# TOPICS IN PATTERN RECOGNITION ASSIGNMENT 1

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February 11, 2019

#### TASK - 1

Results of the Random Projections algorithm have been saved in files with the specified name as mentioned in the question.

#### **TASK - 2**

Classifier that are implemented are :-Bayes classifier Nearest Neighbour

#### **TASK - 3**

Depending on various values of D we have calculated Accuracy and F1-score and the results are plotted on graphs.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*DOLPHIN DATASET\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

THE VALUE OF D IS:2

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.98222222222223 KNN: 0.964444444444445

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.9800000000000001 KNN: 0.96000000000000002

ACCURACY: Bayes: 98.0 KNN: 96.0

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:4

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.89444444444445 KNN: 0.90999999999999

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.9200000000000000 KNN: 0.919999999999999

ACCURACY: Bayes: 92.0 KNN: 92.0

THE VALUE OF D IS:8

F1 MACRO SCORE: Bayes: 0.924444444444445 KNN: 0.92444444444445 F1 MICRO SCORE: Bayes: 0.9400000000000002 KNN: 0.9400000000000002 ACCURACY:

Bayes: 94.0 KNN: 94.0

# THE VALUE OF D IS:16

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.92444444444444 KNN: 0.92444444444444

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.9400000000000001 KNN: 0.9400000000000001

ACCURACY: Bayes: 94.0 KNN: 94.0

\*\*\*\*\*\*PERFORMING OPERATIONS ON ORIGINAL MATRIX\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.9400000000000001

KNN: 0.96 ACCURACY: Bayes: 94.0 KNN: 96.0

PERFORMING OPERATIONS ON R MATRIX

THE VALUE OF D IS:2

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.22670473893644508 KNN: 0.3272666092645974

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.5150250417362272 KNN: 0.4180300500834725

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 51.50250417362271 KNN: 41.80300500834724

# THE VALUE OF D IS:4

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.23090903819444794 KNN: 0.33870660890456494

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.5140233722871453 KNN: 0.42671118530884816

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 51.40233722871452 KNN: 42.67111853088482

# THE VALUE OF D IS:8

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.30991713461851256 KNN: 0.3531355815086786

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.4959933222036728 KNN: 0.4387312186978297

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 49.59933222036728 KNN: 43.87312186978298

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:16

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3319937436949331 KNN: 0.357975991816296

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.4654424040066778 KNN: 0.44691151919866445 ACCURACY:

Bayes: 46.54424040066778 KNN: 44.69115191986644

# THE VALUE OF D IS:32

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3313953070400887 KNN: 0.384433665539128 F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.42070116861435725 KNN: 0.4767946577629383

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 42.07011686143572 KNN: 47.67946577629382

# THE VALUE OF D IS:64

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3542397541124343 KNN: 0.4129053547293009

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3834724540901503 KNN: 0.5001669449081803

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 38.34724540901503 KNN: 50.01669449081803

## THE VALUE OF D IS:128

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.33473467021075604 KNN: 0.41396688795108727

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.35409015025041735 KNN: 0.5041736227045075

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 35.40901502504174 KNN: 50.41736227045075

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:256

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.33109294487444074 KNN: 0.40812631645063313

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3347245409015025 KNN: 0.5001669449081803

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 33.47245409015026 KNN: 50.01669449081803

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:512

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.31439967039163924 KNN: 0.41219206413363035

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3175292153589315 KNN: 0.5040066777963272

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 31.752921535893154 KNN: 50.40066777963272

THE VALUE OF D IS:1024

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3032093514202875 KNN: 0.4118154444409921

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.30701168614357266 KNN: 0.5025041736227045

**ACCURACY:** 

Bayes: 30.701168614357265 KNN: 50.250417362270454

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*FOR PUBMED DATASET\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

THE VALUE OF D IS: 2

THE ACCURACY OF SKLEARN KNN CLASSIFIER IS :: 33.109512 THE ACCURACY OF SKLEARN BAYES CLASSIFIER IS :39.384571

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.32691377790995574

sklearn bayes: 0.32691377790995574

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3310951161779624 sklearn bayes: 0.3310951161779624

THE VALUE OF D IS: 4 F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3269377772927115 sklearn bayes: 0.3269377772927115

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3348147432491184 sklearn bayes: 0.3348147432491184

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 33.481474324911844 sklearn bayes: 37.466789044007534

THE VALUE OF D IS: 8 F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3285475084817813 sklearn bayes: 0.3285475084817813

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3364571759818366 sklearn bayes: 0.3364571759818366

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 33.64571759818366 sklearn bayes: 37.4088208299116

THE VALUE OF D IS: 16

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.330869219534868 sklearn bayes: 0.330869219534868

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3427853726873098 sklearn bayes: 0.3427853726873098

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 34.27853726873098 sklearn bayes: 39.18651272885368

THE VALUE OF D IS: 32 F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3485475084817813 sklearn bayes: 0.3185475084817813

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3464571759818366

sklearn bayes: 0.3464571759818366

**ACCURACY:** 

Sklearn knn: 35.64571759818366 sklearn bayes: 39.9088208299116

THE VALUE OF D IS: 64

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.340869219534868 sklearn bayes: 0.340869219534868

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3527853726873098 sklearn bayes: 0.3527853726873098

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 35.27853726873098 sklearn bayes: 40.18651272885368

I am on AMAR side because high dimensional data provides better accuracy as compared to the lower dimensional data.

#### TASK - 4

Scikit-learn library is used for the process of classification.

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:2

F1 MACRO SCORE:

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.9200000000000002 sklearn bayes: 0.92000000000000002

ACCURACY: Sklearn knn: 92.0 sklearn bayes: 98.0

THE VALUE OF D IS:4

F1 MACRO SCORE:

 F1 MICRO SCORE:

ACCURACY: Sklearn knn: 92.0 sklearn bayes: 92.0

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:8

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.92444444444445 sklearn bayes: 0.92444444444445

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.9400000000000002 sklearn bayes: 0.94000000000000002

ACCURACY: Sklearn knn: 94.0 sklearn bayes: 94.0

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:16

F1 MACRO SCORE:

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.9400000000000001 sklearn bayes: 0.94000000000000001

ACCURACY: Sklearn knn: 94.0 sklearn bayes: 94.0

# \*\*\*\*\*\*PERFORMING OPERATIONS ON ORIGINAL MATRIX\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

F1 MACRO SCORE:

F1 MICRO SCORE: Sklearn knn: 0.96 sklearn bayes: 0.96 ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 96.0 sklearn bayes: 94.0 

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:2

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3335913316410605 sklearn bayes: 0.3335913316410605

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.39348914858096823 sklearn bayes: 0.39348914858096823

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 39.34891485809683 sklearn bayes: 51.50250417362271

# THE VALUE OF D IS:4

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3330522308399889 sklearn bayes: 0.3330522308399889

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.396661101836394 sklearn bayes: 0.396661101836394

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 39.66611018363939 sklearn bayes: 51.40233722871452

# THE VALUE OF D IS:8

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3467610257047723 sklearn bayes: 0.3467610257047723

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.40934891485809677

sklearn bayes:

0.40934891485809677

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 40.93489148580968 sklearn bayes: 49.59933222036728

THE VALUE OF D IS:16

#### F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3528114826688976 sklearn bayes: 0.3528114826688976

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.41769616026711187

sklearn bayes:

0.41769616026711187

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 41.769616026711184 sklearn bayes: 46.54424040066778

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:32

#### F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.3857038025034034 sklearn bayes: 0.3857038025034034

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.45275459098497495

sklearn bayes:

0.45275459098497495

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 45.2754590984975 sklearn bayes: 42.07011686143572

# THE VALUE OF D IS:64

# F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.41527560292207644

sklearn bayes:

0.41527560292207644 F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.4803005008347244 sklearn bayes: 0.4803005008347244

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 48.03005008347246 sklearn bayes: 38.34724540901503

# THE VALUE OF D IS:128

#### F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.41413504587628597

sklearn bayes:

0.41413504587628597 F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.4826377295492487 sklearn bayes: 0.4826377295492487

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 48.263772954924875 sklearn bayes: 35.40901502504174

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:256

#### F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.41646743380992246 sklearn bayes: 0.41646743380992246

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.4849749582637729 sklearn bayes: 0.4849749582637729

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 48.49749582637729 sklearn bayes: 33.47245409015026

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:512

## F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.4172744460158859 sklearn bayes: 0.4172744460158859

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.487813021723797 sklearn bayes: 0.48781302170283797

ACCURACY:

Sklearn knn: 48.7813021702838 sklearn bayes: 31.752921535893154

#### THE VALUE OF D IS:1024

## F1 MACRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.41949864733098785 sklearn bayes: 0.41949864733098785

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Sklearn knn: 0.4886477462437395

sklearn bayes: 0.4886477462437395

**ACCURACY:** 

Sklearn knn: 48.86477462437396 sklearn bayes: 30.701168614357265

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*PUBMED DATASET\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### D=2

THE ACCURACY OF OUR BAYES CLASSIFIER IS: 39.38457079368147 THE ACCURACY OF OUR KNN CLASSIFIER IS: 35.59248345490556

F1 MACRO SCORE: Bayes: 0.21691938452216994

KNN: 0.3350329468033988

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3938457079368147 KNN: 0.35592483454905566

#### D=4

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.27963523887095715 KNN: 0.3298959243085294

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.37466789044007537 KNN: 0.3591130863243321

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 37.466789044007534 KNN: 35.91130863243321

#### D=8

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.2634851317526173 KNN: 0.3362482721902793

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.374088208299116 KNN: 0.3639920776774069

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 37.4088208299116 KNN: 36.39920776774069

#### D=16

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.28402186413590924 KNN: 0.32899526639625337

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3918651272885368

KNN: 0.3640403845224869

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 39.18651272885368 KNN: 36.404038452248685

D = 32

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.27402186413590924 KNN: 0.31899526639625337

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3818651272885368 KNN: 0.3610403845224869

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 38.18651272885368 KNN: 36.404038452248685

D=64

F1 MACRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.26402186413590924 KNN: 0.30899526639625337

F1 MICRO SCORE:

Bayes: 0.3818651272885368 KNN: 0.3740403845224869

ACCURACY:

Bayes: 38.18651272885368 KNN: 35.404038452248685

#### TASK - 5

Accuracies of our classifiers and SKLEARN classifiers are almost same. Sometimes our KNN classifier performs better than SKLEARN classifier.

#### **TASK - 7**

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*DOLPHIN DATASET\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Dimension=2

LSH ACCURACY IS = 67.74193548387096

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.40187590187590183

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.6774193548387096

PCA ACCURACY IS = 95.16129032258065

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.7280952380952381

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.9516129032258065

#### Dimension=4

LSH ACCURACY IS = 67.74193548387096

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.40187590187590183

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.6774193548387096

PCA ACCURACY IS = 95.16129032258065

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.7280952380952381

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.9516129032258065

#### Dimension=8

LSH ACCURACY IS = 88.70967741935483

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.6764834342047794

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.8870967741935484

PCA ACCURACY IS = 96.7741935483871

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.8996598639455782

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.967741935483871

#### Dimension=16

LSH ACCURACY IS = 88.70967741935483

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.6764834342047794

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.8870967741935484

PCA ACCURACY IS = 96.7741935483871

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.8996598639455782

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.967741935483871

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*TWITTER DATASET\*\*\*\*\*

Accuracy and F1-Scores for D value = 2

LSH ACCURACY IS = 63.93333333333333

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.5352218512436514

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.63933333333333333

PCA ACCURACY IS = 67.91666666666667

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.6383590926798481

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.6791666666666667

Accuracy and F1-Scores for D value = 4

LSH ACCURACY IS = 64.6000000000001 LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.5388621455746927

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.646

PCA ACCURACY IS = 64.38333333333333

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.5965867102238388

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.64383333333333333

Accuracy and F1-Scores for D value = 8

LSH ACCURACY IS = 66.0666666666666

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.5600191113776258

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.6606666666666666

PCA ACCURACY IS = 68.4

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.6378788719119015

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.684

Accuracy and F1-Scores for D value = 16

LSH ACCURACY IS = 65.4666666666667

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.5428425997058859

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.654666666666666

PCA ACCURACY IS = 68.1666666666666

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.6322498661351897

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.6816666666666666

Accuracy and F1-Scores for D value = 32

LSH ACCURACY IS = 66.4

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.5599081366129793

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.664

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.5149984606847011

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.575

Accuracy and F1-Scores for D value = 64

LSH ACCURACY IS = 65.3

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.5467126883449017

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.653

PCA ACCURACY IS = 63.733333333333333

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.5965566911415986

Accuracy and F1-Scores for D value = 128

LSH ACCURACY IS = 65.5166666666667

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.535838581415689

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.6551666666666667

PCA ACCURACY IS = 71.3666666666667

PCA F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.6796538946366498

PCA F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.7136666666666667

Accuracy and F1-Scores for D value = 256

LSH ACCURACY IS = 66.55

LSH F1-SCORE(macro) IS = 0.567960491699557

LSH F1-SCORE(micro) IS = 0.6655

PCA ACCURACY IS = 72.26666666666667