R Notebook



This is an R Markdown (http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com) Notebook. When you execute code within the notebook, the results appear beneath the code.

Try executing this chunk by clicking the *Run* button within the chunk or by placing your cursor inside it and pressing *Cmd+Shift+Enter*.

Hide

```
makes = read.csv("makematrix_binary.csv", header = TRUE)
makes = read.csv("makematrix_binary.csv", header = TRUE)
str(makes)
```

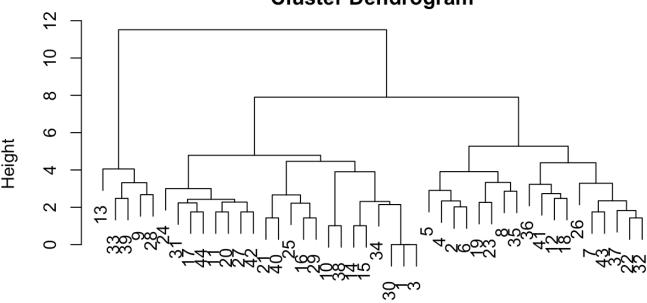
```
'data.frame':
                44 obs. of 45 variables:
                : Factor w/ 44 levels "", "Acura", "Alfa Romeo",..: 30 28 32 10 35 2 31 15
 $ MakeName
16 39 ...
 $ McLaren
                       1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 ...
                : int
 $ Maserati
                : int
                       0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ MINI
                : int
                       1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 ...
 $ Chevrolet
                : int
                       0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ Porsche
                : int
                       0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ Acura
                : int
                       0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 ...
 $ Mercedes.Benz: int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
 $ Ford
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 ...
                : int
 $ Genesis
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ Smart
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 ...
 $ Dodge
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Scion
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ Rolls.Royce : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 ...
 $ Cadillac
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 ...
 $ Honda
                : int
                       1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 ...
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Hyundai
                : int
 $ Volkswagen
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Mazda
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Jeep
                : int
 $ Infiniti
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ LandRover
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 ...
 $ Kia
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Mitsubishi
              : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ BMW
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ FIAT
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Lincoln
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Lamborghini : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Jaquar
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ GMC
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 ...
 $ Toyota
                : int
                       1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
 $ Nissan
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ AstonMartin : int
                       0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ Volvo
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 ...
                : int
 $ Ferrari
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Chrysler
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Bentley
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                : int
 $ Tesla
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Ram
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 ...
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ AlfaRomeo
                : int
 $ Subaru
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Buick
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                : int
                : int
                       0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Lexus
                       0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 ...
 $ Audi
                : int
 $ X
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                : int
```

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```
str(makes)
```

```
'data.frame':
                44 obs. of 45 variables:
                : Factor w/ 44 levels "", "Acura", "Alfa Romeo",..: 30 28 32 10 35 2 31 15
 $ MakeName
16 39 ...
                       1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 ...
 $ McLaren
                : int
 $ Maserati
                : int
                       0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ MINI
                : int
                       1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 ...
 $ Chevrolet
                : int
                       0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 ...
                       0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ Porsche
                : int
 $ Acura
                : int
                       0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 ...
 $ Mercedes.Benz: int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
 $ Ford
               : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 ...
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ Genesis
 $ Smart
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 ...
 $ Dodge
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Scion
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ Rolls.Royce : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 ...
 $ Cadillac
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 ...
 $ Honda
                : int
                       1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 ...
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Hyundai
                : int
 $ Volkswagen
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Mazda
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Jeep
                : int
 $ Infiniti
               : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ LandRover
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 ...
 $ Kia
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Mitsubishi : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ BMW
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ FIAT
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Lincoln
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Lamborghini : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Jaquar
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ GMC
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 ...
 $ Toyota
                : int
                       1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 ...
 $ Nissan
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ AstonMartin : int
                       0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 ...
 $ Volvo
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 ...
                : int
 $ Ferrari
                      0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Chrysler
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Bentley
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                : int
 $ Tesla
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Ram
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 ...
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ AlfaRomeo
                : int
 $ Subaru
                : int
                       0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Buick
                      0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
                : int
                : int
                       0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Lexus
                       0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 ...
 $ Audi
                : int
 $ X
                : int 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
```





distances hclust (*, "ward.D")

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tapply(makes\$BMW, clusterGroups, mean)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.125 0.000 0.000 0.000

MakeName <fctr></fctr>	McLaren <int></int>	Maserati <int></int>		Chevrolet <int></int>	Porsche <int></int>	Acura <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	Ford <int></int>
2 Maserati	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
4 Chevrolet	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
5 Porsche	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0
6 Acura	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
4 rows 1-10 of	45 columns							

	MakeNa <fctr></fctr>	McLaren <int></int>	Maserati <int></int>		Chevrolet <int></int>		Acura <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	Ford <int></int>
1	McLaren	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
3	MINI	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
14	Cadillac	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0

MakeNa <fctr></fctr>	McLaren <int></int>	Maserati <int></int>	M <int></int>	Chevrolet <int></int>	Porsche <int></int>	Acura <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	Ford <int></int>
15 Honda	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
30 Toyota	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
34 Ferrari	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
6 rows 1-10 of	45 columns							

MakeName <fctr></fctr>	McLar <int></int>		M <int></int>	Chevrolet <int></int>	Porsche <int></int>	Ac <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	F <int></int>
11 Dodge	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
17 Volkswagen	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
20 Infiniti	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
24 BMW	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
27 Lamborghini	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Nissan	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
42 Lexus	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MakeName	McLaren	Maserati		Chevrolet			Mercedes.Benz	
<fctr></fctr>	<int></int>	<int></int>						
16 Hyundai	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
21 Land Rover	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
25 FIAT	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
29 GMC	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
40 Subaru	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

MakeName <fctr></fctr>	McLaren <int></int>	Maserati <int></int>		Chevrolet <int></int>	Porsche <int></int>	Ac <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	F
9 Genesis	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
28 Jaguar	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
33 Volvo	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
39 Alfa Romeo	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1

⁴ rows | 1-10 of 45 columns

MakeName <fctr></fctr>	McLa <int></int>		M <int></int>	Chevrolet <int></int>	Porsche <int></int>		Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	F <int></int>
7 Mercedes-Benz	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
22 Kia	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
26 Lincoln	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
32 Aston Martin	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
37 Tesla	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
43 Audi	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0

MakeNa <fctr></fctr>	McLaren <int></int>	Maserati <int></int>		Chevrolet <int></int>	Porsche <int></int>	Acura <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	Ford <int></int>
12 Scion	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
18 Mazda	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
36 Bentley	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
41 Buick	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
4 rows 1-10 of	45 columns							

MakeName <fctr></fctr>	McLaren <int></int>		M <int></int>	Chevrolet <int></int>		Ac <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	F >
19 Jeep	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
23 Mitsubishi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 rows 1-10 of 4	5 columns							

MakeNa <fctr></fctr>	McLaren <int></int>	Maserati <int></int>		Chevrolet <int></int>	Porsche <int></int>	Acura <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	
2 Scion	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
8 Mazda	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
86 Bentley	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
11 Buick	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0

MakeName <fctr></fctr>	McLa <int></int>	Maserati <int></int>	M <int></int>	Chevrolet <int></int>	Porsche <int></int>	Ac <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	F <int></int>
7 Mercedes-Benz	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

MakeName <fctr></fctr>	McLa <int></int>		M <int></int>	Chevrolet <int></int>		Ac <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	•
22 Kia	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
26 Lincoln	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0
32 Aston Martin	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
37 Tesla	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
43 Audi	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
6 rows 1-10 of 45 c	columns							

MakeName <fctr></fctr>	McLar <int></int>	Maserati <int></int>		Chevrolet <int></int>	Porsche <int></int>	Ac <int></int>	Mercedes.Benz <int></int>	
11 Dodge	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
17 Volkswagen	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
20 Infiniti	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
24 BMW	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
27 Lamborghini	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Nissan	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

Add a new chunk by clicking the *Insert Chunk* button on the toolbar or by pressing *Cmd+Option+I*.

When you save the notebook, an HTML file containing the code and output will be saved alongside it (click the *Preview* button or press *Cmd+Shift+K* to preview the HTML file).