```
In [1]: get ipython().system('pip install naive-bayes')
         Collecting naive-bayes
           Downloading naive-bayes-0.1.1.tar.gz (1.8 kB)
           Preparing metadata (setup.py): started
           Preparing metadata (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
         Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=0.15.2 in c:\users\rohit\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from naive-b
         ayes) (1.0.2)
         Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.9.0 in c:\users\rohit\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from naive-bayes) (1
          .21.5)
         Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in c:\users\rohit\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=0
         .15.2->naive-bayes) (1.1.0)
         Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.1.0 in c:\users\rohit\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-learn>=0
         .15.2->naive-bayes) (1.9.1)
         Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in c:\users\rohit\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from scikit-
         learn>=0.15.2->naive-bayes) (2.2.0)
         Building wheels for collected packages: naive-bayes
           Building wheel for naive-bayes (setup.py): started
           Building wheel for naive-bayes (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
           Created wheel for naive-bayes: filename=naive_bayes-0.1.1-py3-none-any.whl size=2153 sha256=07da0b6789c8375d0
         40d050dee6ed2ab44c50d25b0bc771d9ac7869576d9cc21
           Stored in directory: c:\users\rohit\appdata\local\pip\cache\wheels\29\fc\1f\44ea7f6ccb226e209a1fa1c4cfd6cddef
         a75e1691504542ae5
         Successfully built naive-bayes
         Installing collected packages: naive-bayes
         Successfully installed naive-bayes-0.1.1
In [2]:
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import seaborn as sns
         from sklearn.naive bayes import MultinomialNB as MB
         from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB as GB
         train=pd.read csv('SalaryData Train.csv')
In [41:
         train
                   workclass education educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship
                                                                                               sex capitalgain capitalloss hoursperweek
Out[4]:
               age
                                                                                       race
                                                         Never-
                                                                     Adm-
             0
                39
                                                13
                                                                                      White
                                                                                                         2174
                                                                                                                      n
                                                                                                                                   40
                     State-gov
                              Bachelors
                                                                           Not-in-family
                                                                                              Male
                                                         married
                                                                    clerical
                     Self-emp-
                                                      Married-civ-
                                                                     Exec-
                50
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                      0
                              Bachelors
                                                13
                                                                              Husband White
                                                                                                                                   13
                                                                                               Male
                                                                 managerial
                       not-inc
                                                         spouse
                                                                  Handlers-
             2
                38
                       Private
                                HS-grad
                                                 9
                                                        Divorced
                                                                           Not-in-family
                                                                                      White
                                                                                              Male
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                   40
                                                                  cleaners
                                                                  Handlers-
                                                      Married-civ-
             3
                53
                       Private
                                   11th
                                                 7
                                                                              Husband
                                                                                      Black
                                                                                               Male
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                   40
                                                         spouse
                                                                   cleaners
                                                      Married-civ-
                                                                     Prof-
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                      0
                28
                       Private
                              Bachelors
                                                13
                                                                                 Wife
                                                                                      Black Female
                                                                                                                                   40
                                                         spouse
                                                                   specialty
                                                     Married-civ-
                                 Assoc-
                                                                     Tech-
         30156
                27
                       Private
                                                12
                                                                                 Wife White Female
                                                                                                            n
                                                                                                                      Λ
                                                                                                                                   38
                                  acdm
                                                         spouse
                                                                    support
                                                      Married-civ-
                                                                  Machine-
         30157
                40
                       Private
                                                 9
                                                                              Husband White
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                   40
                                HS-grad
                                                                                               Male
                                                         spouse
                                                                  op-inspct
                                                                     Adm-
         30158
                                                 9
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                      0
                 58
                       Private
                                HS-grad
                                                        Widowed
                                                                             Unmarried White
                                                                                            Female
                                                                                                                                   40
                                                                    clerical
                                                         Never-
                                                                     Adm-
         30159
                22
                                                                             Own-child White
                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                                   20
                       Private
                                HS-grad
                                                                                              Male
                                                                    clerical
                                                         married
                     Self-emp-
                                                      Married-civ-
                                                                     Exec-
         30160
                52
                                HS-grad
                                                 9
                                                                                 Wife White Female
                                                                                                        15024
                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                   40
                                                                 managerial
        30161 rows × 14 columns
```

In [5]: test=pd.read\_csv('SalaryData\_Test.csv')
 test

```
Married-civ-
                                                                     Farming-
                 38
                                                   9
                                                                                 Husband
                                                                                            White
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                             0
                        Private
                                 HS-grad
                                                                                                    Male
                                                                       fishing
                                                           spouse
                                                        Married-civ-
                                                                    Protective-
                                  Assoc-
                                                                                 Husband
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                             0
                                                  12
                 28
                      Local-gov
                                                                                            White
                                                                                                    Male
                                   acdm
                                                           spouse
                                                                         serv
                                  Some-
                                                        Married-civ-
                                                                     Machine-
                 44
                        Private
                                                  10
                                                                                 Husband
                                                                                            Black
                                                                                                    Male
                                                                                                               7688
                                                                                                                             0
                                  college
                                                           spouse
                                                                     op-inspct
                                                                       Other-
                                                           Never-
             4
                 34
                        Private
                                    10th
                                                   6
                                                                              Not-in-family
                                                                                            White
                                                                                                    Male
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                             0
                                                           married
                                                                       service
                                                            Never-
                                                                        Prof-
         15055
                 33
                        Private
                                Bachelors
                                                  13
                                                                                Own-child
                                                                                            White
                                                                                                    Male
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                             0
                                                           married
                                                                     specialty
                                                                        Prof-
         15056
                 39
                        Private
                                Bachelors
                                                  13
                                                          Divorced
                                                                              Not-in-family
                                                                                            White
                                                                                                  Female
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                             0
                                                                     specialty
                                                                        Prof-
                                                        Married-civ-
         15057
                 38
                        Private
                                Bachelors
                                                  13
                                                                                 Husband
                                                                                            White
                                                                                                    Male
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                             0
                                                           spouse
                                                                     specialty
                                                                                           Asian-
                                                                        Adm-
          15058
                 44
                        Private
                                Bachelors
                                                  13
                                                          Divorced
                                                                                Own-child
                                                                                            Pac-
                                                                                                    Male
                                                                                                               5455
                                                                                                                             0
                                                                       clerical
                                                                                          Islander
                                                        Married-civ-
                      Self-emp-
                                                                        Exec-
         15059
                 35
                                Bachelors
                                                  13
                                                                                 Husband
                                                                                            White
                                                                                                    Male
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                                          6
                                                           spouse
                                                                   managerial
         15060 rows × 14 columns
In [6]: train.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 30161 entries, 0 to 30160
         Data columns (total 14 columns):
          #
               Column
                                Non-Null Count Dtype
          0
                                30161 non-null
               age
                                                   int64
                                30161 non-null
          1
               workclass
                                                   object
          2
               education
                                30161 non-null
                                                   object
          3
               educationno
                                30161 non-null
                                                   int64
          4
               maritalstatus
                                30161 non-null
                                                   object
          5
               occupation
                                30161 non-null
                                                   object
          6
               relationship
                                30161 non-null
                                                   object
          7
               race
                                30161 non-null
                                                   object
          8
                                30161 non-null
               sex
                                                   object
          9
               capitalgain
                                30161 non-null
                                                   int64
          10
               capitalloss
                                 30161 non-null
                                                   int64
          11
                                30161 non-null
               hoursperweek
                                                   int64
          12
               native
                                30161 non-null
                                                   object
          13
               Salary
                                30161 non-null
                                                   object
         dtypes: int64(5), object(9)
         memory usage: 3.2+ MB
In [7]: test.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 15060 entries, 0 to 15059
         Data columns (total 14 columns):
          #
               Column
                                Non-Null Count
                                                  Dtype
          - - -
          0
                                15060 non-null
               age
                                                   int64
                                15060 non-null
               workclass
                                                   object
          1
          2
               education
                                15060 non-null
                                                   object
          3
               educationno
                                 15060 non-null
                                                   int64
          4
               maritalstatus
                                15060 non-null
                                                   object
          5
               occupation
                                 15060 non-null
                                                   object
          6
               relationship
                                15060 non-null
                                                   obiect
          7
               race
                                 15060 non-null
                                                   object
          8
                                15060 non-null
               sex
                                                   object
          9
               capitalgain
                                15060 non-null
                                                   int64
          10
                                 15060 non-null
               capitalloss
                                                   int64
                                15060 non-null
          11
               hoursperweek
                                                   int64
                                 15060 non-null
          12
               native
                                                   object
               Salary
          13
                                15060 non-null
                                                   object
         dtypes: int64(5), object(9)
         memory usage: 1.6+ MB
```

workclass education educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship

Never-

married

Machine

op-inspct

Out[5]:

age

25

Private

11th

In [8]: test.describe().round(2).style.background gradient(cmap = 'Reds')

sex capitalgain capitalloss hoursperwee

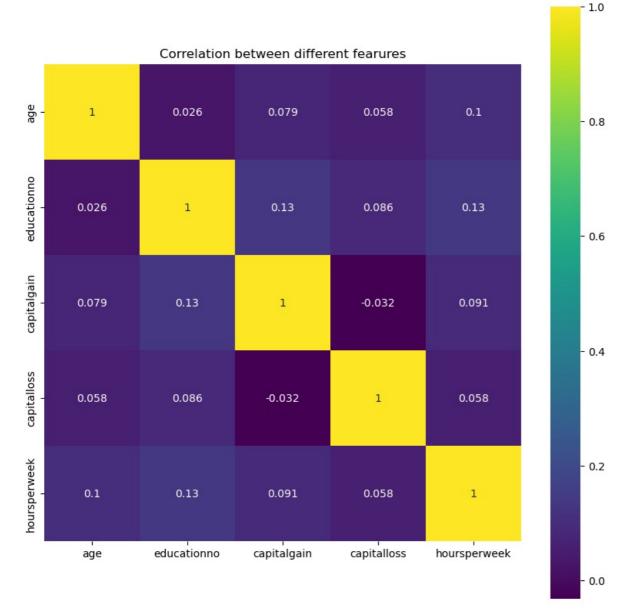
race

Black

Male

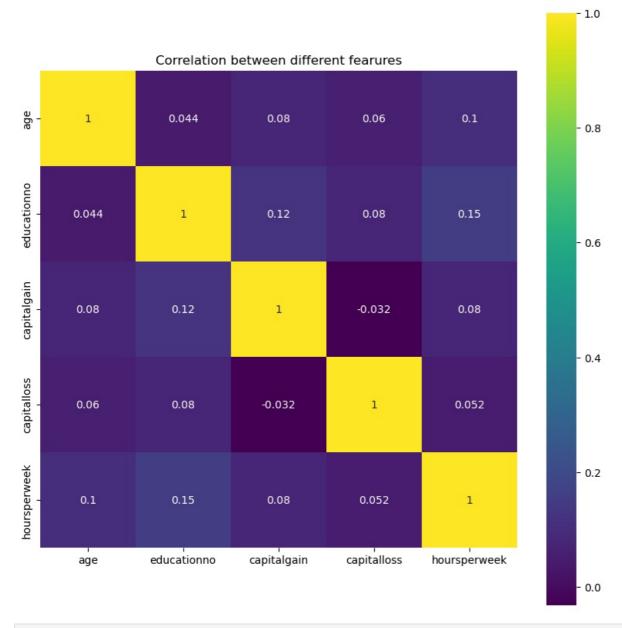
Own-child

```
educationno
                                               capitalgain
                                                            capitalloss hoursperweek
 Out[8]:
                          age
           count
                 15060.000000
                               15060.000000
                                            15060.000000
                                                          15060.000000
                                                                        15060.000000
           mean
                     38.770000
                                  10.110000
                                              1120.300000
                                                             89.040000
                                                                           40.950000
                                                                           12.060000
             std
                     13.380000
                                   2.560000
                                             7703.180000
                                                            406.280000
            min
                     17.000000
                                   1.000000
                                                0.000000
                                                              0.000000
                                                                            1.000000
            25%
                     28.000000
                                   9.000000
                                                 0.000000
                                                                           40.000000
                                                              0.000000
            50%
                    37.000000
                                  10.000000
                                                                           40.000000
                                                0.000000
                                                              0.000000
            75%
                     48.000000
                                  13.000000
                                                 0.000000
                                                              0.000000
                                                                           45.000000
                     90.000000
                                  16.000000
                                             99999.000000
                                                           3770.000000
                                                                           99.000000
            max
           train.describe().round(2).style.background_gradient(cmap = 'Blues')
                                                            capitalloss hoursperweek
 Out[9]:
                          age
                                educationno
                                               capitalgain
                 30161.000000
                                            30161.000000 30161.000000
           count
                               30161.000000
                                                                        30161.000000
                     38.440000
                                  10.120000
                                              1092.040000
                                                             88.300000
                                                                           40.930000
           mean
             std
                     13.130000
                                   2.550000
                                              7406.470000
                                                            404.120000
                                                                           11.980000
                     17.000000
                                   1.000000
                                                0.000000
                                                              0.000000
                                                                            1.000000
            min
            25%
                     28.000000
                                   9.000000
                                                0.000000
                                                              0.000000
                                                                           40.000000
            50%
                     37.000000
                                  10.000000
                                                 0.000000
                                                              0.000000
                                                                           40.000000
            75%
                    47.000000
                                  13.000000
                                                0.000000
                                                              0.000000
                                                                           45.000000
                                            99999.000000
                     90.000000
                                  16.000000
                                                           4356.000000
                                                                           99.000000
            max
           correlation = test.corr()
In [10]:
           plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
           sns.heatmap(correlation, vmax=1, square=True,annot=True,cmap='viridis')
           plt.title('Correlation between different fearures')
           Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Correlation between different fearures')
```



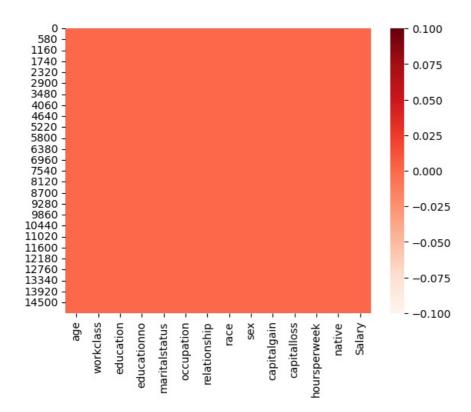
```
In [11]: correlation = train.corr()
  plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
  sns.heatmap(correlation, vmax=1, square=True,annot=True,cmap='viridis')
  plt.title('Correlation between different fearures')
```

 ${\tt Out[11]:}$  Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Correlation between different fearures')



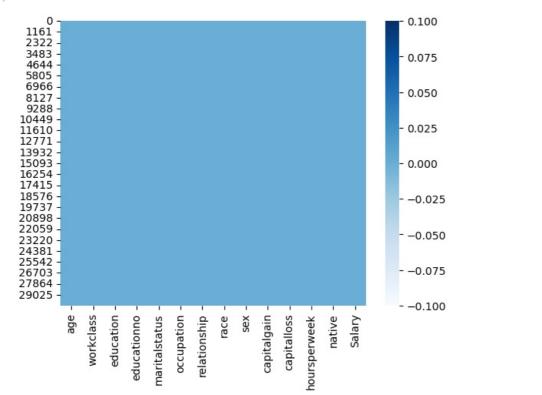
In [12]: sns.heatmap(test.isnull(),cmap='Reds')

Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:>



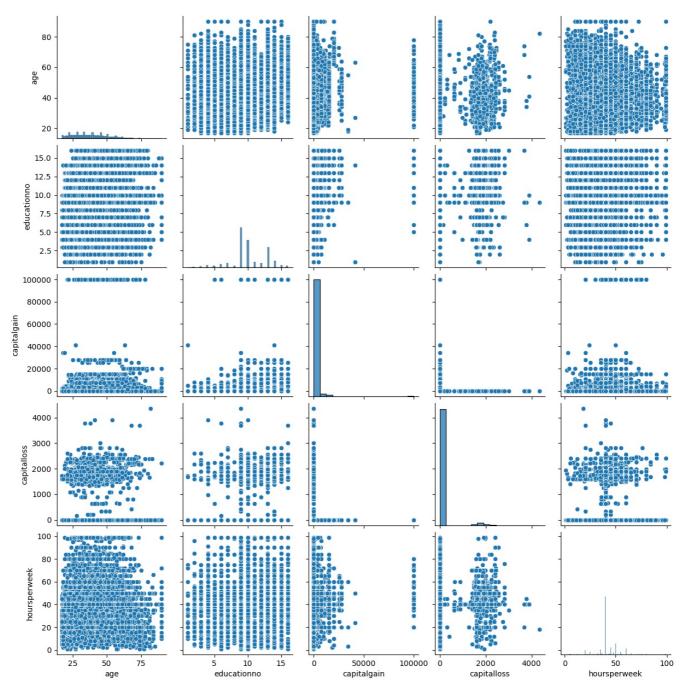
In [13]: sns.heatmap(train.isnull(),cmap='Blues')

Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>



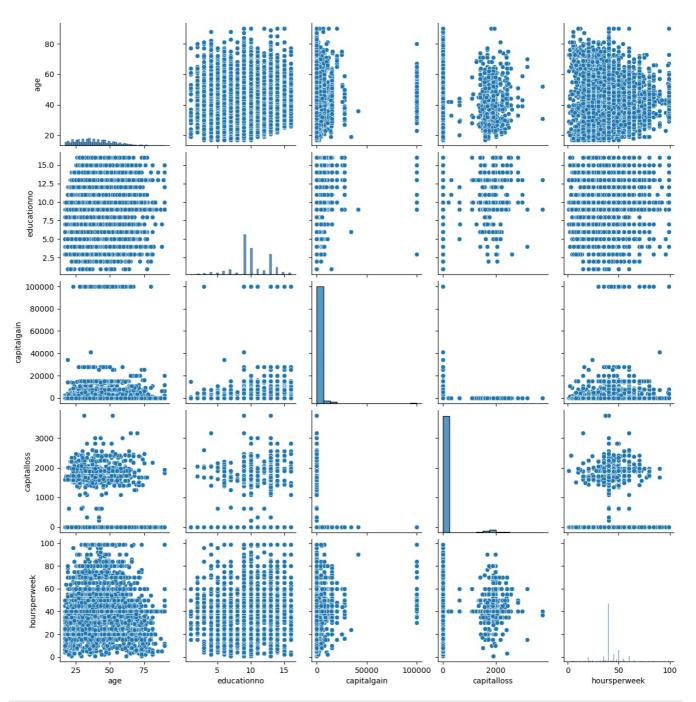
In [14]: sns.pairplot(train)

out[14]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x2368658bd60>



In [15]: sns.pairplot(test)

Out[15]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x236896540a0>



In [16]: train[['workclass','education','maritalstatus','occupation','relationship','race','sex','native','Salary']] = t
 train

Out[16]:		age	workclass	education	educationno	maritalstatus	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capitalgain	capitalloss	hoursperweek	nat
	0	39	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	2174	0	40	
	1	50	1	0	13	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	13	
	2	38	2	1	9	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	40	
	3	53	2	2	7	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	40	
	4	28	2	0	13	1	3	2	1	1	0	0	40	
	30156	27	2	6	12	1	9	2	0	1	0	0	38	
	30157	40	2	1	9	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	40	
	30158	58	2	1	9	6	0	4	0	1	0	0	40	
	30159	22	2	1	9	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	20	
	30160	52	5	1	9	1	1	2	0	1	15024	0	40	
;	30161	rows	× 14 columi	ns										
4														Þ
In [17]:	test[ test	['wo	rkclass',	'educatio	n','marital	status','od	cupation',	,'relations	ship'	,'ra	ce','sex',	'native',	'Salary']] =	te
Out[17]:		age	workclass	education	educationno	maritalstatus	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capitalgain	capitalloss	hoursperweek	nat
	0	25	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	
	1	38	0	1	9	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	50	
	2	28	1	2	12	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	40	

:		age	workclass	education	educationno	maritalstatus	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capitalgain	capitalloss	hoursperweek	nat
	0	25	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	
	1	38	0	1	9	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	50	
	2	28	1	2	12	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	40	
	3	44	0	3	10	1	0	1	0	0	7688	0	40	
	4	34	0	4	6	0	3	2	1	0	0	0	30	
	15055	33	0	7	13	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	40	
	15056	39	0	7	13	4	4	2	1	1	0	0	36	
	15057	38	0	7	13	1	4	1	1	0	0	0	50	
	15058	44	0	7	13	4	6	0	4	0	5455	0	40	
	15059	35	5	7	13	1	7	1	1	0	0	0	60	

15060 rows × 14 columns

In [21]: X=train.iloc[:,0:13]
 Y=train.iloc[:,13]
 x=test.iloc[:,0:13]
 y=test.iloc[:,13]

In [22]: X

Out[22]:		age	workclass	education	educationno	maritalstatus	occupation	relationship	race	sex	capitalgain	capitalloss	hoursperweek	nat
	0	39	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	2174	0	40	
	1	50	1	0	13	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	13	
	2	38	2	1	9	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	40	
	3	53	2	2	7	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	40	
	4	28	2	0	13	1	3	2	1	1	0	0	40	
	30156	27	2	6	12	1	9	2	0	1	0	0	38	
	30157	40	2	1	9	1	8	1	0	0	0	0	40	
	30158	58	2	1	9	6	0	4	0	1	0	0	40	
	30159	22	2	1	9	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	20	
	30160	52	5	1	9	1	1	2	0	1	15024	0	40	

30161 rows × 13 columns

In [23]: Y

```
Out[23]:
                    0
          2
                    0
                    0
          4
                    0
          30156
                    0
          30157
                    1
          30158
                    0
          30159
                    0
          30160
          Name: Salary, Length: 30161, dtype: int64
In [24]:
                     workclass education educationno maritalstatus occupation relationship race
                                                                                           sex capitalgain capitalloss hoursperweek
Out[24]:
              0
                 25
                            0
                                      0
                                                 7
                                                             0
                                                                        0
                                                                                   0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                             0
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                              40
              1
                 38
                            0
                                                 9
                                                                                             0
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                              50
              2
                 28
                                      2
                                                12
                                                              1
                                                                        2
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                              40
                            1
                                                                                   1
                                      3
                                                                        0
                                                                                             0
                                                                                                     7688
                                                                                                                              40
              3
                 44
                            0
                                                10
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                                  0
                                                              1
                                                                                   1
                                                             0
              4
                 34
                            0
                                      4
                                                 6
                                                                        3
                                                                                   2
                                                                                         1
                                                                                             0
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                              30
                            0
                                      7
                                                             0
                                                                        4
                                                                                   0
                                                                                             0
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                              40
          15055
                 33
                                                13
                                                                                         1
          15056
                 39
                            0
                                      7
                                                 13
                                                              4
                                                                        4
                                                                                   2
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                              36
                            0
                                      7
                                                                                             0
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                              50
          15057
                 38
                                                13
                                                              1
                                                                        4
                                                                                   1
                                                                        6
                                                                                             0
                                                                                                     5455
                                                                                                                              40
          15058
                 44
                            0
                                                13
                                                              4
                                                                                   0
                                                                                         4
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                        7
          15059
                 35
                            5
                                      7
                                                13
                                                              1
                                                                                   1
                                                                                             0
                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                              60
         15060 rows × 13 columns
In [26]: y
                    0
Out[26]:
                    0
                    1
          2
          3
                    1
          4
                    0
          15055
                    0
          15056
                    0
          15057
                    0
          15058
                    0
          15059
          Name: Salary, Length: 15060, dtype: int64
In [27]:
          classifier_mb = MB()
          classifier_mb.fit(X,Y)
          MultinomialNB()
Out[27]:
In [28]:
          train_pred_m = classifier_mb.predict(X)
          accuracy_train_m = np.mean(train_pred_m==Y)
          test_pred_m = classifier_mb.predict(x)
In [29]:
          accuracy_test_m = np.mean(test_pred_m==y)
In [30]:
          print('Training accuracy is:',accuracy_train_m,'\n','Testing accuracy is:',accuracy_test_m)
          Training accuracy is: 0.7729186698053778
           Testing accuracy is: 0.7749667994687915
          classifier_gb = GB()
In [31]:
          classifier_gb.fit(X,Y)
          GaussianNB()
Out[31]:
In [32]:
          train_pred_g = classifier_gb.predict(X)
          accuracy_train_g = np.mean(train_pred_g==Y)
          test_pred_g = classifier_gb.predict(X)
In [33]:
          accuracy_test_g = np.mean(test_pred_g==Y)
In [34]:
          print('Training accuracy is:',accuracy_train_g,'\n','Testing accuracy is:',accuracy_test_g)
          Training accuracy is: 0.8000066310798714
           Testing accuracy is: 0.8000066310798714
 In [ ]:
```

