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Subject	OOP with Java
Marks	10M

# Java Swing Application "Admission Test"

#### **Overview**

This Java Swing application, named "Admission Test," is designed to facilitate an admission test environment with a graphical user interface created using Java Swings. The application includes features such as a custom-styled login window, multiple-choice question (MCQ) page, and a score page. It incorporates various swing components for GUI design to make the application work perfectly without errors as well as give the user a beautiful GUI experience.

#### **Problem Statement Overview**

Create a GUI application in Java for conducting an admission entrance test consisting of Multiple-Choice Questions (MCQs) with the following requirements:

#### 1. Login Window:

- The application should open a login window for user authentication.
- Users need to enter their credentials (username and password) for validation.
- After successful login, the application should navigate to a new page.
- This new page should contain a set of multiple-choice questions (MCQs).

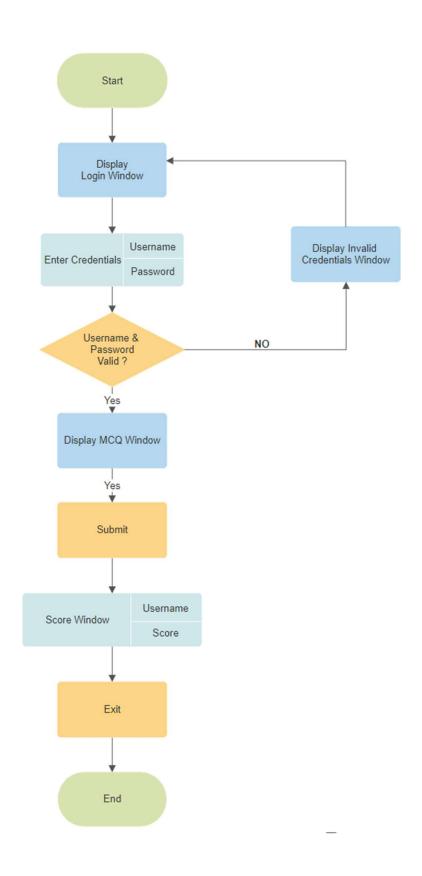
#### 2. MCQ Page:

 Display 5 MCQs on this page, each with a question and multiple radio buttons for choosing options.
 Users should be able to select one option per question.
 Provide a "Submit" button for users to submit their answers.

#### 3. Result Display:

- After the user has attempted all the questions and submitted their answers, the application should calculate and display the total score.

## Flow Diagram



## Components Used

- 1. JFrame: It is used to create the main application window and secondary frames (login, MCQ, score pages).
- 2. JPanel: It is employed for organizing and structuring components within frames. It's used for both the login window, MCQ page, and score page.
- 3. JLabel: It is used to display text, including labels for username, password, error messages, and score information.
- 4. JTextField: It is used for user input, specifically for entering the username.
- 5. JPasswordField: It is used for secure password input during the login process.
- 6. JButton: It is utilized for creating interactive buttons such as the login button, OK button in error dialogs, submit button on the MCQ page, and exit button on the score page.
- 7. JDialog: It is used to create custom dialogs for displaying error messages and score information.
- 8. JTextArea: It is used for displaying multiple-choice questions and error messages with a larger text area.
- 9. JRadioButton: Its components are employed for presenting multiple-choice options to the user.
- 10. ButtonGroup: It is used to group radio buttons for each question, ensuring exclusive selection.
- 11. Font & Color: Custom fonts and colors are set for various components to enhance the visual of the application.

#### **Events & Actions**

- 1. Login Button Click Event:
  - Event: ActionEvent
  - Action: Validates user credentials. If valid, hides the login frame and creates the MCQ page; otherwise, shows a wrong password dialog.
- 2. OK Button Click Event in Wrong Password Dialog:
  - Event: ActionEvent
  - Action: Closes the wrong password dialog when the "OK" button is clicked.
- 3. Submit Button Click Event on MCQ Page:
  - Event: ActionEvent
  - Action: Calculates and checks the number of correct answers when the user clicks the "Submit" button. Then, displays the score page.
- 4. Exit Button Click Event on Score Page:
  - Event: ActionEvent
  - Action: Exits the application when the "Exit" button is clicked on the score page.

## Program code with comments:

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
import java.util.Enumeration;
public class AppMine {
    // Dummy credentials
   private static final String USERNAME MAIN = "220968222";
   private static final String PASSWORD MAIN = "mandar";
   private JFrame loginFrame;
   private JFrame mcqFrame;
   private JTextField usernameField;
   private JPasswordField passwordField;
   private String currentUser;
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SwingUtilities.invokeLater(() -> new AppMine().createLoginWindow());
    }
    // create a login window
    private void createLoginWindow() {
        loginFrame = new JFrame("Admission Test Login");
        loginFrame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
        JPanel panel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(4, 2, 0, 20)) {
            @Override
            protected void paintComponent(Graphics g) {
                super.paintComponent(g);
                Color color1 = new Color(169, 241, 223);
                Color color2 = new Color(255, 187, 187);
                GradientPaint gradient = new GradientPaint(0, 0, color1,
getWidth(), getHeight(), color2);
                Graphics2D g2d = (Graphics2D) g;
                g2d.setPaint(gradient);
                g2d.fillRect(0, 0, getWidth(), getHeight());
            }
        panel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(60, 60, 60, 60)); //
Doubled the padding
        JLabel usernameLabel = new JLabel("U s e r n a m e:");
        JLabel passwordLabel = new JLabel("P a s s w o r d:");
        usernameField = new JTextField();
        passwordField = new JPasswordField();
```

```
JButton loginButton = new JButton("L O G I N");
        Font textFieldFont = new Font("Agency FB", Font.BOLD, 30);
        usernameField.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.GRAY,
2));
        usernameField.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(300, 50));
        usernameField.setFont(textFieldFont);
        usernameField.setForeground(Color.DARK GRAY);
        usernameField.setHorizontalAlignment(JTextField.CENTER);
        passwordField.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.GRAY,
2));
        passwordField.setPreferredSize(new Dimension(300, 50));
        passwordField.setFont(textFieldFont);
        passwordField.setForeground(Color.DARK GRAY);
        passwordField.setHorizontalAlignment(JTextField.CENTER);
        Font labelFont = new Font("Agency FB", Font.BOLD, 40);
        usernameLabel.setFont(labelFont);
        passwordLabel.setFont(labelFont);
        loginButton.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.DARK GRAY,
4));
        loginButton.setBackground(new Color(100, 174, 152));
        loginButton.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
        loginButton.setFont(new Font("Agency FB", Font.BOLD, 28));
        panel.add(usernameLabel);
        panel.add(usernameField);
        panel.add(passwordLabel);
        panel.add(passwordField);
        panel.add(new JLabel());
        panel.add(loginButton);
        loginButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                if (validateCredentials()) {
                    loginFrame.setVisible(false);
                    createMCQPage(usernameField.getText());
                } else {
                    showWrongPasswordDialog();
            }
        });
        loginFrame.getContentPane().add(BorderLayout.CENTER, panel);
        loginFrame.setSize(800, 400); // Doubled the frame size
        loginFrame.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
        loginFrame.setVisible(true);
    }
    // method to show a custom wrong password dialog
    private void showWrongPasswordDialog() {
        JDialog wrongPasswordDialog = new JDialog(loginFrame, "Error", true);
        JPanel dialogPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(3, 1, 0, 20)) {
```

```
@Override
            protected void paintComponent(Graphics g) {
                super.paintComponent(g);
                Color color1 = new Color(169, 241, 223);
                Color color2 = new Color(255, 187, 187);
                GradientPaint gradient = new GradientPaint(0, 0, color1,
getWidth(), getHeight(), color2);
                Graphics2D g2d = (Graphics2D) g;
                g2d.setPaint(gradient);
                g2d.fillRect(0, 0, getWidth(), getHeight());
            }
        dialogPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(60, 60, 60,
60));
        JLabel errorMessageLabel = new JLabel ("Invalid Credentials. Please
Try Again.");
        errorMessageLabel.setFont(new Font("Agency FB", Font. BOLD, 30));
        JButton okButton = new JButton("OK");
        okButton.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.DARK GRAY,
4));
        okButton.setBackground(new Color(100, 174, 152));
        okButton.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
        okButton.setFont(new Font("Agency FB", Font.BOLD, 28));
        okButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            @Override
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                wrongPasswordDialog.dispose();
        });
        dialogPanel.add(errorMessageLabel);
        dialogPanel.add(new JLabel());
        dialogPanel.add(okButton);
        wrongPasswordDialog.getContentPane().add(BorderLayout.CENTER,
dialogPanel);
        wrongPasswordDialog.setSize(500, 300);
        wrongPasswordDialog.setLocationRelativeTo(loginFrame);
        wrongPasswordDialog.setVisible(true);
    }
    // Code to verify credentials
    private boolean validateCredentials() {
        String enteredUsername = usernameField.getText();
        char[] enteredPassword = passwordField.getPassword();
        String enteredPasswordString = new String(enteredPassword);
        return enteredUsername.equals(USERNAME MAIN) &&
enteredPasswordString.equals(PASSWORD MAIN);
    }
    // Code to create a MCQ page
    private void createMCQPage(String username) {
```

```
currentUser = username; // Store the username
        mcqFrame = new JFrame("MCQ Page for " + username);
        mcqFrame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
        JPanel mcqPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(5, 1, 10, 15)) {
            @Override
            protected void paintComponent(Graphics g) {
                super.paintComponent(g);
                Color color1 = new Color(169, 241, 223);
                Color color2 = new Color(255, 187, 187);
                GradientPaint gradient = new GradientPaint(0, 0, color1,
getWidth(), getHeight(), color2);
                Graphics2D g2d = (Graphics2D) g;
                g2d.setPaint(gradient);
                g2d.fillRect(0, 0, getWidth(), getHeight());
            }
        };
        mcqPanel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(20, 20, 20));
        createQuestionPanel (mcqPanel, "1. Which of these are types of
multitasking?", "A. Process based", "B. Thread based", "C. Process and Thread
based", 3);
        createQuestionPanel (mcqPanel, "2. Thread priority in Java is?", "A.
Integer", "B. Float", "C. Double", 1);
        createQuestionPanel (mcqPanel, "3. Which class is used to display text
in Java Swing?", "A. JTextField", "B. JLabel", "C. JList", 2);
        createQuestionPanel (mcqPanel, "4. Which method is used to set the
text content of a JTextField?", "A. setText()", "B. setContent()", "C.
setLabel()", 1);
        createQuestionPanel(mcqPanel, "5. How many interfaces can a single
class implement?", "A. One", "B. Two", "C. Unlimited", 3);
        JButton submitButton = new JButton("Submit");
submitButton.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.DARK GRAY, 3));
        submitButton.setBackground(new Color(100, 174, 152));
        submitButton.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
        submitButton.setFont(new Font("Agency FB", Font. BOLD, 28));
        submitButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                int correctAnswers = 0;
                if (isSelectedCorrect(optionGroups[0], 2)) {
                    correctAnswers++;
                if (isSelectedCorrect(optionGroups[1], 0)) {
                    correctAnswers++;
                if (isSelectedCorrect(optionGroups[2], 1)) {
                    correctAnswers++;
                if (isSelectedCorrect(optionGroups[3], 0)) {
```

```
}
                if (isSelectedCorrect(optionGroups[4], 2)) {
                    correctAnswers++;
                showScorePage(username, correctAnswers);
            }
        });
        mcqFrame.getContentPane().add(BorderLayout.CENTER, mcqPanel);
        mcqFrame.add(submitButton, BorderLayout.SOUTH);
        JLabel usernameLabel = new JLabel(" WELCOME , " + username + " !");
        usernameLabel.setFont(new Font("Agency FB", Font.BOLD, 20));
        mcqFrame.add(usernameLabel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
        mcqFrame.setSize(800, 720);
        mcqFrame.setLocationRelativeTo(null); // Center the frame
        mcqFrame.setVisible(true);
    }
    // method to display the score in a new window
    private void showScorePage(String username, int correctAnswers) {
        JFrame scoreFrame = new JFrame("Score Page");
        scoreFrame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT ON CLOSE);
        JPanel panel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(4, 1, 0, 20)) {
            @Override
            protected void paintComponent(Graphics g) {
                super.paintComponent(g);
                Color color1 = new Color(169, 241, 223);
                Color color2 = new Color(255, 187, 187);
                GradientPaint gradient = new GradientPaint(0, 0, color1,
getWidth(), getHeight(), color2);
                Graphics2D g2d = (Graphics2D) g;
                g2d.setPaint(gradient);
                g2d.fillRect(0, 0, getWidth(), getHeight());
            }
        };
        panel.setBorder(BorderFactory.createEmptyBorder(60, 60, 60, 60));
        JLabel user = new JLabel("Hi " + username + " !");
        user.setFont(new Font("Agency FB", Font.BOLD, 40));
        JLabel scoreLabel = new JLabel("Your Score: " + correctAnswers + " /
5");
        scoreLabel.setFont(new Font("Agency FB", Font.BOLD, 40));
        JButton exitButton = new JButton("Exit");
        exitButton.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.DARK GRAY,
4));
        exitButton.setBackground(new Color(100, 174, 152));
        exitButton.setForeground(Color.WHITE);
        exitButton.setFont(new Font("Agency FB", Font.BOLD, 28));
```

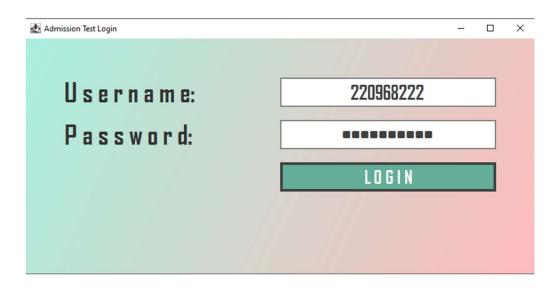
correctAnswers++;

```
exitButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
                System. exit(0);
        });
        panel.add(user);
        panel.add(scoreLabel);
        panel.add(new JLabel());
        panel.add(exitButton);
        scoreFrame.getContentPane().add(BorderLayout.CENTER, panel);
        scoreFrame.setSize(800, 400);
        scoreFrame.setLocationRelativeTo(null);
        scoreFrame.setVisible(true);
    }
    // method to create a question panel
    private void createQuestionPanel (JPanel mcqPanel, String question, String
option1, String option2, String option3, int correctOption) {
        JPanel questionPanel = new JPanel(new GridLayout(6, 1));
        questionPanel.setBorder (BorderFactory.createLineBorder (Color.GRAY,
3));
        JTextArea questionTextArea = new JTextArea(question);
        questionTextArea.setEditable(false);
        Font textAreaFont = new Font("Consolas", Font.PLAIN, 18);
        questionTextArea.setFont(textAreaFont);
        questionTextArea.setBackground(new Color(240, 240, 240));
        questionTextArea.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.GRAY,
0));
        JLabel space = new JLabel();
        JRadioButton option1Button = new JRadioButton(option1);
        JRadioButton option2Button = new JRadioButton(option2);
        JRadioButton option3Button = new JRadioButton(option3);
        Font radioButtonFont = new Font("Consolas", Font.PLAIN, 16);
        option1Button.setFont(radioButtonFont);
        option2Button.setFont(radioButtonFont);
        option3Button.setFont(radioButtonFont);
        ButtonGroup group = new ButtonGroup();
        group.add(option1Button);
        group.add(option2Button);
        group.add(option3Button);
        optionGroups[questionIndex] = group;
        questionPanel.add(questionTextArea);
        questionPanel.add(space);
```

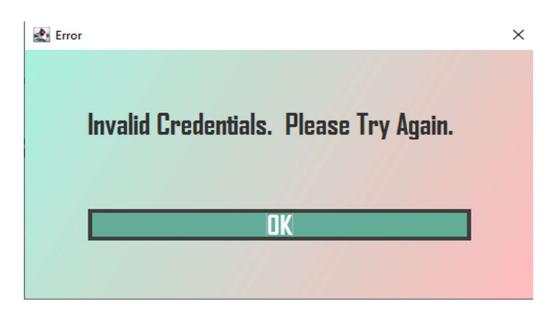
```
questionPanel.add(option1Button);
        questionPanel.add(option2Button);
        questionPanel.add(option3Button);
        mcqPanel.add(questionPanel);
        questionIndex++;
    }
    // method to check if the selected option is correct
    private boolean isSelectedCorrect(ButtonGroup group, int correctIndex) {
        Enumeration<AbstractButton> buttons = group.getElements();
        int selectedIndex = -1;
        for (int i = 0; buttons.hasMoreElements(); i++) {
            AbstractButton button = buttons.nextElement();
            if (button.isSelected()) {
                selectedIndex = i;
                break;
            }
        }
        return selectedIndex == correctIndex;
    }
   private ButtonGroup[] optionGroups = new ButtonGroup[5];
   private int questionIndex = 0;
}
```

## **Screenshot Of Output**

### 1. Login Page



## 2. Invalid Password Page



#### 3. MCQ Questions Page



#### 4. Score Page



## References

https://www.javatpoint.com/java-swing

https://docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/uiswing/

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/introduction-to-java-swing/

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kmgo00avvEw