```
1
   # Pygame configuration module
2
3
   # Define color constants
   WHITE = (255, 255, 255)
   BLACK = (0, 0, 0)
   BLUE = (0, 0, 255)
7
   GREEN = (0, 255, 0)
8
   BROWN = (139, 69, 19)
   YELLOW = (255, 255, 0)
9
   RED = (255, 0, 0)
10
11
   PURPLE = (191, 64, 191)
12
13
   # Game window dimensions
14
   WINDOW WIDTH = 800
15
   WINDOW_HEIGHT = 600
16
17
   # Window title (caption)
   # Update the window title as needed
18
19
   TITLE = "Pygame Shapes Using Dictionaries"
20
21
   # Frame rate (frames per second)
22 FPS = 60
```

```
1
   # External module containing functions for drawing various shapes
 2
   # shapes.py
 3
 4
    import pygame
 5
 6
    def draw_circle(screen, shape):
        pygame.draw.circle(screen, shape['color'], shape['position'], shape['
 7
    radius'])
 8
 9
    def draw_rect(screen, shape):
    pygame.draw.rect(screen, shape['color'], (shape['position'][0], shape['
position'][1], shape['width'], shape['height']))
10
11
12
    def draw_line(screen, shape):
        pygame.draw.line(screen, shape['color'], shape['start_pos'], shape['
13
    end_pos'], shape['width'])
14
15
```

```
1
    # Pygame game template
 2
 3
    import pygame
 4
   import sys
 5
    import config # Import the config module
    import random
 7
    import shapes
                  # Import the shapes module
 8
9
    def init_game():
10
        pygame.init()
11
        screen = pygame.display.set mode((config.WINDOW WIDTH,
    config.WINDOW HEIGHT)) # Use constants from config
12
        pygame.display.set caption(config.TITLE)
13
        return screen
14
15
    def handle events():
16
        for event in pygame.event.get():
17
            if event.type == pygame.QUIT:
18
                return False
19
            elif event.type == pygame.KEYDOWN:
20
                if event.key == pygame.K_ESCAPE:
21
                    return False
22
        return True
23
24
    def main():
25
        screen = init game()
26
        clock = pygame.time.Clock() # Initialize the clock object
27
28
        shapes list = [] # List to hold shapes
29
30
        running = True
        while running:
31
32
            running = handle events()
            screen.fill(config.WHITE) # Use color from config
33
34
35
            # Generate a random number to represent the various shapes
            shape type = random.randrange(3)
36
37
38
            # Create a new shape and add it to the list
            if shape type == 0:
39
40
                # Circle: (type, color, position, radius)
41
                new shape = {
                     'type': 'circle',
42
                     'color': (random.randrange(255), random.randrange(255),
43
    random.randrange(255)),
                     position': (random.randrange(config.WINDOW WIDTH),
44
    random.randrange(config.WINDOW HEIGHT)),
                     'radius': 50
45
```

```
46
                }
            elif shape type == 1:
47
                # Rectangle: (type, color, position, width, height)
48
49
                new shape = {
                     'type': 'rectangle',
50
                     'color': (random.randrange(255), random.randrange(255),
51
    random.randrange(255)),
                     position': (random.randrange(config.WINDOW_WIDTH - 100),
52
    random.randrange(config.WINDOW HEIGHT - 100)),
53
                     'width': 100.
                     'height': 100
54
55
                }
56
            elif shape type == 2:
57
                # Line: (type, color, start pos, end pos, width)
58
                new_shape = {
                     'type': 'line',
59
                     'color': (random.randrange(255), random.randrange(255),
60
    random.randrange(255)),
61
                      start pos': (random.randrange(config.WINDOW WIDTH),
    random.randrange(config.WINDOW HEIGHT)),
62
                     end pos': (random.randrange(config.WINDOW WIDTH),
    random.randrange(config.WINDOW_HEIGHT)),
                     'width': 10
63
64
                }
65
66
            # Add the new shape to the list
67
            shapes list.append(new shape)
68
            # Draw all shapes from the list using the appropriate function from
69
    the shapes module
            for shape in shapes list:
70
                if shape['type'] == 'circle':
71
72
                    shapes.draw circle(screen, shape)
                elif shape['type'] == 'rectangle':
73
74
                    shapes.draw rect(screen, shape)
75
                elif shape['type'] == 'line':
                    shapes.draw line(screen, shape)
76
77
78
            # UPDATE the screen with what we've drawn
79
            pygame.display.flip()
80
            # Limit frame rate to certain number of frames per second (FPS)
81
            clock.tick(config.FPS)
82
83
84
        pygame.quit()
85
        sys.exit()
86
    if __name__ == "__main__":
87
88
        main()
```