

Live Recorded Video:  
<https://youtu.be/mhuxYT8mv8w>

# Friendstagram

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Make your university experience  
more fruitful

— *Team Inspiration*



# Our Team

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## Outline of Presentation

01

### Product Introduction

Key features of  
the product

02

### Design for Maintainability

Measures taken  
to ensure product  
is maintainable

03

### Software Quality Assurance

Processes to  
ensure quality of  
product

04

### Project Management

Breakdown of  
Project

05

### Risk Management

Reasoning,  
Approach and  
Risk Processes &  
Plans

# 01 Product Introduction

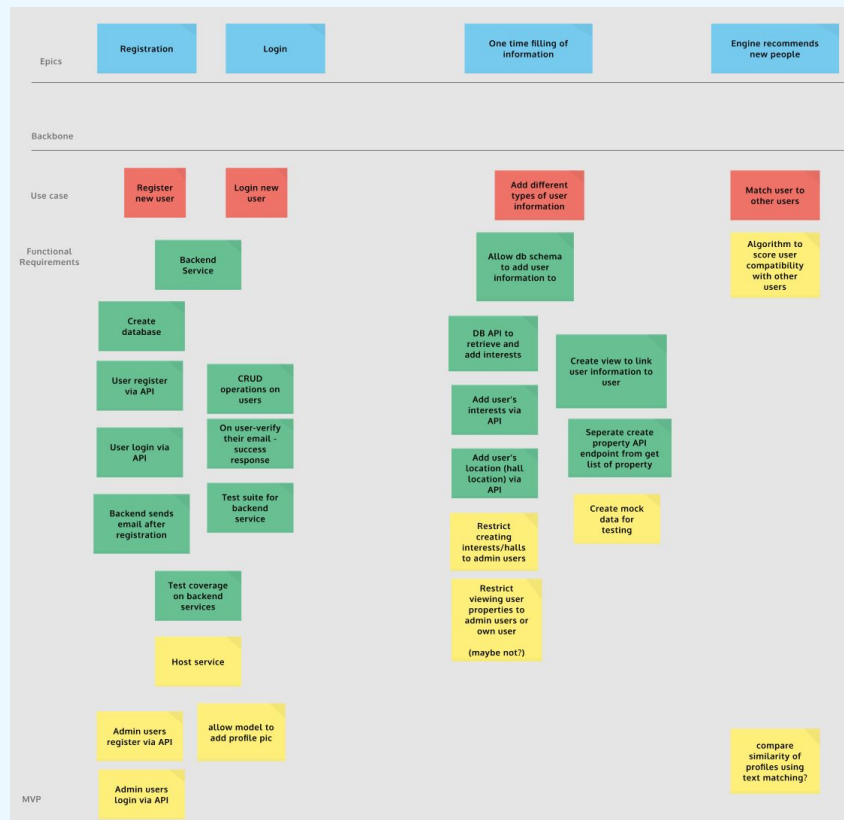
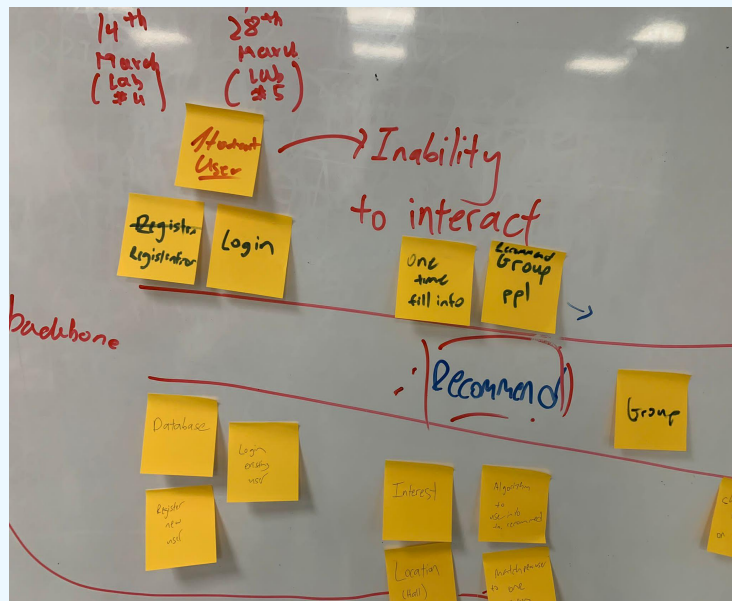




What are the current issues  
brought about by Covid-19 that  
you would like to solve as an  
NTU student today?



# User Story Mapping - Jeff Patton



# Pain Points To Resolve

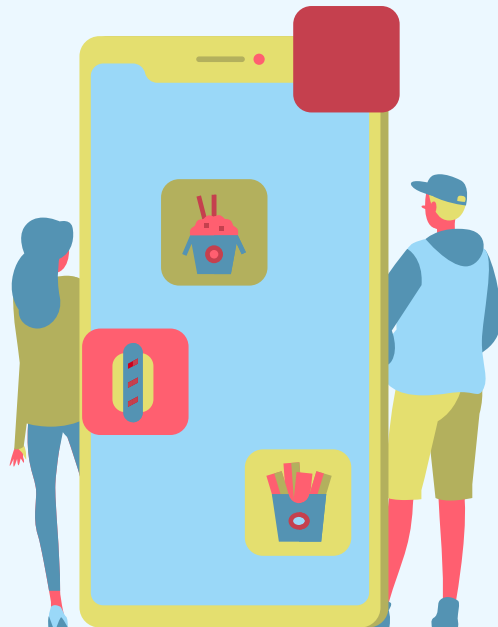
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## Lack of interaction

Lessons become online  
& CCAs are cancelled

## Fear of Socialising

Students aren't sure  
how to start  
rebuilding their social  
lives.



## No sense of belonging

Students find it  
challenging to feel  
connected to a  
community

## Unhappiness

Significant drop in  
satisfaction with  
courses in university

# Aim

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A personalized web-app that helps

**Like-minded Students**

*Connect,*

*Find New Friends,*

*Rediscover Sense of Belonging*

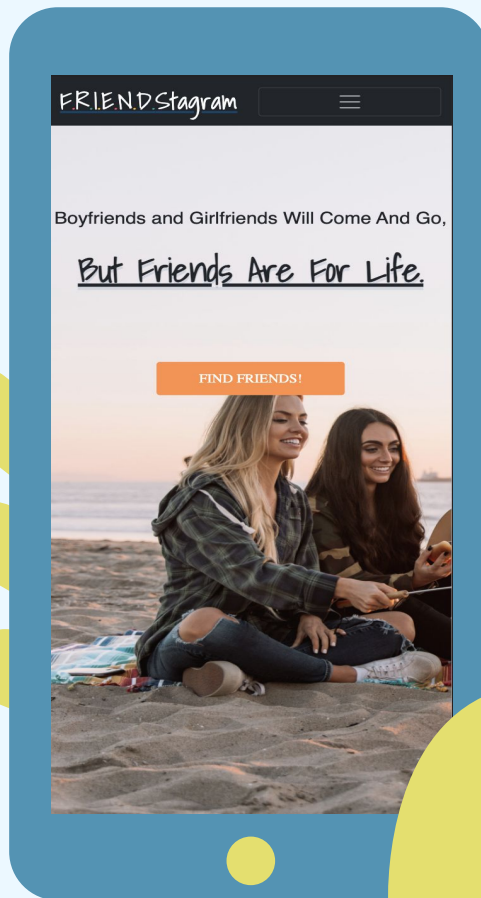
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# FIND FRIENDS

## Feature #01

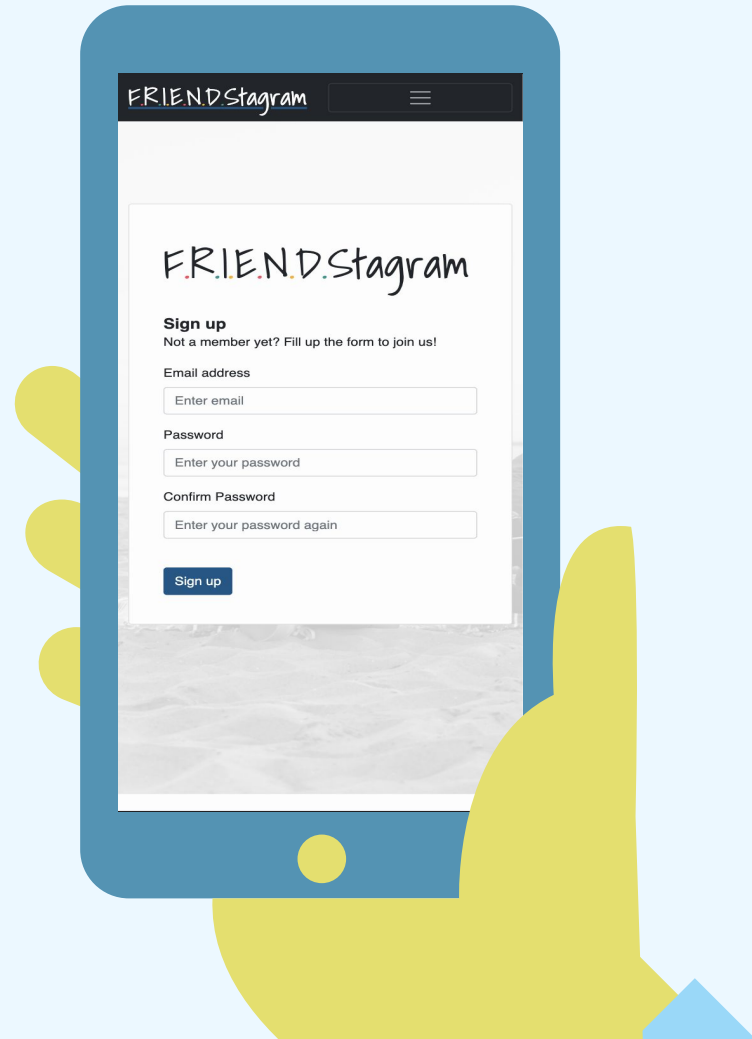
Friends recommended to the user through a carefully curated and highly personalised state-of-the-art matching algorithm



# ACCOUNT CREATION

## Feature #02

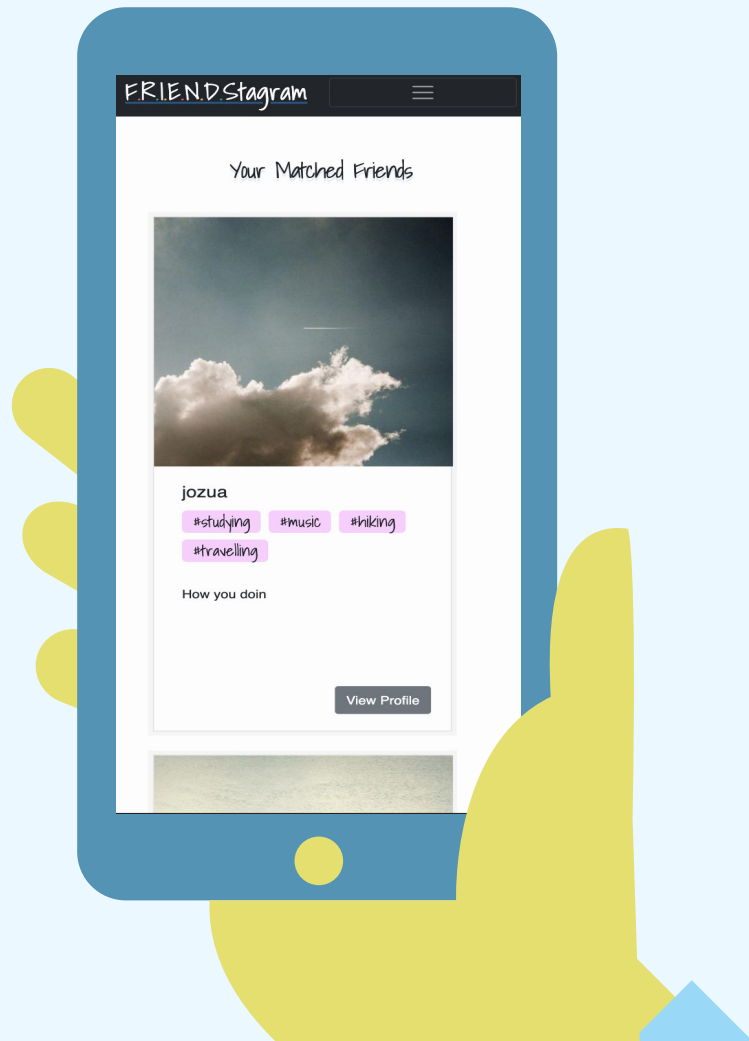
Allowing users to create their own accounts with interests and halls for a more personalised experience.



# BROWSE MATCHES

## Feature #03

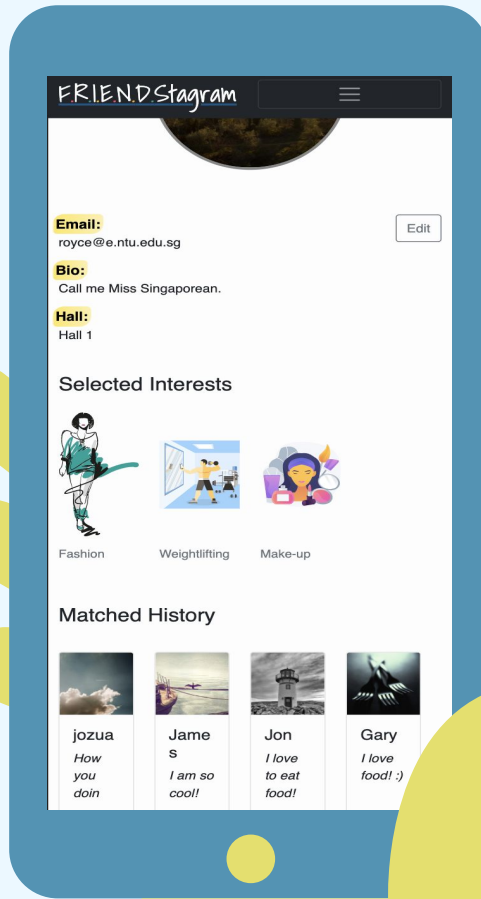
A catalogue of recommended friends that users can browse through.



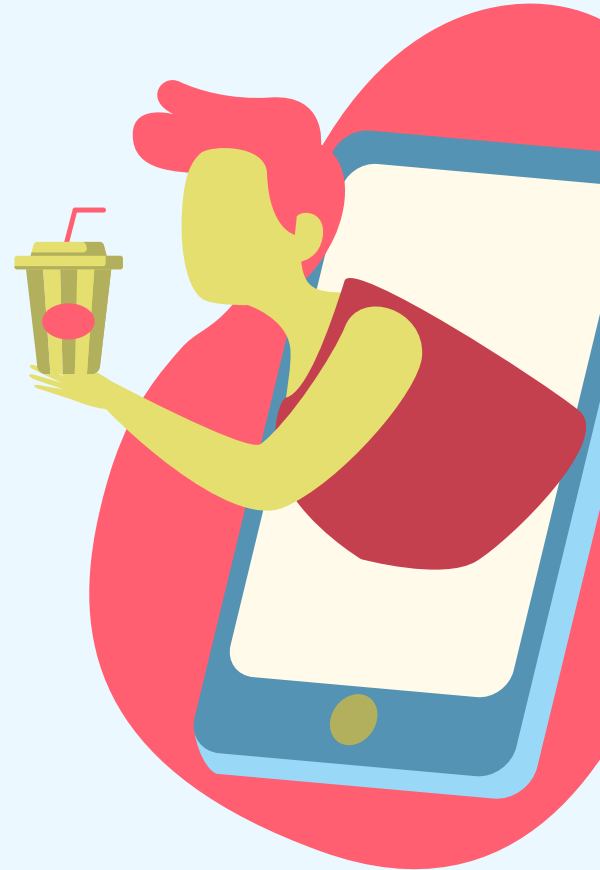
# MATCHED HISTORY

## Feature #04

Users are able to access their matched-friends and selected interests history via their profile page.



# 02 Design for Maintainability



# Approach

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Architectural  
Design

Release  
Management

Predict  
potential  
pitfalls

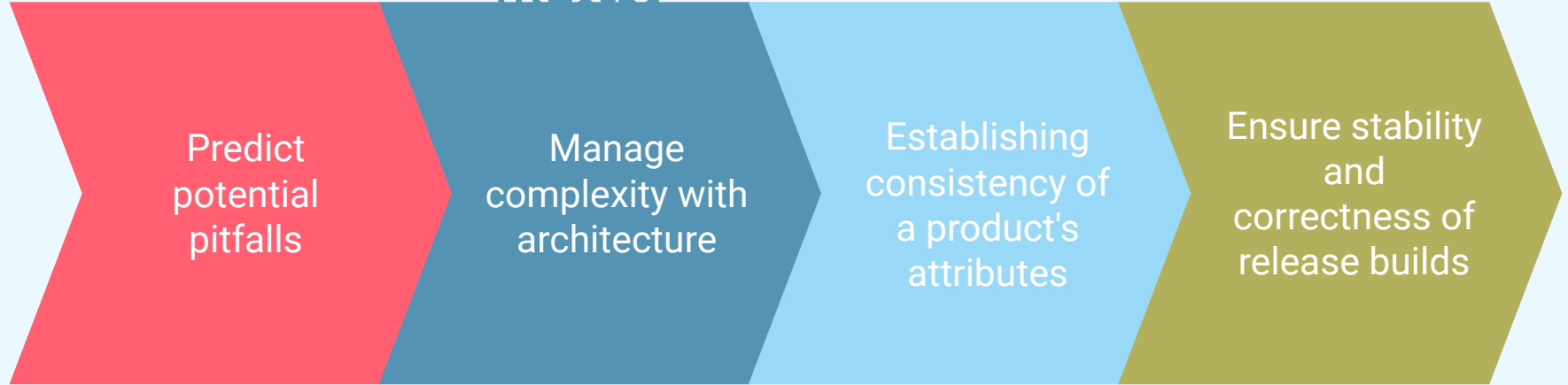
Manage  
complexity with  
architecture

Establishing  
consistency of  
a product's  
attributes

Ensure stability  
and  
correctness of  
release builds

Early Planning

Configuration  
Management



# Early Planning

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Predict  
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Manage  
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Establishing  
consistency  
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Ensure  
stability and  
correctness  
of release  
builds

1. Identify complex features for analysis

2. Allow room for extension

3. Standardise code with style guides



## 2.16.1 Definition

A nested Python function can refer to variables defined in enclosing functions, but cannot assign to them. Variable bindings are resolved using lexical scoping, that is, based on the static program text. Any assignment to a name in a block will cause Python to treat all references to that name as a local variable, even if the use precedes the assignment. If a global declaration occurs, the name is treated as a global variable.

An example of the use of this feature is:

```
def get_adder(summand1: float) -> Callable[[float], float]:
    """Returns a function that adds numbers to a given number."""
    def adder(summand2: float) -> float:
        return summand1 + summand2

    return adder
```

## 2.16.2 Pros

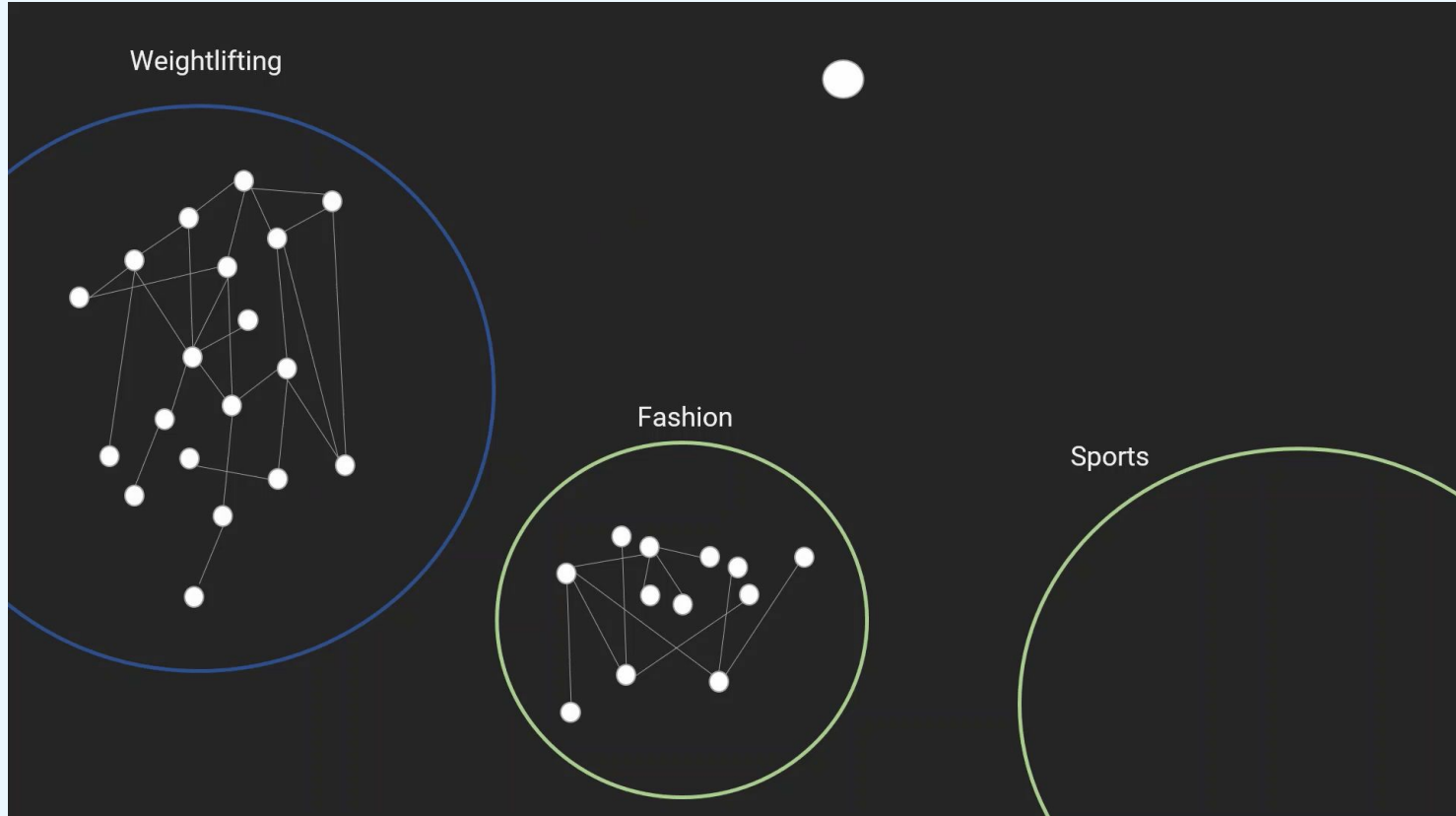
Often results in clearer, more elegant code. Especially comforting to experienced Lisp and Scheme (and Haskell and ML and ...) programmers.

## 2.16.3 Cons

Can lead to confusing bugs. Such as this example based on [PEP-0227](#):

# Complex Feature: Matching Algo

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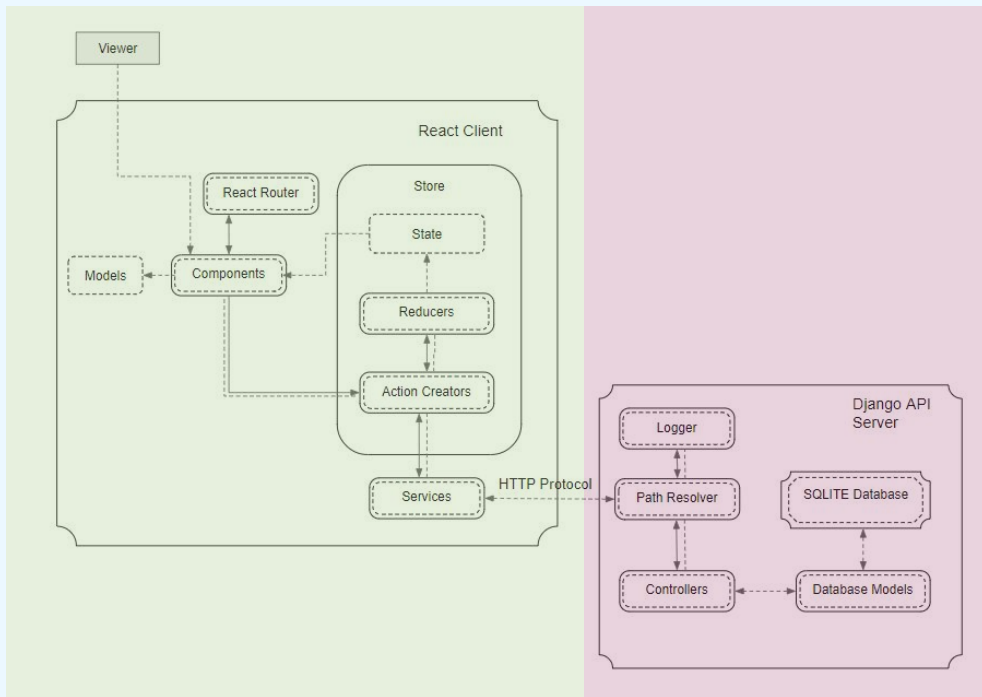
# Architectural Design Patterns

Predict potential pitfalls

Manage complexity with architecture

Establishing consistency of a product's attributes

Ensure stability and correctness of release builds



## Overall Architecture

### Client-Server model

#### Frontend

**Component-based software engineering (CBSE)**

Create independent components with React

#### Backend

**Model-View-Controller (MVC)**

Use Django to implement a RESTful API

# Configuration Management

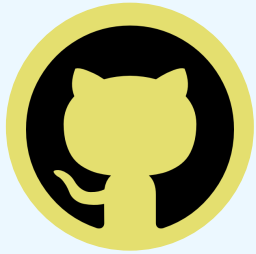
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Predict potential pitfalls

Manage complexity with architecture

Establishing consistency of a product's attributes

Ensure stability and correctness of release builds



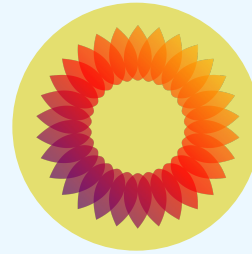
## GitHub

Version Control  
and Source  
Management



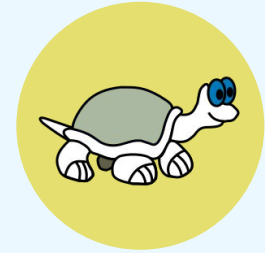
## Google Drive

Documentation  
Collaboration



## MediaWiki

Online form of  
Documentation



## TortoiseSVN

Version Control  
&  
Documentation  
Management

# Release Management

Predict  
potential  
pitfalls

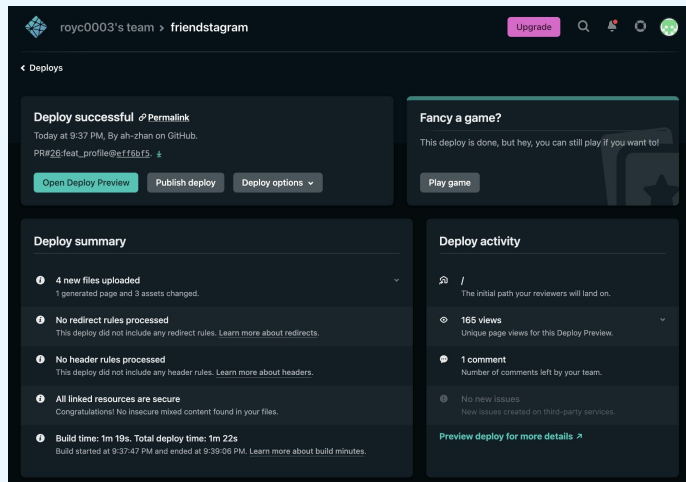
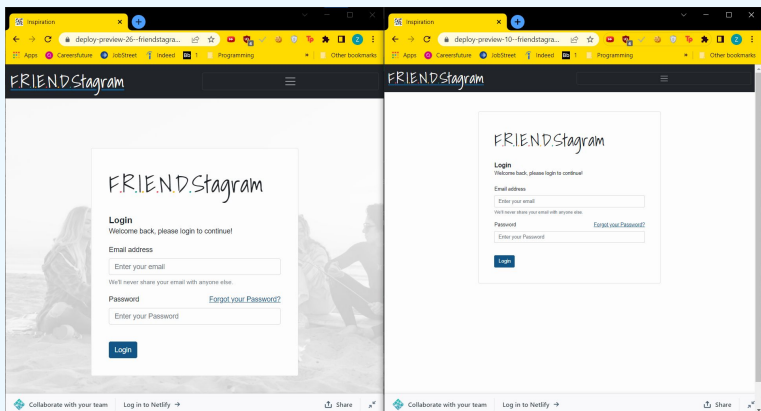
Manage  
complexity  
with  
architecture

Establishing  
consistency  
of a product's  
attributes

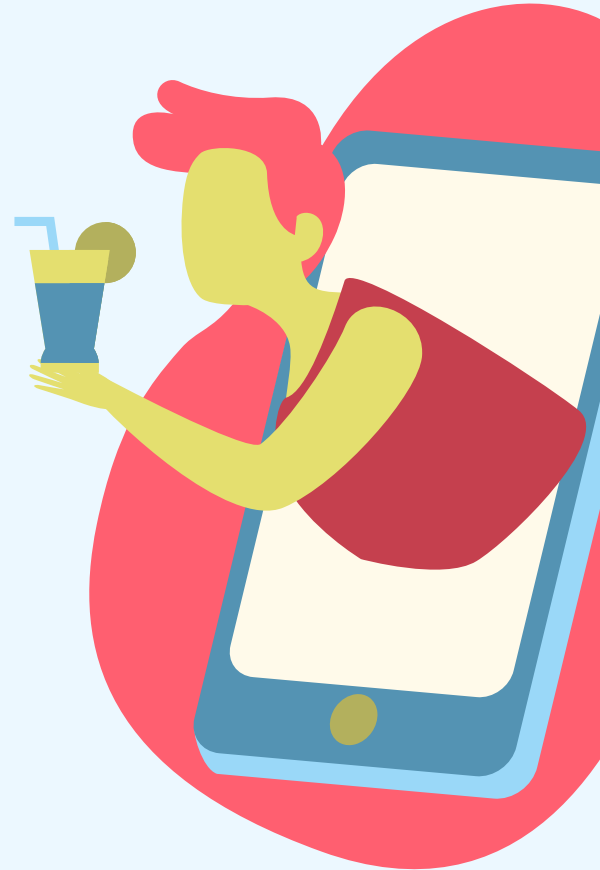
Ensure  
stability and  
correctness  
of release  
builds

Enable stable releases via  
Netlify's Deploy Previews

Run automated tests on deploy builds



# 03 Software Quality Assurance



# Key Process Areas

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## Process Goal

Provides the framework necessary to ensure a consistent approach to software quality assurance throughout the project life cycle

## Commitment to Perform

Monitor testing efforts to assure that test schedules are adhered to and maintained to reflect an accurate progression of the testing activities.

## Ability to Perform

Provision of training, resources, and tools

## Activities Performed

Planning, Implementation, Review, Correction

## Measurements & Analysis

Metrics used in SQA include fan-in/fan-out, length of code, length of identifiers, fog index, application crash rate, cyclomatic complexity

## Verify Implementation

Ensure test management processes and products are being implemented per Test Plan.

# Assessments

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## Product Assessment

**Evaluating each  
Component:**

User Creation, Matching,  
Editing Profile

## Process Assessment

**Evaluating each Process:**  
Risk Management,  
Configuration  
Management, Change  
Management, Release  
and Test

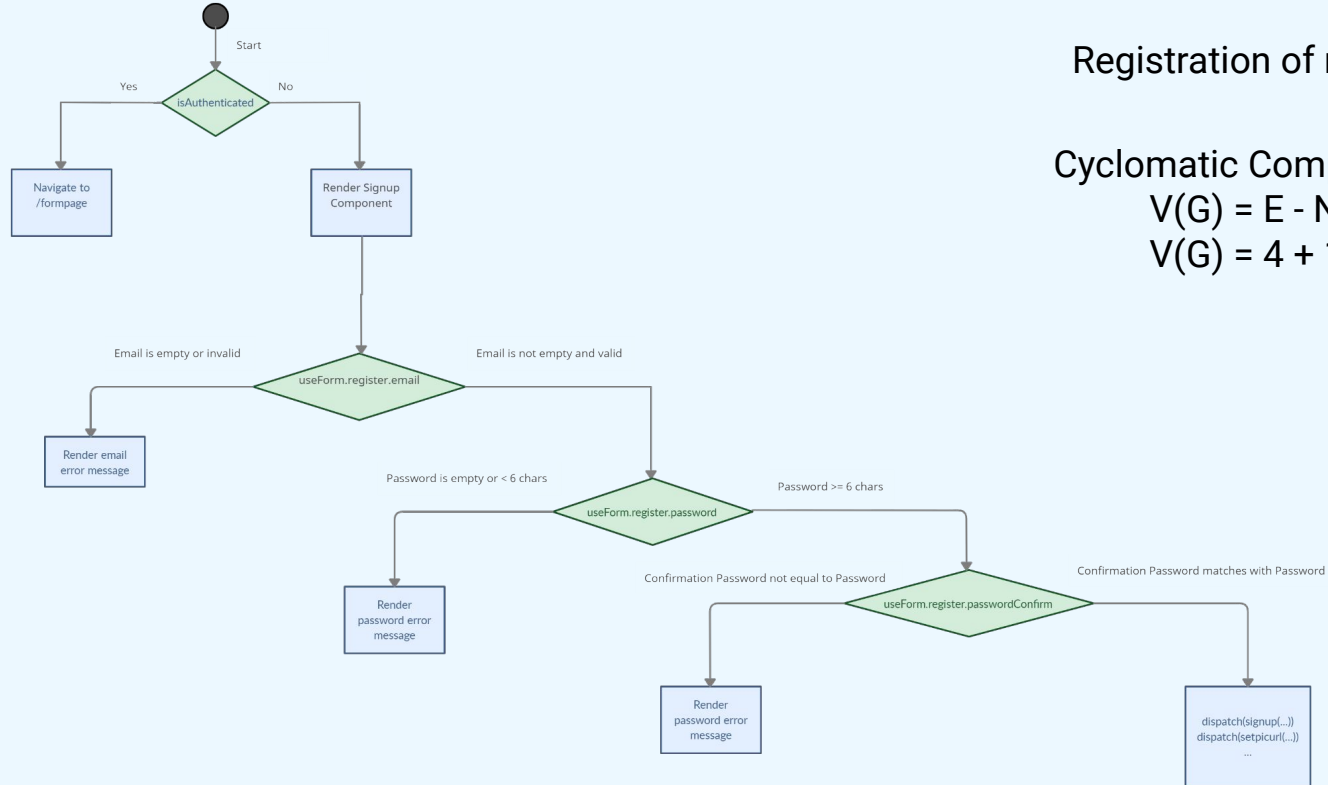
# White Box Testing

Coverage report: 80%

<i>Module</i>	<i>statements</i>	<i>missing</i>	<i>excluded</i>	<i>coverage</i>
AccountsAndRecommendations/__init__.py	0	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/admin.py	1	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/apps.py	4	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/managers.py	21	9	0	57%
AccountsAndRecommendations/migrations/0001_initial.py	8	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/migrations/0002_auto_20220207_1656.py	7	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/migrations/0003_auto_20220216_2053.py	4	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/migrations/0004_auto_20220221_1659.py	4	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/migrations/__init__.py	0	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/models.py	132	20	0	85%
AccountsAndRecommendations/serializers.py	23	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/tests/__init__.py	0	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/tests/data_mockers.py	30	4	0	87%
AccountsAndRecommendations/tests/test_models.py	65	3	0	95%
AccountsAndRecommendations/tests/test_views.py	120	3	0	98%
AccountsAndRecommendations/urls.py	3	0	0	100%
AccountsAndRecommendations/views.py	183	65	0	64%
Inspiration/__init__.py	3	0	0	100%
Inspiration/asgi.py	4	4	0	0%
Inspiration/settings.py	47	5	0	89%
Inspiration/urls.py	7	0	0	100%
Inspiration/wsgi.py	4	4	0	0%
manage.py	12	2	0	83%
populate_db.py	20	20	0	0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>80%</b>

coverage.py v6.3.2, created at 2022-03-09 13:57 +0000

# White-box Testing



Registration of new user

Cyclomatic Complexity:

$$V(G) = E - N + 2 = P + 1$$

$$V(G) = 4 + 1 = 5$$



# Black-box Testing

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Questionnaire 2 - Interests Selection

Test Cases	Input	Expected Output	Test Output
User does not select any interest.	-	"Continue to next question" button is light-blue and users are not allowed to click on it.	"Continue to next question" button is light-blue and users are not allowed to click on it.
User select an interest	playing computer games	(1) The background of the selected interest turns grey. (2) "Continue to next question" button turns dark blue and the user is allowed to click on it.	(1) The background of the selected interest turns grey. (2) "Continue to next question" button turns dark blue and the user is allowed to click on it.
User selects multiple interests	playing computer games, studying	(1) The background of the selected interest turns grey. (2) "Continue to next question" button turns dark blue and the user is allowed to click on it.	(1) The background of the selected interest turns grey. (2) "Continue to next question" button turns dark blue and the user is allowed to click on it.
User unselects interest and the total number of selection > 1	playing computer games [studying] Note: []; indicates removal	(1) When unselected, the background of the image should transit from grey to default. (2) "Continue to next question" button turns dark blue and the user is allowed to click on it.	(1) When unselected, the background of the image should transit from grey to default. (2) "Continue to next question" button turns dark blue and the user is allowed to click on it.

# Software Quality

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Availability



Downtime  
requirement

Portability



Testing on  
different  
platforms and  
browsers

Efficiency



Define  
maximum  
acceptable  
loading time

Usability

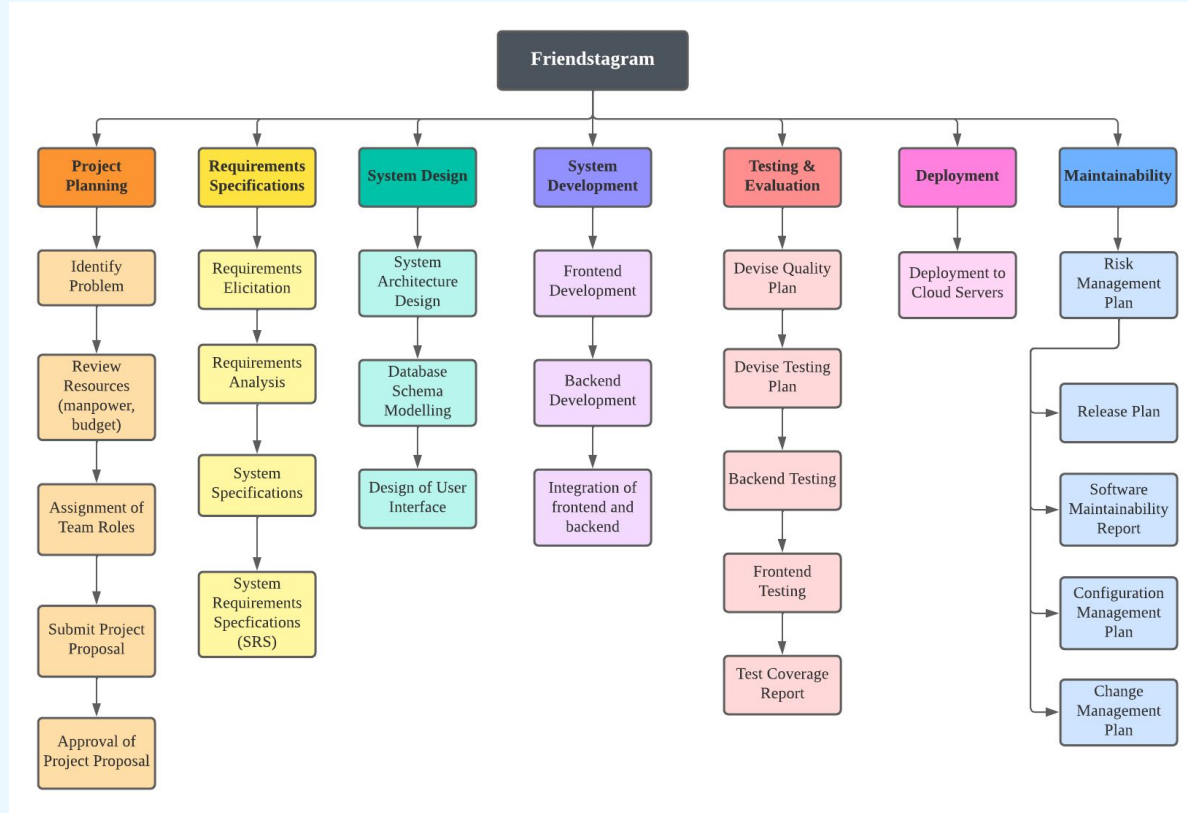


Evaluate user  
friendliness via  
feedback

# 04 Project Management



# Work Breakdown Structure

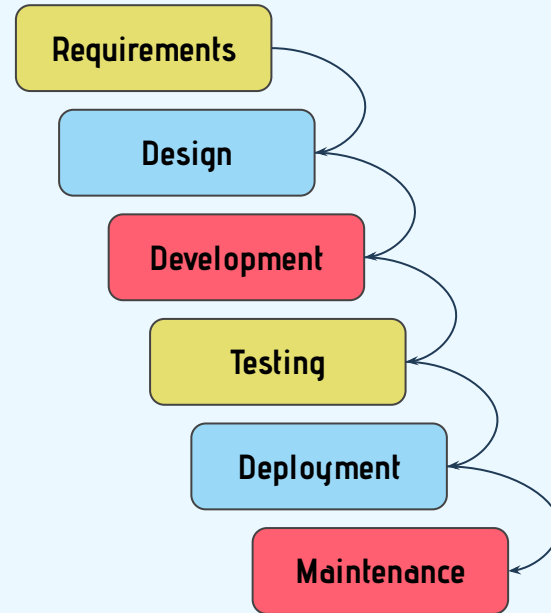


# Waterfall Model

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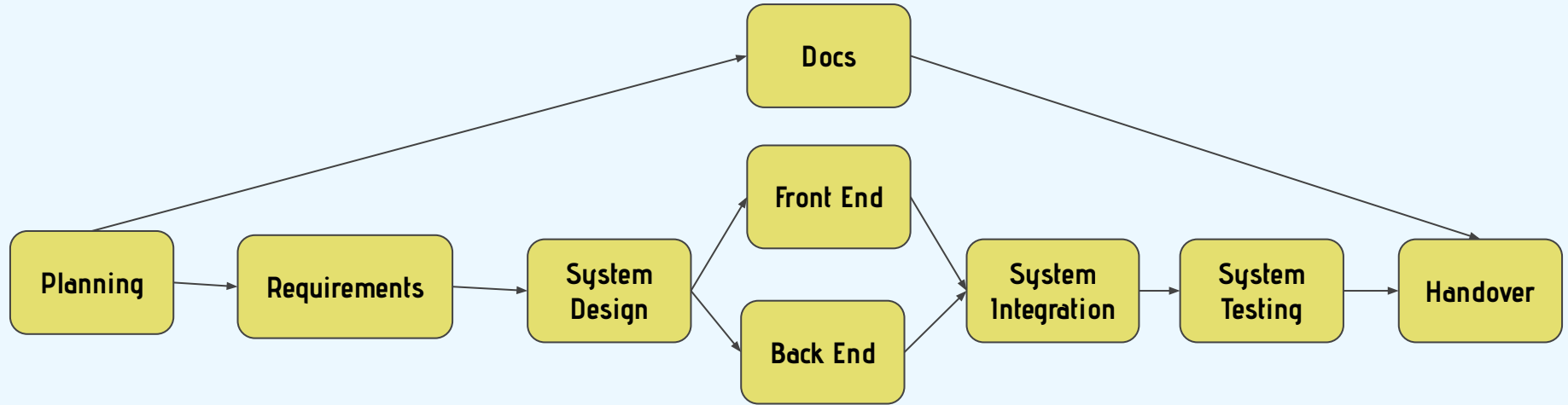
## Explanation & Benefits

- Development cycle is broken down into different phases wherein each phase is connected to the next sequentially
- Each phase is well-defined and well-documented
- Allows for speedy development while meeting strict deadlines
- Clear and concise objectives across the development process.



# Activity Diagram & Work Package

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# Best Practice Checklist

No.	Practices	✓
1	Documentation must be in a standardized format.	
2	Weekly meetings should be held in accordance with the Waterfall SDLC Model. Each member should be made aware of any changes.	
3	Changes in code must be checked by a fellow developer and must pass the specific test case, before it can be merged.	
4	Bugs and errors should be highlighted to all team members.	
5	Coding Style must be consistent and follow the preset guidelines.	
6	Project Scheduling should be done thoroughly and followed so that the project can be completed in a timely manner while meeting requirements.	
7	Software testing should be high priority and very thorough to ensure product quality and standards.	

# Monitoring and Control

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**Measurement of Resource  
Consumption**

**Regular Reviews of  
Project Progress**

**Identification of Major  
Project Risks**

**Timeline Planning and  
Task Decomposition**



# 05 Risk Management



# Risks

		Impact		
		Low	Medium	High
Probability	High	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Lack of physical team meetings</li></ul>		
	Med	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Internal conflict</li></ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Requirements miscommunication</li><li>Deadline Delays</li></ul>
	Low			<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Team member unavailability</li></ul>

# Strategies to mitigate risks

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## Team Member Unavailability

- Pair separation to cover
- Scope for reassignment to maintain timeline

## Internal Conflict

- Ensure clear and concise communication
- Project manager should de-escalate any conflict
- Seek external help if necessary

## Lack of Physical Team Meetings

- Schedule weekly online meetings
- Regular updates on team text channels

## Requirements Miscommunication

- Thorough requirement solicitation and documentation
- Follow documentation closely
- Notify entire team about any change

## Deadline Delays

- Good personal time management
- Schedule must take into account any constraints

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<https://friendstagram.netlify.app/>





Thank you.



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