

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib as plt
```

```
In [3]: book=pd.read_csv('book..csv',encoding='latin-1')
book
```

Out[3]:

	Unnamed: 0	User.ID	Book.Title	Book.Rating	
	0	1	276726	Classical Mythology	5
	1	2	276729	Clara Callan	3
	2	3	276729	Decision in Normandy	6
	3	4	276736	Flu: The Story of the Great Influenza Pandemic...	8
	4	5	276737	The Mummies of Urumchi	6

	9995	9996	162121	American Fried: Adventures of a Happy Eater.	7
	9996	9997	162121	Cannibal In Manhattan	9
	9997	9998	162121	How to Flirt: A Practical Guide	7
	9998	9999	162121	Twilight	8
	9999	10000	162129	Kids Say the Darndest Things	6

10000 rows × 4 columns

```
In [29]: if 'Unnamed: 0' in df.columns:
print("Column 'Unnamed: 0' exists.")
else:
print("Column 'Unnamed: 0' does not exist.")
```

Column 'Unnamed: 0' does not exist.

```
In [30]: df =book.drop(['Unnamed: 0'],axis=1)
```

```
In [31]: df =df.rename({'User.ID':'user_id','Book.Title':'book_title','Book.Rating':'book_rating'},axis=1)
```

```
In [32]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10000 entries, 0 to 9999
Data columns (total 3 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   user_id     10000 non-null  int64
1   book_title  10000 non-null  object
2   book_rating 10000 non-null  int64
dtypes: int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 234.5+ KB
```

```
In [33]: len(df.user_id.unique())
```

```
Out[33]: 2182
```

```
In [34]: len(df.book_title.unique())
```

```
Out[34]: 9659
```

```
In [35]: df1 = df.drop_duplicates(['user_id','book_title'])
```

```
In [36]: books = df1.pivot(index='user_id',columns='book_title',values='book_rating').reset_index(drop=True)
```

```
In [37]: books
```

Out[37]:

book_title	Jason, Madison &	Stories;Merril;1985;McClelland &	Other PC Drives &	Repairing PC Drives &	'48	'O Au No Keia: Voices from Hawai'i's Mahu and Transgender Communities	...AND THE HORSE HE RODE IN ON : THE PEOPLE V. KENNETH STARR	01-01-00: A Novel of the Millennium	1,401 More Things That P*Ss Me Off	10 Commandments Of Dating	100 Great Fantasy Short, Short Stories
0	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
...
2177	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2178	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2179	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2180	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2181	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

2182 rows × 9659 columns

In [38]: books.index = df.user_id.unique()

In [39]: books

Out[39]:

book_title	Jason, Madison &	Stories;Merril;1985;McClelland &	Other PC Drives &	Repairing PC Drives &	'48	'O Au No Keia: Voices from Hawai'i's Mahu and Transgender Communities	...AND THE HORSE HE RODE IN ON : THE PEOPLE V. KENNETH STARR	01-01-00: A Novel of the Millennium	1,401 More Things That P*Ss Me Off	10 Commandments Of Dating	100 Great Fantasy Short, Short Stories
276726	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
276729	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
276736	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
276737	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
276744	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
...
162107	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
162109	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
162113	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
162121	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
162129	NaN		NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

2182 rows × 9659 columns

In [40]: books.fillna(0, inplace=True)

In [41]: books

Out[41]:

book_title	Jason, Madison &mp	Stories;Merril;1985;McClelland &mp	Other PC Drives &mp	Repairing PC Drives &mp	'48	'O Au No Keia: Voices from Hawai'i's Mahu and Transgender Communities	...AND THE HORSE HE RODE IN ON : THE PEOPLE V. KENNETH STARR	01-01-00: A Novel of the Millennium	1,401 More Things That P*Ss Me Off	10 Commandments Of Dating	100 Great Fantasy Short, Short Stories	...
276726	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
276729	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
276736	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
276737	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
276744	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
...
162107	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
162109	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
162113	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
162121	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
162129	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...

2182 rows × 9659 columns

```
In [42]: from sklearn.metrics import pairwise_distances
from scipy.spatial.distance import cosine, correlation
```

```
In [43]: df2 = 1 - pairwise_distances( books.values,metric='cosine')
```

```
In [44]: df2
```

```
Out[44]: array([[1., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
        [0., 1., 0., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
        [0., 0., 1., ..., 0., 0., 0.],
        ...,
        [0., 0., 0., ..., 1., 0., 0.],
        [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 1., 0.],
        [0., 0., 0., ..., 0., 0., 1.]])
```

```
In [45]: books2 = pd.DataFrame(df2)
```

```
In [46]: books2.index = df1.user_id.unique()
books2.columns = df1.user_id.unique()
```

```
In [47]: books2.iloc[0:5, 0:5]
```

	276726	276729	276736	276737	276744
276726	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
276729	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
276736	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
276737	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
276744	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0

```
In [48]: np.fill_diagonal(df2, 0)
books2.iloc[0:5, 0:5]
```

	276726	276729	276736	276737	276744
276726	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
276729	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
276736	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
276737	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
276744	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

```
In [49]: books2.idxmax(axis=1)[0:5]
```

```
Out[49]: 276726    276726
276729    276726
276736    276726
276737    276726
276744    276726
dtype: int64
```

In []:

In []:

Loading [MathJax]/jax/output/CommonHTML/fonts/TeX/fontdata.js