




Back End Development 1

sesi 11



Generate API Docs : Swagger

Generate API Docs : Swagger - Sesi 11

Swagger

Bagi seorang Back End, selain berurusan dengan data juga harus bisa membuat dokumentasi sistem yang menaungi data-data nya entah itu nantinya di consume oleh pihak ke-3 (third party) ataupun oleh Front End,

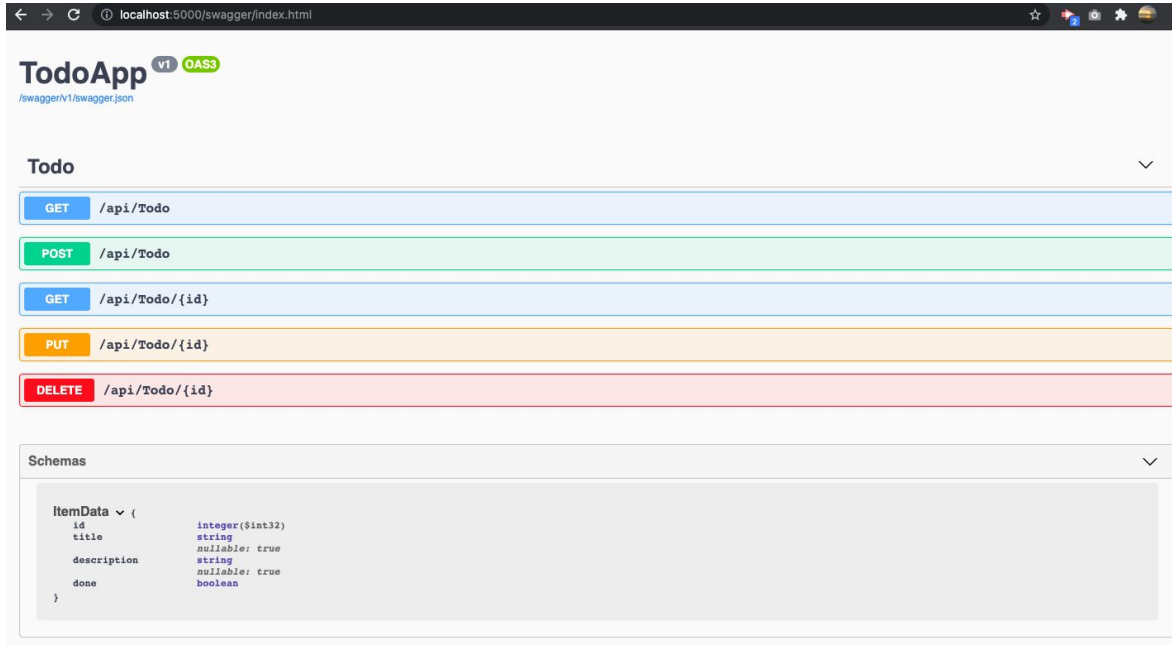
Maka dari itu untuk membuat dokumentasi API itu susah - susah gampang. Kenapa ? karena banyak details yang harus di check terlebih dahulu apakah system ataupun API yang sudah dibuat itu akan menghasilkan data yang sama.

Untuk mempermudah hal ini ada tools bernama SWAGGER yang merupakan open source yang bisa di optimalkan oleh seorang back end. Selain memiliki interface yang menarik untuk ukuran dokumentasi, akan sangat membantu seorang Back End dalam menyajikan setiap endpoint yang akan/hendak di consume nantinya.

Good NEWS :

Sejak menggunakan .NET 5 ketika kita membuat dokumentasi webapi project Swagger yang sudah ter-integrasi dengan Aplikasi kita, nah cara melihat tampilan swagger bisa di cek pada :

`http://localhost:5000/swagger/index.html`



LIVE CASE : REFRESH JWT TOKEN

Nah karena kita memakai asp.net 5 maka kita tidak perlu pusing lagi untuk menyajikan dokumentasi yang kita buat nantinya,

Jadi pada LIVE SESSION kali ini kita akan membuktikan sepowerful apa swagger ini untuk output hasil akhir. Jadi pada project kali ini masih akan melanjutkan project sesi 10 sebelumnya tentang JWT.

Sebelumnya kita berhasil membuat otentikasi dengan JWT,

Nah disini kita harus paham tentang cara kerja token JWT ini, pada dasarnya Token JWT ini memiliki expire time. SEMAKIN PENDEK EXPIRE TIME ITU SEMAKIN AMAN.

Ada 2 Pilihan ketika hal ini terjadi :

1. Meminta User untuk login kembali, tentu ini bukan user-experience yang baik
2. Gunakan Refresh Token yang secara otomatis akan men-otorisasi user dengan generate Token JWT baru.

Tadi sempat di mention jika SEMAKIN PENDEK EXPIRE TIME token JWT maka ITU SEMAKIN AMAN.

Analogi :

- Ketika ada seorang hacker mencuri token JWT dan melakukan request ke server maka data kita akan dengan mudah di consume oleh hacker.

Lalu bagaimana dengan refresh token ?

Pada case yang sama token JWT yang berhasil dicuri akan menyusahkan untuk seorang Hacker untuk melakukan request bahkan mengambil data di server kita. Kenapa ? karena Token JWT kita sudah EXPIRE / KADALUWARSA dan menjadi token yang tidak berguna.

Nah Pada Project ini kita akan belajar implementasi refresh token sesuai point 2 dengan melanjutkan project CRUD REST API kita kemarin.

Generate API Docs : Swagger - Sesi 11

LIVE CASE : REFRESH JWT TOKEN

Hal pertama yang kita lakukan adalah pada class startup dengan membuat TokenValidationParameters tersedia di seluruh aplikasi dengan menambahkan ke Dependency Injection.

```
45     var key = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(Configuration["JwtConfig:Secret"]);
46
47     var tokenValidationParams = new TokenValidationParameters {
48         ValidateIssuerSigningKey = true,
49         IssuerSigningKey = new SymmetricSecurityKey(key),
50         ValidateIssuer = false,
51         ValidateAudience = false,
52         ValidateLifetime = true,
53         RequireExpirationTime = false,
54         ClockSkew = TimeSpan.Zero
55     };
56
57     services.AddSingleton(tokenValidationParams);
58
59     services.AddAuthentication(options => {
60         options.DefaultAuthenticateScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
61         options.DefaultScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
62         options.DefaultChallengeScheme = JwtBearerDefaults.AuthenticationScheme;
63     })
64     .AddJwtBearer(jwt => {
65         jwt.SaveToken = true;
66         jwt.TokenValidationParameters = tokenValidationParams;
67     });
```

startup.cs



HACKTIV8

Selanjutnya adalah kita butuh update function GenerateJwtToken() di AuthManagementController, dimana kita lihat ada Expire value pada TokenDescriptor yang diperbaiki dari ExpiryTimeFrame.

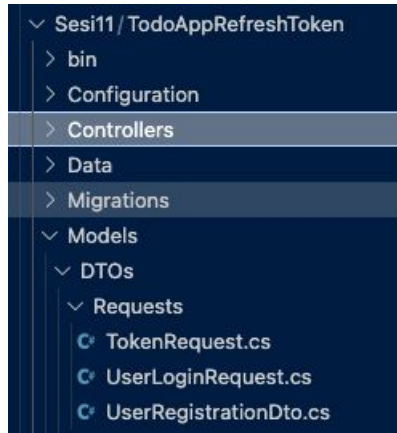
```
122     private string GenerateJwtToken(IdentityUser user)
123     {
124         var jwtTokenHandler = new JwtSecurityTokenHandler();
125
126         var key = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(_jwtConfig.Secret);
127
128         var tokenDescriptor = new SecurityTokenDescriptor
129         {
130             Subject = new ClaimsIdentity(new []
131             {
132                 new Claim("Id", user.Id),
133                 new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Email, user.Email),
134                 new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Sub, user.Email),
135                 new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Jti, Guid.NewGuid().ToString())
136             }
137             ), Expires = DateTime.UtcNow.AddSeconds(30),
138             SigningCredentials = new SigningCredentials(new SymmetricSecurityKey(key), SecurityAlgorithms.HmacSha256Signature);
139
140
141         var token = jwtTokenHandler.CreateToken(tokenDescriptor);
142         var jwtToken = jwtTokenHandler.WriteToken(token);
143
144         return jwtToken;
145     }
146 }
147 }
```



Next, pada AuthResult.cs di dalam folder konfigurasi, kita butuh menambahkan properti yang akan nge-update refresh token.

```
5     public class AuthResult
6     {
7         public string Token { get; set; }
8         public string RefreshToken { get; set; }
9         public bool Success { get; set; }
10        public List<string> Errors { get; set; }
11    }
```

Tambahkan class baru bernama TokenRequest didalam folder Models/DTOs/Requests dimana akan bertanggung jawab menerima request baru untuk mengelola refresh token.



```
1  using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations;
2
3  namespace TodoAppRefreshToken.Models.DTOs.Requests
4  {
5      public class TokenRequest
6      {
7          [Required]
8          public string Token { get; set; }
9
10         [Required]
11         public string RefreshToken { get; set; }
12     }
13 }
```



Buat model baru bernama RefreshToken.cs



```
1 using System;
2 using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations.Schema;
3 using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity;
4
5 namespace ToDoAppRefreshToken.Models
6 {
7     public class RefreshToken
8     {
9         public int Id { get; set; }
10        public string UserId { get; set; }
11        public string Token { get; set; }
12        public string JwtId { get; set; }
13        public bool IsUsed { get; set; }
14        public bool IsRevoked { get; set; }
15        public DateTime AddedDate { get; set; }
16        public DateTime ExpiryDate { get; set; }
17
18        [ForeignKey(nameof(UserId))]
19        public IdentityUser User { get; set; }
20    }
21 }
```

```
1 using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity.EntityFrameworkCore;
2 using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
3 using ToDoAppRefreshToken.Models;
4
5 namespace ToDoAppRefreshToken.Data
6 {
7     public class ApiDbContext : IdentityDbContext
8     {
9         public virtual DbSet<ItemData> Items { get; set; }
10        public virtual DbSet<RefreshToken> RefreshTokens { get; set; }
11
12        public ApiDbContext(DbContextOptions<ApiDbContext> options)
13            : base(options)
14        {
15        }
16    }
17 }
18 }
```

Model sudah ditambahkan, selanjutnya kita update ApiDbContext.cs

Migrasi ApiDbContext kita

```
dotnet ef migrations add "Added refresh tokens table"
```

```
Maliks-MacBook-Air:TodoAppRefreshToken swijaya$ dotnet ef migrations add "Added refresh tokens table"  
Build started...  
Build succeeded.  
Done. To undo this action, use 'ef migrations remove'
```

```
dotnet ef database update
```

```
Maliks-MacBook-Air:TodoAppRefreshToken swijaya$ dotnet ef database update  
Build started...  
Build succeeded.  
Done.
```

Buat Endpoint baru : RefreshToken di AuthManagementController, Hal pertama yang kita harus lakukan adalah inject the TokenValidationParameters

```
27     private readonly TokenValidationParameters _tokenValidationParams;
28     private readonly ApiDbContext _apiDbContext;
29
30     public AuthManagementController(
31         UserManager<IdentityUser> userManager,
32         IOptionsMonitor<JwtConfig> optionsMonitor,
33         TokenValidationParameters tokenValidationParams,
34         ApiDbContext apiDbContext)
35     {
36         _userManager = userManager;
37         _jwtConfig = optionsMonitor.CurrentValue;
38         _tokenValidationParams = tokenValidationParams;
39         _apiDbContext = apiDbContext;
40     }
```



Setelah kita inject parameter yang di-require, kita harus update function GenerateToken termasuk didalamnya refresh token (masih pada file AuthManagementController)

```
154 private async Task<AuthResult> GenerateJwtToken(IdentityUser user)
155 {
156     var jwtTokenHandler = new JwtSecurityTokenHandler();
157
158     var key = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(_jwtConfig.Secret);
159
160     var tokenDescriptor = new SecurityTokenDescriptor
161     {
162         Subject = new ClaimsIdentity(new []
163         {
164             new Claim("Id", user.Id),
165             new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Email, user.Email),
166             new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Sub, user.Email),
167             new Claim(JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Jti, Guid.NewGuid().ToString())
168         }),
169         Expires = DateTime.UtcNow.AddSeconds(30), // 5-10
170         SigningCredentials = new SigningCredentials(new SymmetricSecurityKey(key), SecurityAlgorithms.HmacSha256Signature)
171     };
172
173     var token = jwtTokenHandler.CreateToken(tokenDescriptor);
174     var jwtToken = jwtTokenHandler.WriteToken(token);
175
176     var refreshToken = new RefreshToken()
177     {
178         JwtId = token.Id,
179         IsUsed = false,
180         IsRevoked = false,
181         UserId = user.Id,
182         AddedDate = DateTime.UtcNow,
183         ExpiryDate = DateTime.UtcNow.AddMonths(6),
184         Token = RandomString(35) + Guid.NewGuid()
185     };
186 }
```



```
187     await _apiDbContext.RefreshTokens.AddAsync(refreshToken);
188     await _apiDbContext.SaveChangesAsync();
189
190     return new AuthResult() {
191         Token = jwtToken,
192         Success = true,
193         RefreshToken = refreshToken.Token
194     };
195 }
196 private string RandomString(int length)
197 {
198     var random = new Random();
199     var chars = "ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ0123456789";
200     return new string(Enumerable.Repeat(chars, length)
201         .Select(x => x[random.Next(x.Length)]).ToArray());
202 }
```

Sekarang mari kita perbarui return kedua action yang telah kita ubah untuk GenerateJwtToken



```
112     var jwtToken = await GenerateJwtToken(existingUser);  
113  
114     return Ok(jwtToken);
```

Action Login

```
65     var jwtToken = await GenerateJwtToken( newUser);  
66  
67     return Ok(jwtToken);
```

Action Register



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Sekarang kita bisa mulai build RefreshToken action

```
125 [HttpPost]
126 [Route("RefreshToken")]
127 public async Task<IActionResult> RefreshToken([FromBody] TokenRequest tokenRequest)
128 {
129     if(ModelState.IsValid)
130     {
131         var result = await VerifyAndGenerateToken(tokenRequest);
132
133         if(result == null) {
134             return BadRequest(new RegistrationResponse() {
135                 Errors = new List<string>() {
136                     "Invalid tokens"
137                 },
138                 Success = false
139             });
140         }
141
142         return Ok(result);
143     }
144
145     return BadRequest(new RegistrationResponse() {
146         Errors = new List<string>() {
147             "Invalid payload"
148         },
149         Success = false
150     });
151 }
```




```

197 private async Task<AuthResult> VerifyAndGenerateToken(TokenRequest tokenRequest)
198 {
199     var jwtTokenHandler = new JwtSecurityTokenHandler();
200
201     try
202     {
203         // Validation 1 - Validation JWT token format
204         var tokenInVerification = jwtTokenHandler.ValidateToken(tokenRequest.Token, _tokenValidationParams, out var validatedToken);
205
206         // Validation 2 - Validate encryption alg
207         if(validatedToken is JwtSecurityToken jwtSecurityToken)
208         {
209             var result = jwtSecurityToken.Header.Alg.Equals(SecurityAlgorithms.HmacSha256, StringComparison.InvariantCultureIgnoreCase);
210
211             if(result == false) {
212                 return null;
213             }
214         }
215
216         // Validation 3 - validate expiry date
217         var utcExpiryDate = long.Parse(tokenInVerification.Claims.FirstOrDefault(x => x.Type == JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Exp).Value);
218
219         var expiryDate = UnixTimeStampToDateTime(utcExpiryDate);
220
221         if(expiryDate > DateTime.UtcNow) {
222             return new AuthResult() {
223                 Success = false,
224                 Errors = new List<string>() {
225                     "Token has not yet expired"
226                 }
227             };
228         }
229     }

```



```
230 // validation 4 - validate existence of the token
231 var storedToken = await _apiDbContext.RefreshTokens.FirstOrDefaultAsync(x => x.Token == tokenRequest.RefreshToken);
232
233 if(storedToken == null)
234 {
235     return new AuthResult() {
236         Success = false,
237         Errors = new List<string>() {
238             "Token does not exist"
239         }
240     };
241 }
242
243 // Validation 5 - validate if used
244 if(storedToken.IsUsed)
245 {
246     return new AuthResult() {
247         Success = false,
248         Errors = new List<string>() {
249             "Token has been used"
250         }
251     };
252 }
253
254 // Validation 6 - validate if revoked
255 if(storedToken.IsRevoked)
256 {
257     return new AuthResult() {
258         Success = false,
259         Errors = new List<string>() {
260             "Token has been revoked"
261         }
262     };
263 }
264
```



```

265 // Validation 7 - validate the id
266 var jti = tokenInVerification.Claims.FirstOrDefault(x => x.Type == JwtRegisteredClaimNames.Jti).Value;
267
268 if(storedToken.JwtId != jti)
269 {
270     return new AuthResult() {
271         Success = false,
272         Errors = new List<string>() {
273             "Token doesn't match"
274         }
275     };
276 }
277
278 // update current token
279
280 storedToken.IsUsed = true;
281 _apiDbContext.RefreshTokens.Update(storedToken);
282 await _apiDbContext.SaveChangesAsync();
283
284 // Generate a new token
285 var dbUser = await _userManager.FindByIdAsync(storedToken.UserId);
286 return await GenerateJwtToken(dbUser);
287 }
288 catch(Exception ex)
289 {
290     if(ex.Message.Contains("Lifetime validation failed. The token is expired.")) {
291
292         return new AuthResult() {
293             Success = false,
294             Errors = new List<string>() {
295                 "Token has expired please re-login"
296             }
297         };

```

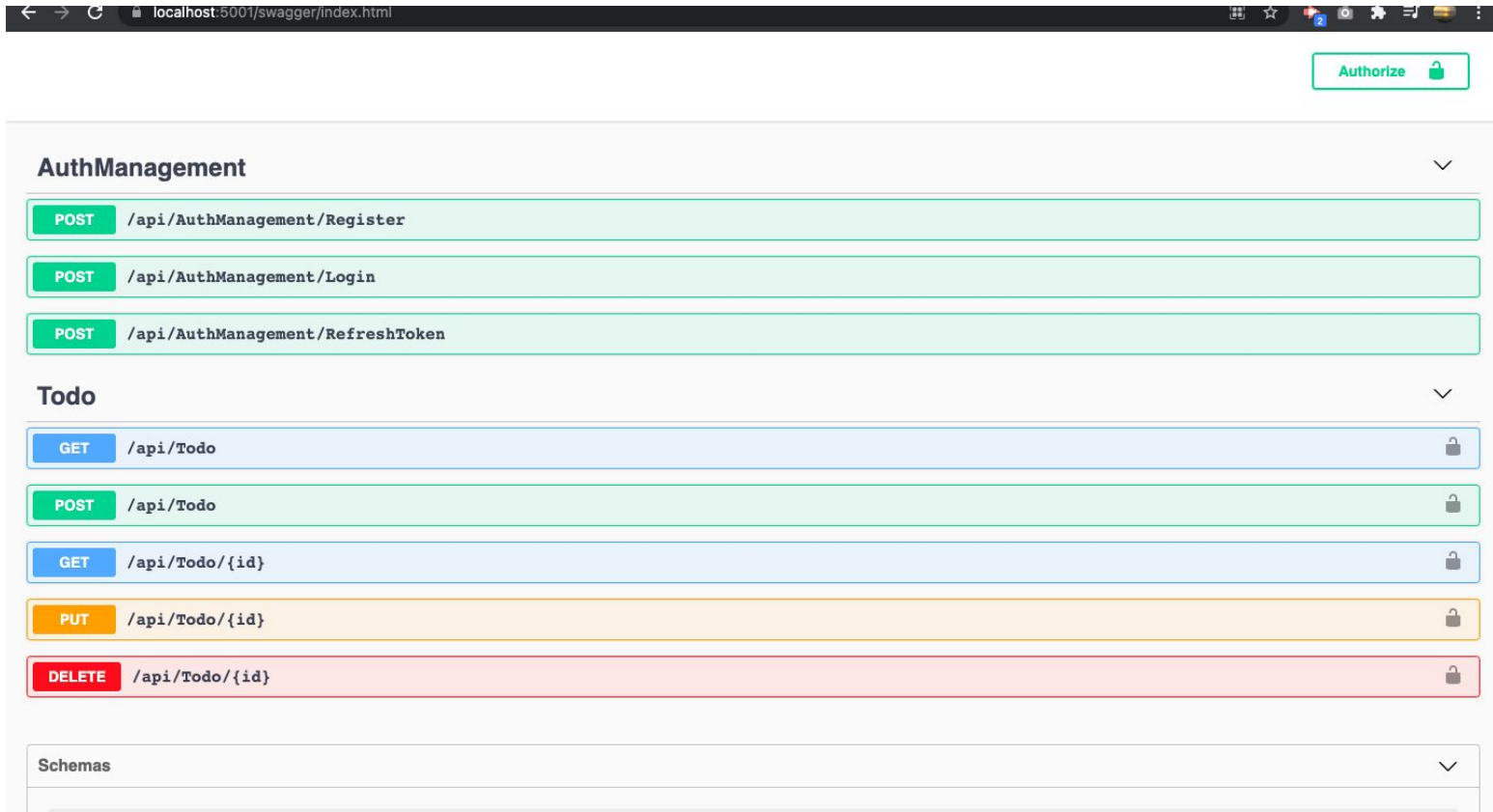


```
298         } else {
299             return new AuthResult() {
300                 Success = false,
301                 Errors = new List<string>() {
302                     "Something went wrong."
303                 }
304             };
305         }
306     }
307 }
308
309
310 private DateTime UnixTimeStampToDateTime(long unixTimeStamp)
311 {
312     var dateTimeVal = new DateTime(1970, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, DateTimeKind.Utc);
313     dateTimeVal = dateTimeVal.AddSeconds(unixTimeStamp).ToUniversalTime();
314
315     return dateTimeVal;
316 }
```



Silahkan dijalankan dan dicoba dengan swagger ya :

<https://localhost:5001/swagger/index.html>



The screenshot displays the Swagger UI interface in a web browser. The address bar shows the URL `localhost:5001/swagger/index.html`. In the top right corner, there is a green "Authorize" button with a lock icon. The main content area is divided into two sections: "AuthManagement" and "Todo".

AuthManagement

- POST** `/api/AuthManagement/Register`
- POST** `/api/AuthManagement/Login`
- POST** `/api/AuthManagement/RefreshToken`

Todo

- GET** `/api/ToDo` (locked)
- POST** `/api/ToDo` (locked)
- GET** `/api/ToDo/{id}` (locked)
- PUT** `/api/ToDo/{id}` (locked)
- DELETE** `/api/ToDo/{id}` (locked)

At the bottom, there is a "Schemas" section which is currently collapsed.



Kita coba dari modul register

Request :

AuthManagement ▼

POST `/api/AuthManagement/Register`

Parameters Cancel

No parameters

Request body application/json ▼

```
{
  "username": "test@gmail.com",
  "email": "test@gmail.com",
  "password": "Passw0rd1@1"
}
```

Execute Clear



Response :

Responses


Curl

```
curl -X POST "https://localhost:5001/api/AuthManagement/Register" -H "accept: */*" -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d '{"username":"test@gmail.com","email":"test@gmail.com","password":"Passw0rd1@1"}'
```

Request URL

```
https://localhost:5001/api/AuthManagement/Register
```

Server response

Code	Details
200	<div>Response body<pre>{ "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJ2ZCI6ImVhbnZkNTRhLUU3NzAtNDIzMC1hZTlmWFmYzRhYzZmZnQ0YiIsImVtYWlsIjoidGVzdEBnbWFPbC5jb20iLCJzZWl0iJ0ZXN0QGdtYWlsLmNvbSIsImp0aSI6IjkyYmNjZWQ3LTMyYTA6NGYxOC1hYjZlTE5MZWQ1N2IyNTE4MSIsIm5iZiI6MTYzMjg5ODQxNiwiZXhwIjoxNjMyODk4NDQ2LCJpYXQiOjE2MTZg0MTZ9.dm38hd059mIFGQVszTRt8TvDYw-NS8rUMGWGjutNoWY", "refreshToken": "6MHM2FA592CHAL7IMIVXG6Z3IZ0F1HJZ70Y5ce055e1-99fa-4c3a-80dd-11127612a52d", "success": true, "errors": null}</pre><div> Download</div></div> <div>Response headers<pre>access-control-allow-origin: * content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8 date: Wed29 Sep 2021 06:53:36 GMT server: Kestrel transfer-encoding: chunked</pre></div>

Responses

Code	Description	Links
200	Success	No links

Lanjut : login

Request :

POST /api/AuthManagement/Login

Parameters

Cancel

No parameters

Request body

application/json

```
{
  "email": "test@gmail.com",
  "password": "Passw0rd!@1"
}
```



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Response :

Responses

Curl

```
curl -X POST "https://localhost:5001/api/AuthManagement/Login" -H "accept: */*" -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d "{\"email\":\"test@gmail.com\",\"password\":\"Passw0rd1@1\"}"
```

Request URL

https://localhost:5001/api/AuthManagement/Login

Server response

Code Details

200

Response body

```
{
  "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJpc2UiOiJ0ZXN0QGdtYWlsLmNvbSI6Im00aSI6ImQ4YTZmOTUzLTtyYjYtNDcwZC1hNDgwLWMSNW30GjiYzgoNiIsIm5iZiI6ImTYzMjg5ODU5NSwiZXhwIjoxNjMyODk4NjI1LCJpYXQiOiJlE2MzI4OTg1OTV9.VXqv4N8K99A62t51nbJKDpYIFP9fniE--A00F9hVd2k",
  "refreshToken": "XHC8UP1BU010TJD22JRIKIK7PFVVQJZ7SP0fd27393a-6649-471e-813b-9454c703e3f8",
  "success": true,
  "errors": null
}
```



Download

Response headers

```
access-control-allow-origin: *
content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8
date: Wed29 Sep 2021 06:56:35 GMT
server: Kestrel
transfer-encoding: chunked
```

Responses

Code Description

200
Success

Links

No links



HACKTIV8

Request :



Response :

Responses

Curl

```
curl -X POST "https://localhost:5001/api/AuthManagement/RefreshToken" -H "accept: */*" -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d "{\"token\": \"eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJJJzCI6ImVhbnZkNTRhLUU3NzAtNDIzMCIhZTlmlWFmYzRhYzZmZnQ4YiIsImVtYWlsIjoiaGVzZdEbnWFpbC5jb20iLCJzZWl0iJ0ZXN0Q6dtYWlsLmNvbSI6ImQ4YTZmOTUzLTUyYjYtNDcwZC1hNDgwLWMSNWMM30GJiYzg0NiIsIm5iZiI6MTYzMjg5ODUSNSwiZXhwIjoxNjMyODk4NjI1LCJpYXQiOjE2MzI4OTg1OTV9.VXqv4N8K9A62t51nbJKDpYIFP9fniE--A00F9hVd2K\", \"refreshToken\": \"XHC8UP1BU010TJD22JRIKIK7PFVVQJZ7SP0fd27393a-6649-471e-813b-9454c703e3f8\"}"
```

Request URL

https://localhost:5001/api/AuthManagement/RefreshToken

Server response

Code Details

200

Response body

```
{
  "token": null,
  "refreshToken": null,
  "success": false,
  "errors": [
    "Token has expired please re-login"
  ]
}
```



Download

Response headers

```
access-control-allow-origin: *
content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8
date: Wed29 Sep 2021 06:58:23 GMT
server: Kestrel
transfer-encoding: chunked
```

Responses

Code Description

200

Success

Links

No links



HACKTIV8

```
{
  "token": null,
  "refreshToken": null,
  "success": false,
  "errors": [
    "Token has expired please re-login"
  ]
}
```

Ini berjalan, tapi perlu diingat pada authManagementController expire time yang kita set adalah 30 detik.

```
169 Expires = DateTime.UtcNow.AddSeconds(30), // 5-10
170 SigningCredentials = new SigningCredentials(new SymmetricSecurityKey(key), SecurityAlgorithms.HmacSha256Signature)
171 };
```

Lakukan login ulang dengan cepat (sebelum 30 detik) dan lihat apa response yang akan kalian terima.



Curl

```
curl -X POST "https://localhost:5001/api/AuthManagement/RefreshToken" -H "accept: */*" -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d '{"token": "\eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJJZC1lbnVhZnZkZmRhLWU3NzA4NDIzMGlhZWZlLnFwYyZrYmZmZDQyIiwiaWF0IjoiZDZvZEBnbWpjb2BjLlClZjdWI0Ij0xJ0XNQ0GdtYWLslnNbS1mp0oS1GIjBkMjE4MDVklWUybjctNDI3MS1hZmZlLTZlZDMydGMUMUMQZmNmNSIsIm5iZiI6MTYyZmZjODkSMSwiZXhwIjoxbjMyODkSMDIxLClPYPXQiOjE2ZmZlOTg0TGF5ZS9WgiVKKCglh8ANu2pcbAmGenhn3-0tbbHgHZSDoreco"}' , "refreshToken": "\7C6AC5PF5CDDRRDFRTG4572E820XF3TRGRP249cbce-9082-4163-80b7-25f2fd89c990\"}
```

https://localhost:5001/api/AuthManagement/RefreshToken

Code	Details
------	---------

200

Response body

```
{
  "token": null,
  "refreshToken": null,
  "success": false,
  "errors": [
    "Token has not yet expired"
  ]
}
```



Download

Response headers

```
access-control-allow-origin: *
content-type: application/json; charset=utf-8
date: Wed29 Sep 2021 07:03:22 GMT
server: Kestrel
transfer-encoding: chunked
```

Responses

Code	Description
------	-------------

Links

200

Success

No links

**HACKTIV8**