you can crack all your web dev interviews:

Struggling to understand the Web Development basics? HTML, JS, ReactJS, CSS - Check out my book HTML to React

Need daily practice and weekly challenges on JavaScript? Check out my JavaScript Bootcamp

Hundreds of students have already enrolled $\rightleftharpoons \rightleftharpoons \rightleftharpoons \rightleftharpoons \rightleftharpoons \rightleftharpoons$