

# AMANDA COSTON

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## Education

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- 2017-Now     CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY  
Ph.D. candidate in Machine Learning and Public Policy  
Advisors: [Alexandra Chouldechova](#) & [Edward Kennedy](#)  
Thesis: “Principled machine learning for societally consequential decision making”.  
Committee: [Edward Kennedy](#), [Alexandra Chouldechova](#), [Hoda Heidari](#), & [Sendhil Mullainathan](#)
- 2017-2019     CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY  
M.S. in Machine Learning.
- 2009-2013     PRINCETON UNIVERSITY  
B.S.E. *magna cum laude* in Computer Science  
Certificate in the Princeton School of Public and International Affairs  
Advisor: [Robert Schapire](#)  
Thesis: “Machine learning techniques for the diagnosis of pediatric tuberculosis”.

## Selected Awards & Honors

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### Research

- 2022     [Rising Star in EECS](#) by UT-Austin  
2022     [Rising Star in Machine Learning](#) by University of Maryland  
2022     [Rising Star in Data Science](#) by University of Chicago  
2022     [Meta Research PhD Fellow](#)  
2022     Future Leader in Responsible Data Science by University of Michigan Institute for Data Science  
2020     K&L Gates Presidential Fellow in Ethics and Computational Technologies  
2019     NSF Graduate Research Fellow  
2019     Tata Consultancy Services Presidential Fellow  
2019     Suresh Konda Best First Paper Award by Heinz College of Carnegie Mellon University

### Service

- 2020     Carolyn Comer Graduate Student Involvement Award by Carnegie Mellon University  
2013     Department of Computer Science Service Award by Princeton University

## Research & Industry Experience

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- 2021     FACEBOOK AI APPLIED RESEARCH (FAIAR)  
*Research intern*, Responsible AI  
Conducted a creator-centric fairness assessment of Instagram Reels.

2020	REGLAB, STANFORD UNIVERSITY <i>Research Fellow</i> , Regulation, Evaluation, and Governance Lab at Stanford Law School Conducted audit of mobility data for racial bias.
2018	IBM RESEARCH AI <i>Science for Social Good Fellow</i> Developed methods for fairness-aware learning under domain shift.
2017	HIVISASA <i>Technical Consultant</i> , Kenya Built full-stack analytics for citizen journalism website.
2015-2017	TENEO <i>Data Scientist</i>
2013-2015	MICROSOFT <i>Program Manager</i> , Bing
2010-2011	SHELTON PSYCHOLOGY LAB, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY <i>Research Assistant</i> Administered experiments testing stereotype priming effect on STEM performance

## Research Interests

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Theory: causal inference, machine learning, algorithmic fairness & societal impacts  
Application: child welfare, consumer credit lending, criminal justice, health policy

## Publications & Manuscripts

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\* indicates joint lead authors

<b>Working Papers</b>	<p><u>Coston A</u>, Kennedy EH. Counterfactual audit of racial bias in police traffic stops. <i>American Causal Inference Conference (ACIC) 2022</i> oral presentation (20% selection rate).</p> <p><u>Coston A</u>, Kennedy EH. The role of the geometric mean in case-control studies. <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2207.09016">arxiv.org:2207.09016</a></p> <p>Rambachan A, <u>Coston A</u>, Kennedy EH. Counterfactual risk assessments under unmeasured confounding. <i>ACIC 2022. NeurIPS 2022 Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness through the Lens of Causality and Privacy</i>. <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2212.09844">arxiv.org:2212.09844</a></p> <p>Field A, <u>Coston A</u>, Putnam-Hornstein E, Steier D, Chouldechova A, Tsvetkov Y. Using natural language processing for risk assessment in the child protection system. <i>Under review</i>.</p> <p>Guerdan L, <u>Coston A</u>, Zhiwei SW, Holstein K. Ground(less) truth: The problem with proxy outcomes in human-AI decision making. <i>NeurIPS 2022 Workshop on Human-Centered AI</i>.</p> <p>Guerdan L, <u>Coston A</u>, Zhiwei SW, Holstein K. Counterfactual decision support under treatment-conditional outcome measurement error. <i>NeurIPS 2022 Workshop on Causality for Real-world Impact</i>.</p>
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<b>Publications</b>	<p><u>Coston A</u>, Kawakami A, Zhu Y, Holstein K, Heidari H. A validity perspective on evaluating the justified use of data-driven decision-making algorithms. <i>IEEE Conference on Secure and Trustworthy Machine Learning (forthcoming)</i>. 2023. (<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.14983">arxiv.org:2206.14983</a>)</p> <p><u>Coston A*</u>, Rambachan A*, Chouldechova A. Characterizing fairness over the set of good models under selective labels. <i>International Conference on Machine Learning 139 (ICML)</i>. 2021; 2144-2155. <a href="http://proceedings.mlr.press/...">http://proceedings.mlr.press/...</a> (<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2101.00352">arxiv.org:2101.00352</a>)</p> <p><u>Coston A</u>, Guha N, Ouyang D, Lu L, Chouldechova A, Ho DE. Leveraging administrative data for bias audits: Assessing disparate coverage with mobility data for COVID-19 policy. <i>Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (FAccT)</i>. 2021; 173-184. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1145/3442188.3445881">doi:10.1145/3442188.3445881</a> (<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2011.07194">arxiv.org:2011.07194</a>)</p> <p><u>Coston A</u>, Kennedy EH, Chouldechova A. Counterfactual predictions under runtime confounding. <i>Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 33 (NeurIPS)</i>. 2020; 4150-4162. <a href="https://papers.nips.cc/paper/...">https://papers.nips.cc/paper/...</a> (<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.16916">arxiv.org:2006.16916</a>)</p> <p><u>Coston A</u>, Mishler A, Kennedy EH, Chouldechova A. Counterfactual risk assessments, evaluation, and fairness. <i>Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (FAccT)</i>. 2020; 582-593. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1145/3351095.3372851">doi:10.1145/3351095.3372851</a> (<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1909.00066">arxiv.org:1909.00066</a>)</p> <p>Zhao H, <u>Coston A</u>, Adel T, Gordon GJ. Conditional learning of fair representations. <i>International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)</i>. 2020. <a href="https://iclr.cc/...">https://iclr.cc/...</a> (<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/1910.07162">arxiv.org:1910.07162</a>)</p> <p>Li L, Zuo R, <u>Coston A</u>, Weiss JC, Chen GH. Neural topic models with survival supervision: Jointly predicting time-to-event outcomes and learning how clinical features relate. <i>International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Medicine (AIME)</i>. 2020; 371-381. <a href="https://link.springer.com/...">https://link.springer.com/...</a> (<a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2007.07796">arxiv.org:2007.07796</a>)</p> <p><u>Coston A</u>, Ramamurthy KN, Wei D, Varshney KR, Speakman S, Mustahsan Z, Chakraborty S. Fair transfer learning with missing protected attributes. <i>Proceedings of the AAAI / ACM Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Ethics, and Society (AIES)</i>. 2019; 91-98. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1145/3306618.3314236">doi:10.1145/3306618.3314236</a></p>
<b>Book Chapter</b>	<p><u>Coston A</u>, Rubio MD, Kennedy EH. Statistical analysis of randomized experiments. <i>AI for Social Impact</i> (forthcoming).</p>
<b>Peer-reviewed non-archival papers</b>	<p>Rambachan A, <u>Coston A</u>, Kennedy EH. Counterfactual risk assessments under unmeasured confounding. <i>ACIC 2022. NeurIPS 2022 Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness through the Lens of Causality and Privacy</i>. <a href="https://arxiv.org/abs/2212.09844">arxiv.org:2212.09844</a></p> <p>Guerdan L, <u>Coston A</u>, Zhiwei SW, Holstein K. Counterfactual decision support under treatment-conditional outcome measurement error. <i>NeurIPS 2022 Workshop on Causality for Real-world Impact</i>.</p>

Guerdan L, Coston A, Zhiwei SW, Holstein K. Ground(less) truth: The problem with proxy outcomes in human-AI decision making. *NeurIPS 2022 Workshop on Human-Centered AI*.

Coston A, Kennedy EH. Counterfactual audit of racial bias in police traffic stops. *ACIC 2022* oral presentation (20% selection rate).

Coston A, Kawakami A, Zhu Y, Holstein K, Heidari H. A validity perspective on evaluating the justified use of data-driven decision-making algorithms. *ACM conference on Equity and Access in Algorithms, Mechanisms, and Optimization (EAAMO 2022)*. [arxiv.org:2206.14983](https://arxiv.org/2206.14983)

Coston A, Kennedy EH, Chouldechova A. Counterfactual risk assessments, evaluation, and fairness. *NeurIPS 2019 Workshop on Causal Machine Learning*.

Coston A, Kennedy EH, Chouldechova A. Counterfactual risk assessments and evaluation for child welfare screening. *ACIC 2019*.

Coston A, Leqi L. Offline heterogeneous policy evaluation: A causal approach. *ICML 2018 Workshop on Causal ML*.

## Presentations

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### *Invited Talks*

2022	Symposium on Frontiers of Machine Learning & AI, University of Southern California, LA, CA
2022	INFORMS Session on Finding Sets of Near-Optimal Solutions for Mixed-Integer Programs, Indianapolis, IN
2022	American Mathematical Society Sectional Meeting on Causality, Amherst, MA ( <i>declined</i> )
2022	Brown University Bravo Center Workshop on the Economics of Algorithms, Providence, RI
2022	Stanford University RegLab Summer Institute Speaker Series, Virtual
2021	Merck Data Science All Hands, Virtual
2021	Johns Hopkins University Causal Inference Working Group, Virtual
2021	PlaceKey COVID-19 Data Consortium, Virtual
2021	University of Pennsylvania Department of Biostatistics and Epidemiology, Virtual
2020	University of Chicago Crime Lab, Virtual

### *Doctoral Consortia*

2022	EAAMO (ACM conference on Equity & Access in Algorithms, Mechanisms, and Optimization)
2022	FACCT (ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency)
2020	FACCT (ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency)
2019	AIES (AAAI / ACM Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Ethics, and Society)

## Patents

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2022	Enhancing Fairness in Transfer Learning for Machine Learning Models with Missing Protected Attributes in Source or Target Domains. Supriyo Chakraborty, <u>Amanda Coston</u> , Zairah Mustahsan, Karthikeyan Natesan Ramamurthy, Skyler Speakman, Kush R. Varshney, and Dennis Wei. US 11,443,236. <i>Granted</i> .
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## Service

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### *Organization*

2019-Now	Steering Committee of Machine Learning for Developing World (ML4D) NeurIPS Workshop
2019-2020	Co-organizer of Fairness, Ethics, Accountability, and Transparency Reading Group at CMU
2019-2020	Co-organizer of Machine Learning Department (MLD) Tea at CMU
2018-2019	Co-organizer of ML4D NeurIPS Workshop

### *Journal Referee*

Nature Human Behaviour  
Journal of the Royal Statistical Society (JRSS-B)  
Journal of the American Statistical Association (JASA)  
Data Mining and Knowledge Discovery

### *Program Committee and Conference Reviewer*

2023	Reviewer, ICLR
2022	Ethical Reviewer, NeurIPS
2022	Reviewer, NeurIPS
2022	Reviewer, NeurIPS Datasets and Benchmarks
2022	Program Committee, EAAMO
2022	Program Committee, FAccT
2022	Reviewer, ICML
2022	Reviewer, ICLR
2021	Area Chair, Responsible AI workshop at ICLR
2021	Ethical Reviewer, NeurIPS
2021	Reviewer, NeurIPS
2021	Reviewer, NeurIPS Datasets and Benchmarks
2021	Program Committee, FAccT
2021	Reviewer, ICML
2020	Reviewer, NeurIPS
2020	Program Committee, FAccT
2020	Reviewer, ICML
2020	Program Committee, AIES
2020	Program Committee, AAAI Emerging Track on AI for Social Impact
2019	Program Committee, IJCAI Workshop on AI for Social Good

### *Leadership*

2012-2013	Committee on Discipline, Princeton University
2012-2013	Computer Science Undergraduate Council, Princeton University

### *Invited Conference & Workshop Roles*

2022	Roundtable Lead for NeurIPS Workshop on Algorithmic Fairness through Lens of Causality
2022	Breakout Group Moderator for CCC & INFORMS Workshop II on AI/OR
2022	Breakout Group Moderator for NSF-Amazon Fairness in AI Principal Investigator meeting
2022	Session Chair for Responsible Data Management Session at FAccT

## Teaching Experience

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### *Teaching Assistant*

2021 Spring      Introduction to Machine Learning (10-301/10-601), CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY  
2012 Fall        Computers in our World (COS 109), PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

### *Project Instructor*

2019 Summer    AI4ALL, CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY  
▷ Developed and led a project on algorithms, criminal justice, & fairness for high schoolers from historically excluded communities.

## Mentorship

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2022-Now        Women@SCS Mentor  
2019-Now        CMU AI Mentor  
2019              Women@SCS Roundtable Leader  
2016-2017       Read Ahead Mentor  
2014-2015       MySkills4Afrika (Microsoft) Virtual Mentor

## Hackathon Distinctions

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2015              Microsoft OneWeek Hackathon, Bing Finalist  
▷ Web answer to enable victims of revenge porn to remove content from Bing and OneDrive  
2013              NYU-Abu Dhabi Hackathon for the Social Good, 2nd Place  
▷ Android app for sharing a travel route to facilitate safe travel for women  
2012              Tiger Launch, Social Entrepreneurship, 3rd Place  
▷ Web service using QR codes to empower consumers to support value-aligned businesses

## Civic Engagement

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2014-2015       Court Appointed Special Advocate, Family Law CASA  
▷ Represented the child's interest in family law cases  
2010-2012       Engineers Without Borders  
▷ Obtained & configured 50 One Laptop Per Child netbooks for a library in Ashaiman, Ghana  
2007-2008       Congressional Intern, U.S. House of Representatives  
▷ Office of Congressman John Spratt representing South Carolina's 5th congressional district

## Media Coverage

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2021              "Smartphone Location Data Can Leave Out Those Most Hit by Covid-19." *Wall Street Journal*. <https://www.wsj.com/articles/...>  
2020              "Stanford and Carnegie Mellon find race and age bias in mobility data that drives COVID-19 policy." *VentureBeat*. <https://venturebeat.com/ai/...>