$$[-50, -40]$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -2 \\ 2 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

(b)
$$[13, 13]$$

(% i73) D:ident(n);

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

(
$$\%$$
 i76) E: genmatrix(lambda([i,j], 0), n, n);

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(% i77) F:
$$genmatrix(lambda([i,j], 0), n, n);$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(\% o78)$$
 done

```
(% i80) for i:2 thru n do (for j:1 thru i-1 do E[i, j]:-A[i,j]);
(% o80)
                                                                                                                                                                                         done
- Jacobi
(% i81) M:D;
                                                                                                                                                                                \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 7 \end{pmatrix}
(M)
(% i82) N:E+F;
                                                                                                                                                                            \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
(N)
(% i83) B:invert(M).N;
                                                                                                                                                                          \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{2}{5} \\ -\frac{2}{7} & 0 \end{pmatrix}
(B)
(% i84) anterior:x0;
                                                                                                                                                                         [-50, -40]
 (anterior)
(% i85) x:makelist(0, i, 1, n);
(x)
                                                                                                                                                                                         [0, 0]
 (% i86) for i:1 thru 5 do (aux:x, for j:1 thru n do x[j]:1/A[j, j]*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j
                                                k]*anterior[k],k, 1,n) + A[j, j]*anterior[j]), anterior:aux);
                                                                                                                                                                                        done
(\% 086)
(\% i87) float(x);
(\% 087)
                                                                                                 [2.990958433985839, 1.002583304575474]
- Gauss-Seidel
(% i27) M:D-E;
 (M)
```

```
(% i28) N:F;
                                              \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
(N)
(% i29) B:invert(M).N;
                                            \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{2}{5} \\ 0 & -\frac{4}{35} \end{pmatrix}
(B)
(\% i51) x:makelist(0, i, 1, n);
(x)
                                                 [0, 0]
(\% i52) anterior:x0;
                                             [-50, -40]
(anterior)
(% i54) for i:1 thru 5 do (aux:x, for j:1 thru n do x[j]:1/A[j, j]*(b[j]-sum(A[j, k]*x[k], k, k)
            1, j-1) - sum(A[j, k]*anterior[k], k, j+1, n)), anterior:aux);
(\% \text{ o}54)
                                                 done
(\% i57) float(x);
(\% \text{ o}57)
                         \left[3.000526130710843, 0.999849676939759\right]
SEGUNDO~SISTEMA
(% i92) x0:[1.1, 1.1];
                                              [1.1, 1.1]
(x0)
(\% i93) A:matrix([2, 7],[5, -2]);
                                             \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 7 \\ 5 & -2 \end{pmatrix}
(A)
(\% i94) n:matrix_size(A)[1];
                                                   2
(n)
```

```
(% i95) b:[13, 13];
(b)
                                             [13, 13]
(% i96) D:ident(n);
                                            \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
(D)
(% i97) E: genmatrix(lambda([i,j], 0), n, n);
(E)
(\% i98) F: genmatrix(lambda([i,j], 0), n, n);
                                            \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
(F)
(% i99) for i:1 thru n do D[i,i]:A[i,i];
(\% o99)
                                               done
            for i:1 thru n-1 do (for j: i+1 thru n do F[i, j]:-A[i,j]);
(%
i100)
(% o100)
                                               done
            for i:2 thru n do (for j:1 thru i-1 do E[i, j]:-A[i,j]);
(%
i101)
(% o101)
                                               done
- Jacobi
(%
            M:D;
i102)
                                           \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}
(M)
(%
            N:E+F;
i103)
(N)
```

```
(%
            B:invert(M).N;
i104)
                                           \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\frac{7}{2} \\ \frac{5}{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix}
(B)
(%
            anterior:x0;
i105)
                                             [1.1, 1.1]
(anterior)
(%
            x:makelist(0, i, 1, n);
i106)
(x)
                                               [0, 0]
            {\rm for}\ i:1\ {\rm thru}\ 5\ {\rm do}\ ({\rm aux}:x,\ {\rm for}\ j:1\ {\rm thru}\ n\ {\rm do}\ x[j]:1/A[j,\ j]*(b[j]-{\rm sum}(A[j,\ j])
(%
            k]*anterior[k],k, 1,n) + A[j, j]*anterior[j]), anterior:aux);
i107)
(% o107)
                                               done
(%
            float(x);
i108)
(% o108)
                        [-11134.451171875, -27842.6279296875]
Aquí vemos que no converge a la solución del sistema, claramente - Gauss-Seidel
(%
            M:D-E;
i109)
                                            \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 5 & -2 \end{pmatrix}
(M)
(%
            N:F;
i110)
(N)
(%
            B:invert(M).N;
i111)
(B)
```

```
(%
         x:makelist(0, i, 1, n);
i112)
                                     [0, 0]
(x)
(%
          anterior: x0;
i113)
                                    [1.1, 1.1]
(anterior)
(%
         for i:1 thru 5 do (aux:x, for j:1 thru n do x[j]:1/A[j, j]*(b[j]-sum(A[j, k]*x[k], k,
         1, j-1) - sum(A[j, k]*anterior[k], k, j+1, n)), anterior:aux);
i114)
(% o114)
                                      done
(%
         float(x);
i115)
(% o115)
                      [-2048.635742187504, -5128.089355468761]
```