

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,
confusion_matrix
from matplotlib.colors import ListedColormap
```

```
# 1. Load a classification dataset (Iris)
```

```
iris = datasets.load_iris()
```

```
X = iris.data[:, :2] # only first two features for
visualization
```

```
y = iris.target
```

```
# Normalize features
```

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
```

```
X = scaler.fit_transform(X)
```

```
# Split into train and test
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test_size=0.3, random_state=42)
```

```
# 2. Train KNN model with K=5
```

```
k = 5
```

```
knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=k)
```

```
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
knn.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
# 3. Predictions and evaluation
```

```
y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
```

```
print(f"Accuracy: {accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred):.2f}")
```

```
print("Confusion Matrix:")
```

```
print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
# 4. Visualize decision boundaries
```

```
x_min, x_max = X[:, 0].min() - 1, X[:, 0].max() + 1
```

```
y_min, y_max = X[:, 1].min() - 1, X[:, 1].max() + 1
```

```
xx, yy = np.meshgrid(np.arange(x_min, x_max, 0.02),  
                    np.arange(y_min, y_max, 0.02))
```

```
Z = knn.predict(np.c_[xx.ravel(), yy.ravel()])
```

```
Z = Z.reshape(xx.shape)
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
```

```
cmap_light = ListedColormap(['#FFAAAA', '#AAFFAA',  
                              '#AAAAFF'])
```

```
cmap_bold = ListedColormap(['#FF0000', '#00FF00',  
                             '#0000FF'])
```

```
plt.contourf(xx, yy, Z, alpha=0.3, cmap=cmap_light)
```

```
plt.scatter(X[:, 0], X[:, 1], c=y, edgecolor='k',  
            cmap=cmap_bold)
```

```
plt.xlabel('Feature 1 (Standardized)')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Feature 2 (Standardized)')
```

```
plt.title(f"KNN Decision Boundary (K={k})")
```

```
plt.show()
```