```
-EJERCICIO~9-
(\% i1) x0:[0, 0, 0];
                                                        [0, 0, 0]
(x0)
              A:matrix([10, 9, 1],[1, 5, 4],[7, 3, 11]);
(\% i2)
                                                  \begin{pmatrix} 10 & 9 & 1 \\ 1 & 5 & 4 \\ 7 & 3 & 11 \end{pmatrix}
(A)
(\% i3)
              n:matrix\_size(A)[1];
(n)
                                                             3
(% i4)
             b:[27, 7, 2];
(b)
                                                       [27, 7, 2]
(\% i5)
              D:ident(n);
                                                    \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
(D)
(% i6) E: genmatrix(lambda([i,j], 0), n, n);

\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}

(E)
(% i7) F: genmatrix(lambda([i,j], 0), n, n);
                                                    \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
(F)
(% i8)
              for i:1 thru n do D[i,i]:A[i,i];
(\% 08)
                                                          done
```

done

for i:1 thru n-1 do (for j: i+1 thru n do F[i, j]:-A[i,j]);

(% i9) (% o9)

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(% i10) for i:2 thru n do (for j:1 thru i-1 do E[i, j]:-A[i,j]);
(% o10)
                                                                                                                                                                                           done
(% i11) M:D;

\begin{pmatrix}
10 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 5 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 11
\end{pmatrix}

(M)
(% i12) N:E+F;
                                                                                                                                                         \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -9 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & -4 \\ -7 & -3 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
(N)
(% i13) B:invert(M).N;
                                                                                                                                                \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\frac{9}{10} & -\frac{1}{10} \\ -\frac{1}{5} & 0 & -\frac{4}{5} \\ -\frac{7}{11} & -\frac{3}{11} & 0 \end{pmatrix}
(B)
(\% i30) anterior:x0;
(anterior)
                                                                                                                                                                                    [0, 0, 0]
(\% i31) x:makelist(0, i, 1, n);
(x)
                                                                                                                                                                                    [0, 0, 0]
(% i32) for i:1 thru 12 do (aux:x, for j:1 thru n do x[j]:1/A[j, j]*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[
                                                k]*{\rm anterior}[k], k, \, 1, n) \, + \, A[j, \, j]*{\rm anterior}[j]), \, {\rm anterior:aux});
(\% \text{ o}32)
                                                                                                                                                                                           done
(\% i33) float(x);
(\% \text{ o}33)
                                                           [1.000460161178689, 1.979744589182912, -0.9947686268908695]
(\% i34) x:makelist(0, i, 1, n);
```

[0, 0, 0]

(x)

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(% i35) for i:1 thru 45 do (aux:x, for j:1 thru n do x[j]:1/A[j, j]*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j])*(b[j]
                                                                             k]*anterior[k],k, 1,n) + A[j, j]*anterior[j]), anterior:aux);
 (\% \text{ o35})
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          done
(\% i36) float(x);
(\% \text{ o}36)
                                                                                                   [1.00000000043204, 2.000000000241058, -1.000000000093236]
 (\% i37) x:makelist(0, i, 1, n);
  (x)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               [0, 0, 0]
  (% i38) for i:1 thru 100 do (aux:x, for j:1 thru n do x[j]:1/A[j, j]*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])*(b[j]-sum(A[j, j])
                                                                             k|*anterior[k],k, 1,n) + A[j, j]*anterior[j]), anterior:aux);
 (\% \text{ o38})
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          done
 (\% i39) float(x);
(\% \text{ o}39)
                                                                                                                                                                                             [1.0, 2.0, -0.9999999999999999]
Cálculo de la solución exacta:
 (\% i41) invert(A).b;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}
 (\% \text{ o}41)
```

Sí que guardan relación, ya que, al ser la velocidad de convergencia tan lenta, con 12 iteraciones no es todavía unaaproximación tan exacta, aproximación que sí mejora al aumentar el número de iteraciones, acercándose bastante a lasolución exacta del sistema en el caso de 100 iteraciones.