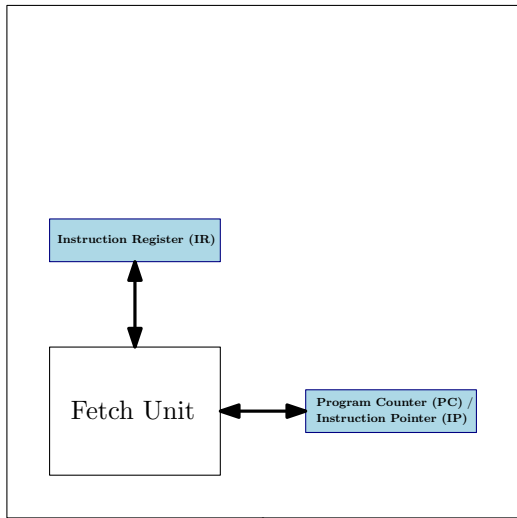


CPU



Memory

