Spring framework MVC를 사용한 게시판



스프링 게시판



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1. 개발 환경

- □ 운영 체제 : window 10 x64
- □ IDE : SpringToolSuite4
- □ Back-end : Spring Framework 4.9.0.RELEASE, Tomcat 9.0
- □ Front-end : Bootstrap v5.0
- □ Data Base: Oracle 11g Release 11.2.0.1.0, Sql Developer 19.2.1.247
- Web browser : Chrome



2-1. 데이터 베이스 설계

```
create table mvc board(
         NUMBER (4) PRIMARY KEY,
   bId
   bName VARCHAR2(20),
   bTitle VARCHAR2(100),
   bContent VARCHAR2 (300),
   bDate DATE DEFAULT SYSDATE,
   bHit NUMBER(4) DEFAULT 0,
   bGroup NUMBER(4),
   bStep NUMBER(4),
   bIndent NUMBER(4)
```

```
create sequence mvc_board_seq;
```

- 답변 글을 위해 추가한 컬럼 bGroup(원래 게시글과 답변 글의 묶음) bStep(답변 글의 위치) bIndent(들여쓰기)
- 게시글 번호(bld)가 순차적으로 증가하는 순번을 반환하기 위해 Sequence 생성



2-2. 패키지, 인터페이스, 클래스 설계

- # com.java.mvc
 - > 🛂 HomeController.java
- - > **I** BCommand.java
 - > 🛭 BContentCommand.java
 - > 🕖 BDeleteCommand.java
 - > <a> BListCommand.java
 - >

 BModifyCommand.java
 - > 🗾 BReplyCommand.java
 - > <a> BReplyViewCommand.java
 - >

 BWriteCommand.java
- - > 🛂 BController.java
- - > 🕖 BDao.java
- # com.java.mvc.dto
 - > 🛭 BDto.java
- - > 🗾 Constant.java

전체적인 서비스 역할을 해주는 커맨드 객체

BController: Bdao와 view의 연결고리

BDao: 데이터베이스에 접근해서 처리하기 위한 클래스

BDto : 데이터베이스의 데이터를 Java객체로 변환하기 위한 클래스

Constant : DAO의 코드를 간략하게 만들기 위해서 JDBC Template을 담은 클래스



3. 화면 로직 (게시판 리스트)

소프링 게	시판 :	× +	-	□ ×
← → G	i localhost:8181	/list	田 ☆ ★	≡ 🙆 :
		스프링 게시판		
번호	이름	제목	날짜	히트
42	김남길	두번째 남깁니다	2021-02-12 09:22:33.0	38
48	관리자	(re) 두번째 글에대한 답변	2021-02-15 15:33:26.0	0
23	홍길순	제목입니댜	2021-02-12 01:26:57.0	2
22	김민국	첫번째글	2021-02-12 01:18:24.0	5
47	관리자	(re) 첫번째 글에대한 답변	2021-02-15 15:32:44.0	0
				글작성



3. 화면 로직 (게시판 리스트)

```
aglib prefix="c" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" %>
 DCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">
eta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
ink rel="stylesheet" href="<c:url value="/resources/css/bootstrap.min.css"/>" />
 스프링 게시판 
      くtd>き喜く/td>
      ctd>0l=c/td>
      cht/s@@cht/s
      বাছ
   <c:forEach items="${list}" var="dto">
      std>${dto.bId}
      ${dto.bName}
         <c:forEach begin="1" end="${dto.bIndent}">(re)</c:forEach>
          <a href="content_view?bId=${dto.bId}">${dto.bTitle}</a>
       ${dto.bDate}
      ${dto.hHit}
       <a href="write_view" class="btn btn-primary" style="color:white;">클릭범</a> 
                                  list.jsp
```

```
@RequestMapping("/list")
public String list(Model model) {
    System.out.println("list()");
    command = new BListCommand();
    command.execute(model);
    return "list";
}

BController.java
```

```
public class BListCommand implements BCommand {
    @Override
    public void execute(Model model) {

        BDao dao = new BDao();
        ArrayList<BDto> dtos = dao.list();

        model.addAttribute("list", dtos);
    }
}
```

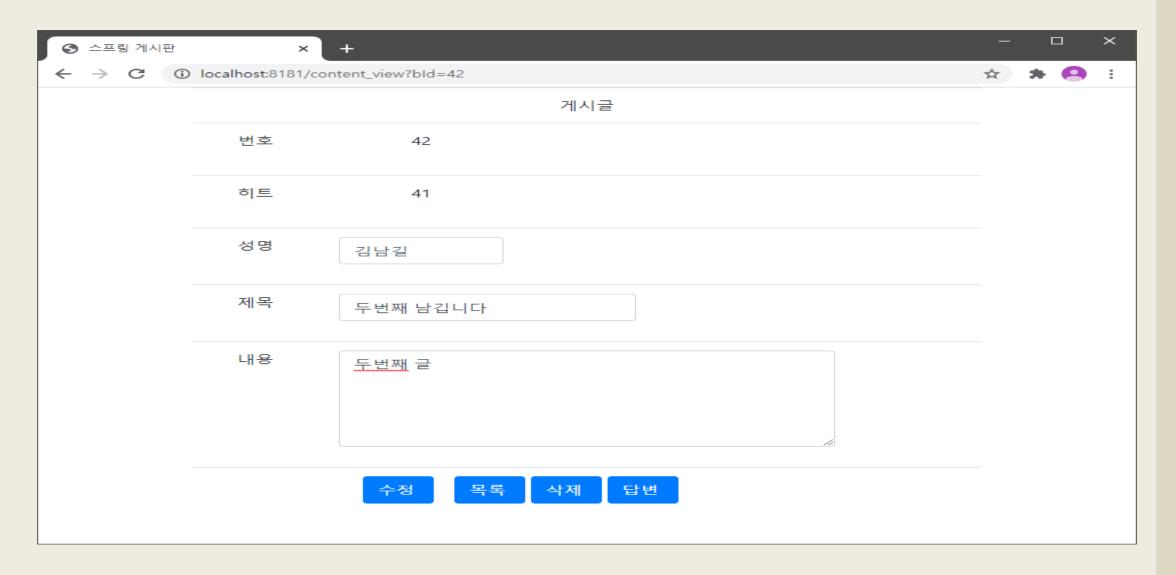
BListCommand.java addAttribute()메소드로 DTO객체에 데이터를 넣어준다.

```
public ArrayList<BDto> list() {
    String query = "select bId, bName, bTitle, bContent, bDate, bHit, bGroup, bStep, bIndent from mvc_board order by bGroup desc, bStep asc";
    return (ArrayList<BDto>) template.query(query, new BeanPropertyRowMapper<BDto>(BDto.class));
}

BDao.java
```



3. 화면 로직 (게시글)





3. 화면 로직 (게시글)

```
public class BContentCommand implements BCommand
@RequestMapping("/content_view")
public String content view(HttpServletRequest request, Model model) {
                                                                               @Override
                                                                               public void execute(Model model) {
   System.out.println("content view()");
                                                                                  // TODO Auto-generated method stub
                                                                                  Map<String, Object> map = model.asMap();
                                                                                  HttpServletRequest request = (HttpServletRequest) map.get("request");
   model.addAttribute("request", request);
                                                                                  String bId = request.getParameter("bId");
   command = new BContentCommand();
   command.execute(model);-
                                                                                  BDao dao = new BDao();
                                                                                  BDto dto = dao.contentView(bId);
   return "content view"; -
                                                                                       .addAttribute("content view", dto);
                   BController.java
                                                                                     BContentCommand.java
public BDto contentView(String strID) {
```

```
taglib prefix="c" uri="http://iava.sun.com/isp/istl/core"%>
DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">
eta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html: charset=UTF-8";
 href="<c:url value="/resources/css/bootstrap.min.css"/>" />
itle>스프링 게시판</title>
     <form action="write" class="form-horizontal" method="post">
                <div class="form-group row">
                       <label class="col-sm-2 control-label">성명</label>
                       <div class="col-sm-3">
                          <input name="bName" type="text" class="form-control" size="50">
            <div class="form-group row">
                       <label class="col-sm-2 control-label">제목</label>
                       <div class="col-sm-5">
                          <input name="bTitle" type="text" class="form-control">
```

Content_view.jsp

```
public BDto contentView(String strID) {
    upHit(strID);
    String query = "select * from mvc_board where bId = " + strID;
    return template.queryForObject(query, new BeanPropertyRowMapper<BDto>(BDto.class));
}

BDao.java
```



3. 화면 로직 (글 수정하기)

◆ 스프링 게시판	×	+	– 🗆 ×
← → G ①	localhost:8181/con	ent_view?bld=42	☆ * 🚇 :
		게시글	
	번호	42	
	히트	41	
	성명	김남길	
	제목	두번째 남깁니다(수정)	
	내용	<u>두번째</u> 글 (수정)	
		수정 목록 삭제 답변 content	_view.jsp

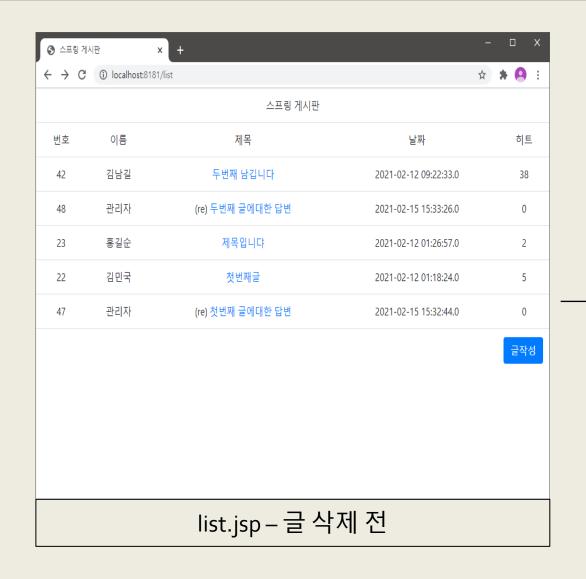


3. 화면 로직 (글 수정)

```
public class BModifyCommand implements BCommand {
@RequestMapping(method=RequestMethod.POST, value = "/modify")
public String modify(HttpServletRequest request, Model model) {
                                                                @Override
                                                                public void execute(Model model) {
   System.out.println("modify()");
                                                                    Map<String, Object> map = model.asMap();
                                                                   HttpServletRequest request = (HttpServletRequest) map.get("request");
   model.addAttribute("request", request);
   command = new BModifyCommand();
                                                                   String bId = request.getParameter("bId").trim();
   command.execute(model);
                                                                   String bName = request.getParameter("bName");
                                                                   String bTitle = request.getParameter("bTitle");
   return "redirect:list";
                                                                   String bContent = request.getParameter("bContent");
                                                                   BDao dao = new BDao();
                                                                   dao.modify(bId, bName, bTitle, bContent);
                BController.java
                                                                                                                                                   list.jsp
                                                                           BModifyCommand.java
public void modify(final String bId, final String bName, final String bTitle, final String bContent) {
     String query = "update mvc_board set bName = ?, bTitle = ?, bContent = ? where bId = ?";
     template.update(query, new PreparedStatementSetter() {
         public void setValues(PreparedStatement ps) throws SQLException {
              // TODO Auto-generated method stub
              ps.setString(1, bName);
              ps.setString(2, bTitle);
ps.setString(3, bContent);
              ps.setInt(4, Integer.parseInt(bId));
    });
                                                       BDao.java
```



3. 화면 로직 (글 삭제)



◆ 스프링 게	시판 :	× +		– 🗆 X	
← → G	i localhost:8181	1/list	3	* # 🚇 :	
		스프링 게시판			
번호	이름	제목	날짜	히트	
42	김남길	두번째 남깁니다	2021-02-12 09:22:33.0	41	
48	관리자	(re) 두번째 글에대한 답변	2021-02-15 15:33:26.0	0	
22	김민국	첫번째글	2021-02-12 01:18:24.0	5	
47	관리자	(re) 첫번째 글에대한 답변	2021-02-15 15:32:44.0	0	
				글작성	
	list.jsp – 글 삭제 후				



3. 화면 로직 (글 삭제)

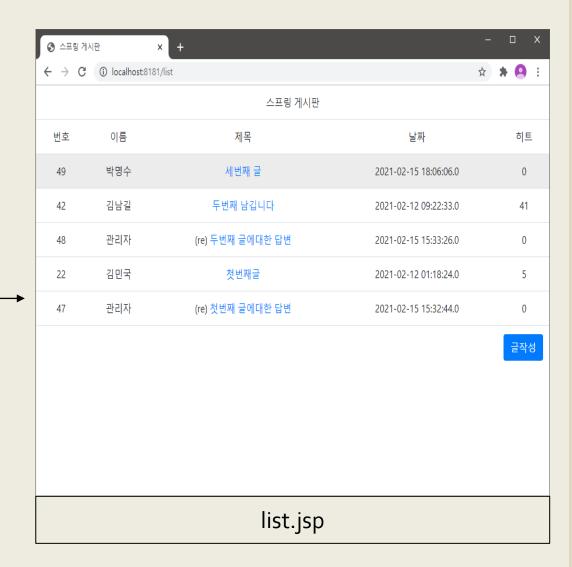
```
@RequestMapping("/delete")
                                                   public class BDeleteCommand implements BCommand {
public String delete(HttpServletRequest request, Model model) {
                                                       @Override
   System.out.println("delete()");
                                                       public void execute(Model model) {
                                                          // TODO Auto-generated method stub
   model.addAttribute("request", request);
                                                         Map<String, Object> map = model.asMap();
   command = new BDeleteCommand();
                                                         HttpServletRequest request = (HttpServletRequest) map.get("request");
   command.execute(model);
                                                         String bId = request.getParameter("bId");
   return "redirect:list";
                                                         BDao dao = new BDao();
                                                         dao.delete(bId);
              BController.java
                                                                                                                              list.jsp
                                                                 BDeleteCommand.java
public void delete(String strID) {
      String query = "delete from mvc_board where bId = ?";
      template.update(query, new PreparedStatementSetter() {
            @Override
            public void setValues(PreparedStatement ps) throws SQLException {
                  // TODO Auto-generated method stub
                 ps.setInt(1, Integer.parseInt(strID));
      });
```

BDao.java



3. 화면 로직 (글 작성)





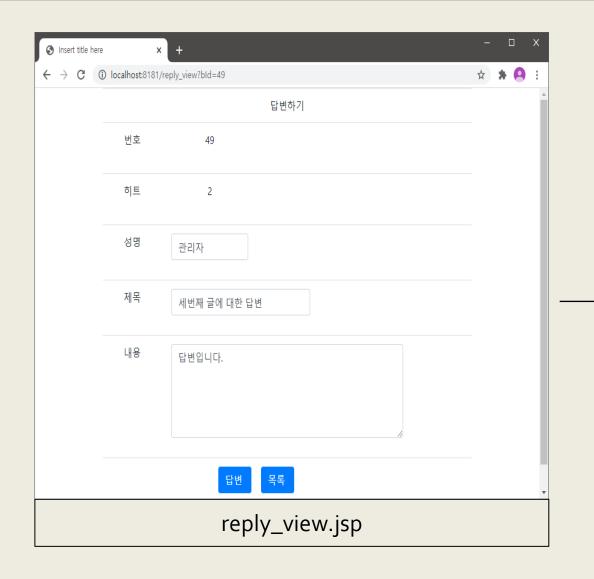


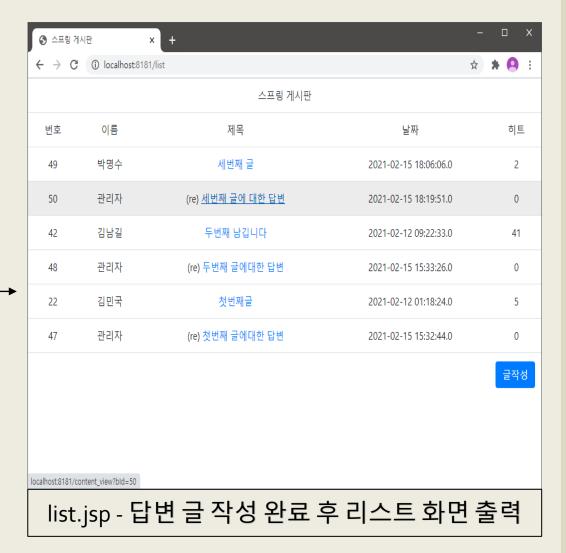
3. 화면 로직 (글 작성)

```
public class BWriteCommand implements BCommand
@RequestMapping("/write view")
public String write view(Model model) {
                                                                           @Override
    System.out.println("write view()");
                                                                           public void execute(Model model) {
    return "write_view"; ____
                                                                               Map<String, Object> map = model.asMap();
@RequestMapping("/write")
                                                                               HttpServletRequest request = (HttpServletRequest) map.get("request");
public String write(HttpServletRequest request, Model model)
                                                                                                                                                                     write_view.jsp
    System.out.println("write()");
                                                                                                                                                                     글 작성 화면 출력
                                                                               String bName = request.getParameter("bName");
    model.addAttribute("request", r
                                                                               String bTitle = request.getParameter("bTitle");
    command = new BWriteCommand()
    command.execute(model);
                                                                               String bContent = request.getParameter("bContent");
    return "redirect:list";
                                                                               BDao dao = new BDao();
                                                                               dao.write(bName, bTitle, bContent);
                   BController.java
                                                                                          BWriteCommand.java
public void write(final String bName, final String bTitle, final String bContent) {
   template.update(new PreparedStatementCreator() {
                                                                                                                                                                            list.jsp
                                                                                                                                                                  글 작성 후 리스트 화면
      public PreparedStatement createPreparedStatement(Connection con) throws SQLException {
         String query = "insert into mvc board (bId, bName, bTitle, bContent, bHit, bGroup, bStep, bIndent) values (mvc board seq.nextval, ?, ?, ?, 0, mvc board seq.currval, 0, 0)";
         PreparedStatement pstmt = con.prepareStatement(query);
         pstmt.setString(1, bName);
         pstmt.setString(2, bTitle);
         pstmt.setString(3, bContent);
         return pstmt;
  });
                                                                 BDao.java
```



3. 화면 로직 (답변 글 작성)







3. 화면 로직 (답변 글 작성 화면)

```
public class BReplyViewCommand implements BCommand {
@RequestMapping("/reply view")
public String reply view(HttpServletRequest request, Model model) {
                                                             @Override
                                                             public void execute(Model model) {
   System.out.println("reply_view()");
                                                                // 1000 Auto-generated method stub
                                                                Map<String, Object> map = model.asMap();
   model.addAttribute("request", request);
                                                                HttpServletRequest request = (HttpServletRequest) map.get("request");
   command = new BReplyViewCommand();
                                                                String bId = request.getParameter("bId");
   command.execute(model);
                                                                BDao dao = new BDao();
   return "reply view";
                                                                BDto dto = dao.reply_view(bId);
                                                                 model_addAttribute("reply_view", dto);
                BController.java
                                                                                                                                       reply_view.jsp
                                                                                                                                    답변 글 작성 화면 출력
                                                                          BReplyCommand.java
public BDto reply view(String strID) {
     String query = "select * from mvc_board where bId = " + strID;
     return template.queryForObject(query, new BeanPropertyRowMapper<BDto>(BDto.class));
                                                     BDao.java
```



3. 화면 로직 (답변 글 작성)

```
public class BReplyCommand implements BCommand {
@RequestMapping("/reply")
public String reply(HttpServletRequest request, Model model) {
                                                                          @Override
                                                                          public void execute(Model model) {
                                                                              // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    System.out.println("reply()");
                                                                              Map<String, Object> map = model.asMap();
                                                                              HttpServletRequest request = (HttpServletRequest) map.get("request");
                                                                             String bId = request.getParameter("bId");
    model.addAttribute("request", request);
                                                                             String bName = request.getParameter("bName");
    command = new BReplyCommand();
                                                                             String bTitle = request.getParameter("bTitle");
                                                                             String bContent = request.getParameter("bContent");
    command.execute(model);_
                                                                             String bGroup = request.getParameter("bGroup");
                                                                             String bStep = request.getParameter("bStep");
    return "redirect:list";
                                                                             String bIndent = request.getParameter("bIndent");
                                                                              BDao dao = new BDao();
                                                                              dao.reply(bId, bName, bTitle, bContent, bGroup, bStep, bIndent);
                   BController.java
```

list.jsp 답변 글 작성 완료 후 리스트 화면 출력

```
BReplyCommand.java
```



4. 기타(답변글들여쓰기, 조회수증가)

번호	이름	제목	날짜	히트
49	박명수	세번째 글	2021-02-15 18:06:06.0	3
50	관리자	(re) 세번째 글에 대한 답변	2021-02-15 18:19:51.0	1
52	관리자	(re)(re) 세번째 글에 대한 추가 답변	2021-02-15 20:22:47.0	0

```
private void replyShape(final String strGroup, final String strStep) {
                                                                                private void upHit(final String bId) {
   String query = "update mvc board set bStep = bStep + 1 where bGroup = ? and bStep > ?";
                                                                                     String query = "update mvc board set bHit = bHit + 1 where bId = ?";
   template.update(query, new PreparedStatementSetter() {
                                                                                     template.update(query, new PreparedStatementSetter() {
      @Override
                                                                                         @Override
      public void setValues(PreparedStatement ps) throws SQLException {
                                                                                         public void setValues(PreparedStatement ps) throws SQLException {
          // TODO Auto-generated method stub
                                                                                             // TODO Auto-generated method stub
          ps.setInt(1, Integer.parseInt(strGroup));
                                                                                             ps.setInt(1, Integer.parseInt(bId));
          ps.setInt(2, Integer.parseInt(strStep));
                                                                                    });
   });
                 BDao.java -답변 글 들여쓰기
                                                                                                     BDao.java – 조회수 증가
```

