

CRUD Restful Web Service with Spring Boot Example

1- Objective of Example

This document is based on:

- **Spring Boot 2.x**
- **Eclipse 4.7 Oxygen**

See more:

- [What are RESTful Web Services?](#)

In this post, I will show you how to create a **Restful Web Service** application using **Spring Boot** and having the 4 functions of **Create, Read, Update, Delete** (CRUD).

Read (GET method)

We will build an **URI** that is assigned to return the user an employee list and defines another **URI** that returns the user the information of a particular employee. The data that the user will be received is in **XML** or **JSON** format. These URIs only accept the requests with **GET** method.

- GET http://localhost:8080/employees
- GET http://localhost:8080/employee/E01

Update (PUT method).

Build an **URI** to process the request for changing an employee's information. This **URI** accepts only the requests with **PUT** method. The data attached with the request is the new information of the employee, which is in **XML** or **JSON** format.

- PUT http://localhost:8080/employee

Create (POST method)

Build a **URI** to handle the request for creating an employee. This **URI** accepts only the requests with the **POST** method. The data attached to the request is the information of the employee to be created. It is in **XML** format or **JSON** format.

- POST http://localhost:8080/employee

Delete (DELETE method).

Build an **URI** to handle the request for deleting an employee. This **URI** accepts only the requests with the **DELETE** method.

*Note: No data is enclosed with the request in this case (Like the data attached with **POST** method), because the request with **DELETE** method can not be attached with data. The employee's information to be deleted will be located on the **URI** or the **QueryString** of the **URL**.*

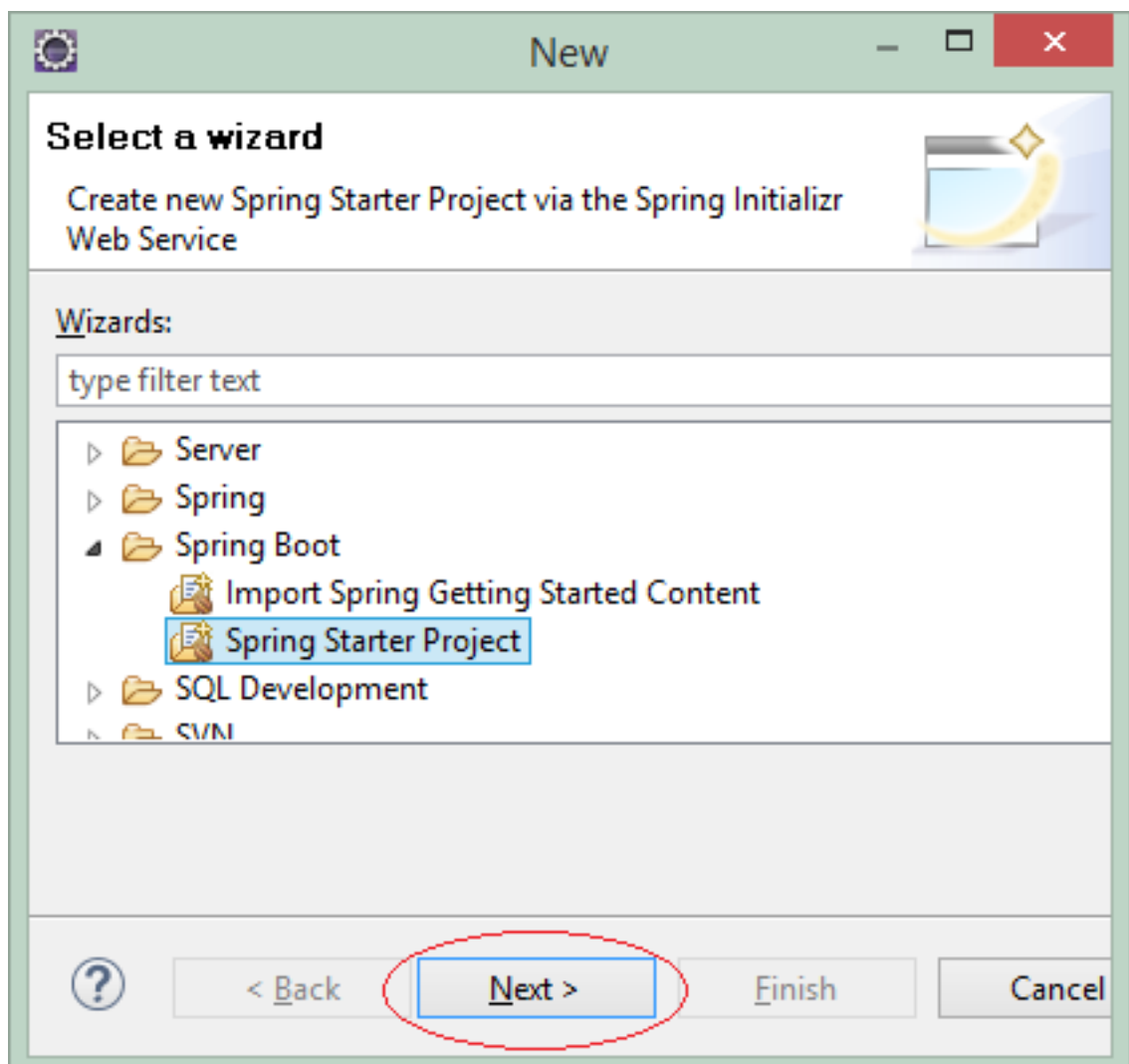
- DELETE http://localhost:8080/employee/{empNo}

2- Create Spring Boot project

- Install Spring Tool Suite into Eclipse

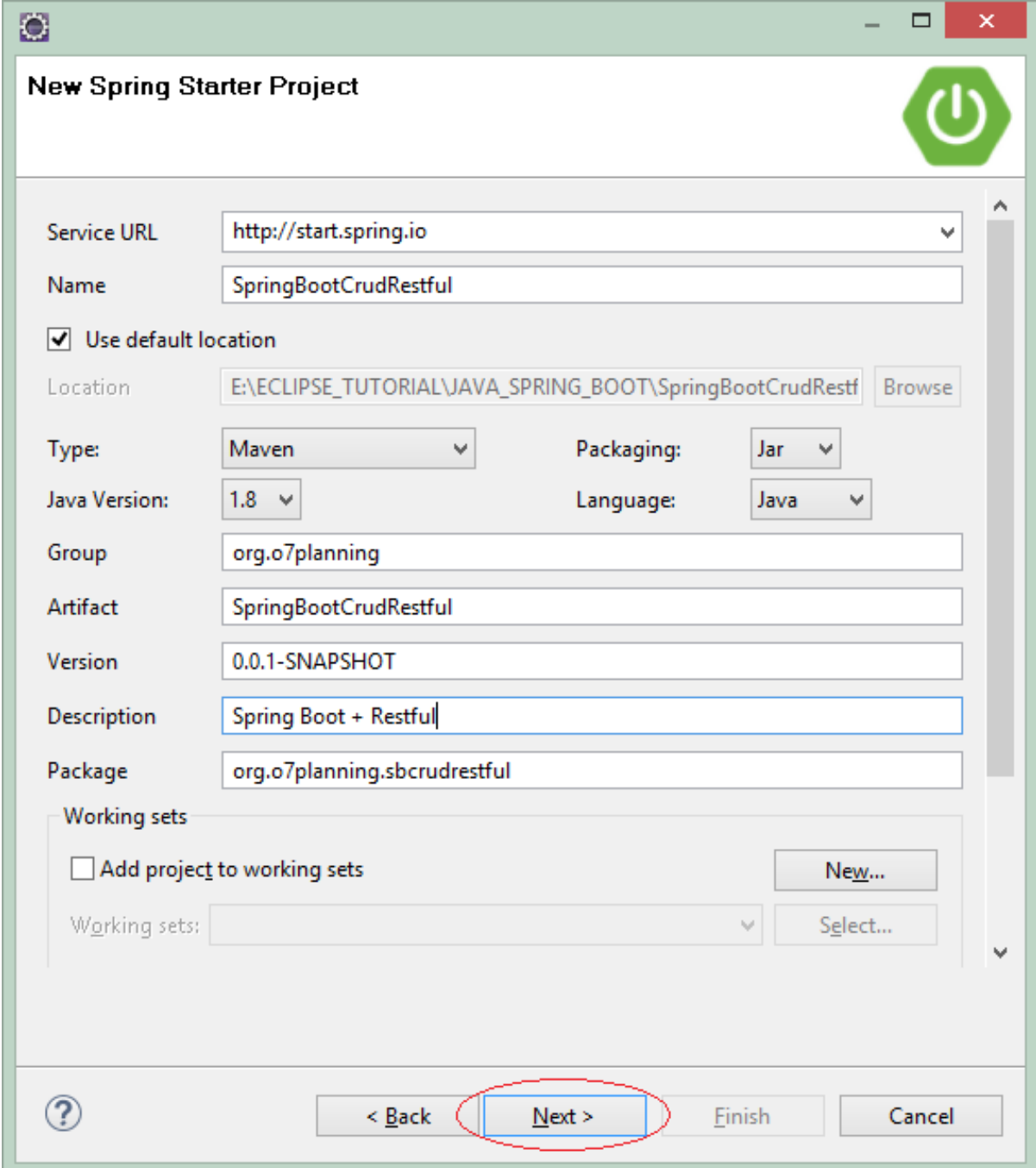
On the **Eclipse**, select:

- **File/New/Other..**



Enter:

- **Name:** SpringBootCrudRestful
- **Group:** org.o7planning
- **Package:** org.o7planning.sbcrudrestful



The image shows a 'New Spring Starter Project' dialog box. It has a title bar with a gear icon, a maximize button, and a close button. The title is 'New Spring Starter Project' and there is a green power button icon in the top right corner. The dialog contains several fields and options for configuring a new project. At the bottom, there are four buttons: '< Back', 'Next >', 'Finish', and 'Cancel'. The 'Next >' button is highlighted with a red circle.

New Spring Starter Project

Service URL:

Name:

☒ Use default location

Location:

Type: Packaging:

Java Version: Language:

Group:

Artifact:

Version:

Description:


Package:


Working sets

☐ Add project to working sets

Working sets:

In the next step, you need to select the technologies to be used.

— □ ×

New Spring Starter Project Dependencies

Spring Boot Version: 2.0.0 M6 ▾

Frequently Used:

☐ Freemarker☐ JPA☐ MySQL☐ PostgreSQL☐ SQL Server☐ Security☒ Thymeleaf☒ Web

Available:

Type to search dependencies

▶ Azure

▶ Cloud AWS

▶ Cloud Circuit Breaker


▶ Cloud Config

▶ Cloud Contract

▶ Cloud Core

Selected:

X Web

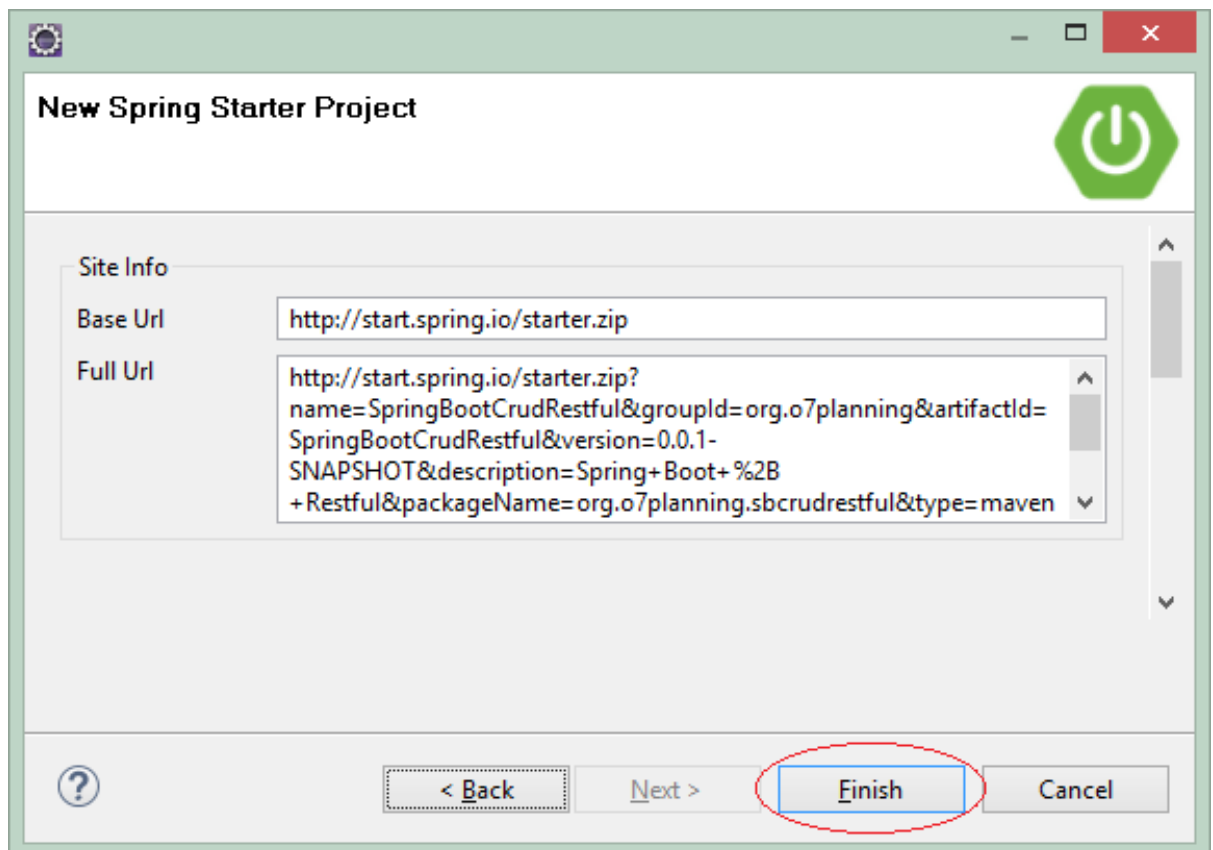


< Back

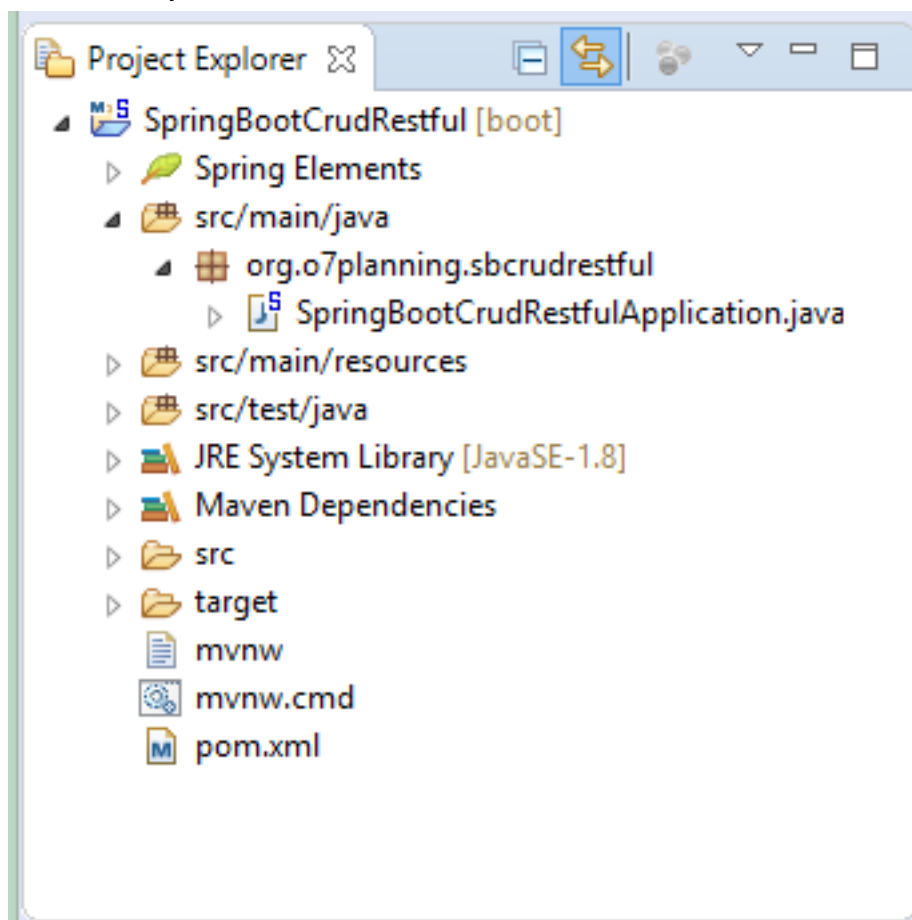
Next >

Finish

Cancel



OK, the Project has been created.



3- Configure pom.xml

In this example, we need to a library to convert the **XML** object into a **Java** one and vice versa and another library to convert **JSON** into **Java** and vice versa.

JSON <==> Java

The **spring-boot-starter-web** has built in **jackson-databind**, which helps to convert **JSON** into **Java object** and vice versa.

```
public class Employee {  
    private String empNo;  
    private String empName;  
    private String position;  
}
```

```
Employee emp1 =  
    new Employee("E01",  
                "Smith", "Clerk");
```

JSON



jackson-databind

```
{"empNo":"E01","empName":"Smith","position":"Clerk"}
```

```
List<Employee> list;
```

JSON



jackson-databind

```
[{"empNo":"E02","empName":"Allen","position":"Salesman"},  
 {"empNo":"E01","empName":"Smith","position":"Clerk"},  
 {"empNo":"E03","empName":"Jones","position":"Manager"}]
```

XML <==> Java

The **Spring Boot** uses **JAXB** (available in **JDK**) as a default library to convert **XML** and **Java**. However, Java classes need to be annotated by **@XmlRootElement**,... Therefore, my advice is that you should use the **jackson-dataformat-xml** as a library to convert **XML** and **Java**. To use the **jackson-dataformat-xml**, you need to declare it in the **pom.xml** file:

```
** pom.xml **
```

```
?
```

```
...
```

```
<dependencies>
```

```
...
```

```
  <dependency>
```

```
    <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat</groupId>
```

```
    <artifactId>jackson-dataformat-xml</artifactId>
```

```
  </dependency>
```

```
...
```

```
</dependencies>
```

```
...
```

Jackson

```
// No need annotation
public class Employee {
    private String empNo;
    private String empName;
    private String position;
}
```

```
Employee emp1 =
    new Employee("E01",
        "Smith", "Clerk");
```

XML

```
<Employee>
  <empNo>E01</empNo>
  <empName>Smith</empName>
  <position>Clerk</position>
</Employee>
```

XML

```
List<Employee> list;
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<List>
  <item>
    <empNo>E02</empNo>
    <empName>Allen</empName>
    <position>Salesman</position>
  </item>
  <item>
    <empNo>E01</empNo>
    <empName>Smith</empName>
    <position>Clerk</position>
  </item>
  <item>
    <empNo>E03</empNo>
    <empName>Jones</empName>
    <position>Manager</position>
  </item>
</List>
```

pom.xml

?

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
    http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-
4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

  <groupId>org.o7planning</groupId>
  <artifactId>SpringBootCrudRestful</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>

  <name>SpringBootCrudRestful</name>
  <description>Spring Boot + Restful</description>

  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```



```

        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
        <version>2.0.0.RELEASE</version>
        <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
    </parent>

    <properties>
        <project.build.sourceEncoding>UTF-
8</project.build.sourceEncoding>
        <project.reporting.outputEncoding>UTF-
8</project.reporting.outputEncoding>
        <java.version>1.8</java.version>
    </properties>

    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
        </dependency>

        <dependency>
            <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat</groupId>
            <artifactId>jackson-dataformat-xml</artifactId>
        </dependency>

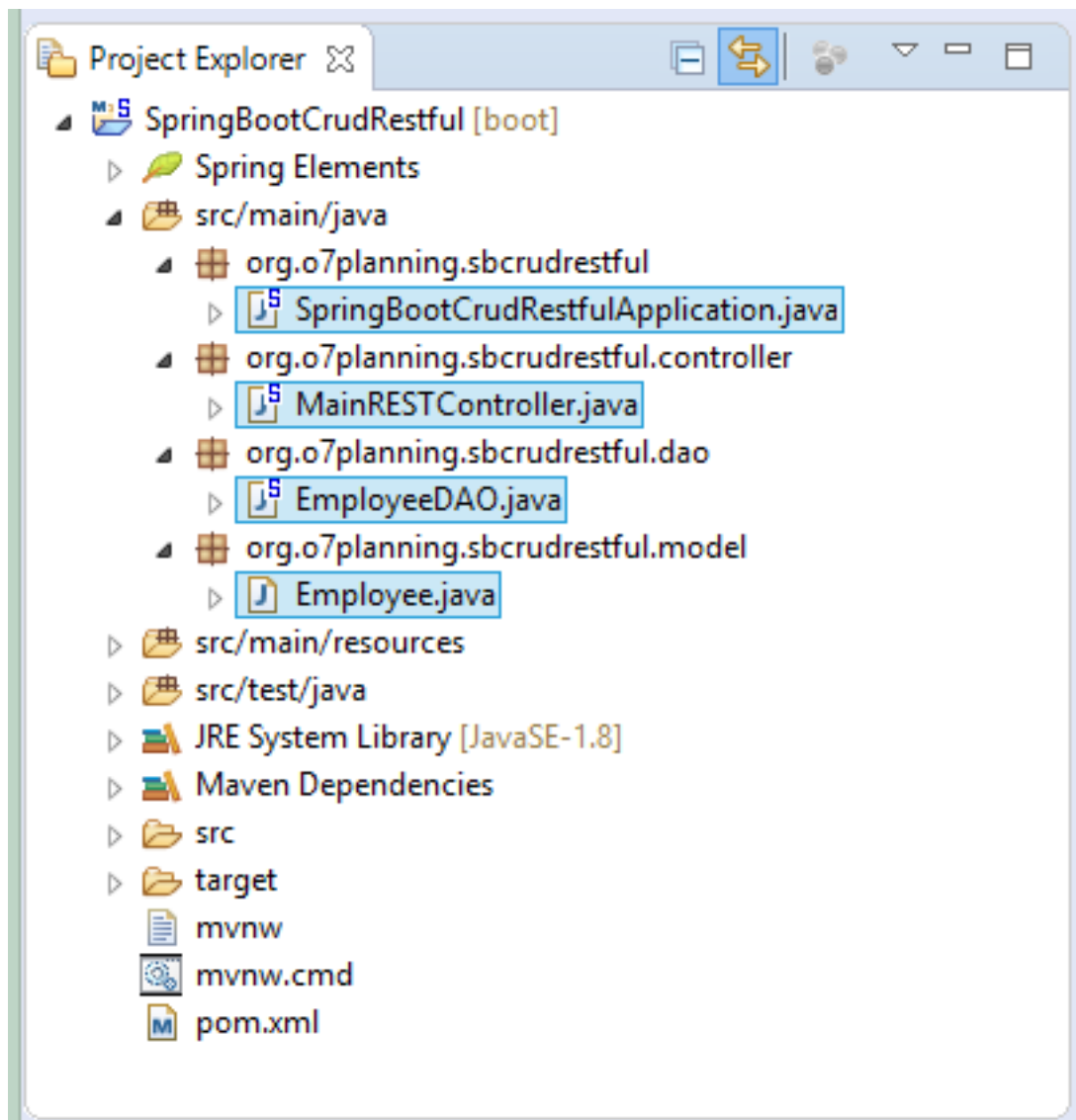
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
            <scope>test</scope>
        </dependency>
    </dependencies>

    <build>
        <plugins>
            <plugin>
                <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-
plugin</artifactId>
            </plugin>
        </plugins>
    </build>

</project>

```

4- Code of application



SpringBootCrudRestfulApplication.java

```
?  
package org.o7planning.sbcrudrestful;  
  
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;  
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;  
  
@SpringBootApplication  
public class SpringBootCrudRestfulApplication {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        SpringApplication.run(SpringBootCrudRestfulApplication.class,  
args);  
    }  
}
```

Employee class represents for an employee.

Employee.java

```
?  
package org.o7planning.sbcrudrestful.model;
```

```

public class Employee {

    private String empNo;
    private String empName;
    private String position;

    public Employee() {

    }

    public Employee(String empNo, String empName,
String position) {
        this.empNo = empNo;
        this.empName = empName;
        this.position = position;
    }

    public String getEmpNo() {
        return empNo;
    }

    public void setEmpNo(String empNo) {
        this.empNo = empNo;
    }

    public String getEmpName() {
        return empName;
    }

    public void setEmpName(String empName) {
        this.empName = empName;
    }

    public String getPosition() {
        return position;
    }

    public void setPosition(String position) {
        this.position = position;
    }

}

```

The **EmployeeDAO** class is annotated by **@Repository** to notify to the **Spring** that it is a **Spring BEAN**. This class includes the methods helping query a list of employees, create employees, update employee's information, and delete employees.

EmployeeDAO.java

?

```
package org.o7planning.sbcrudrestful.dao;

import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Collection;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Map;

import org.o7planning.sbcrudrestful.model.Employee;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

@Repository
public class EmployeeDAO {

    private static final Map<String, Employee> empMap =
new HashMap<String, Employee>();

    static {
        initEmps();
    }

    private static void initEmps() {
        Employee emp1 = new Employee("E01", "Smith",
"Clerk");
        Employee emp2 = new Employee("E02", "Allen",
"Salesman");
        Employee emp3 = new Employee("E03", "Jones",
"Manager");

        empMap.put(emp1.getEmpNo(), emp1);
        empMap.put(emp2.getEmpNo(), emp2);
        empMap.put(emp3.getEmpNo(), emp3);
    }

    public Employee getEmployee(String empNo) {
        return empMap.get(empNo);
    }

    public Employee addEmployee(Employee emp) {
        empMap.put(emp.getEmpNo(), emp);
        return emp;
    }
}
```

```

    public Employee updateEmployee(Employee emp) {
        empMap.put(emp.getEmpNo(), emp);
        return emp;
    }

    public void deleteEmployee(String empNo) {
        empMap.remove(empNo);
    }

    public List<Employee> getAllEmployees() {
        Collection<Employee> c = empMap.values();
        List<Employee> list = new
ArrayList<Employee>();
        list.addAll(c);
        return list;
    }
}

```

The **MainRestController** class is annotated by **@RestController** to inform to the **Spring** that it is a **Spring Restful Controller**,

MainRestController.java

?

```

package org.o7planning.sbcrudrestful.controller;

import java.util.List;

import org.o7planning.sbcrudrestful.dao.EmployeeDAO;
import org.o7planning.sbcrudrestful.model.Employee;
import
org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.http.MediaType;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseBody;
import
org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController

public class MainRestController {

    @Autowired
    private EmployeeDAO employeeDAO;

    @RequestMapping("/")
    @ResponseBody
    public String welcome() {
        return "Welcome to RestTemplate Example.";
    }

    // URL:
    // http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employees
    // http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employees.xml
    // http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employees.json
    @RequestMapping(value = "/employees", //
        method = RequestMethod.GET, //
        produces = { MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_VALUE,
//
        MediaType.APPLICATION_XML_VALUE })
    @ResponseBody
    public List<Employee> getEmployees() {

```

```

        List<Employee> list =
employeeDAO.getAllEmployees();
        return list;
    }

    // URL:
    //
http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee/{empNo}
    //
http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee/{empNo}.xml
    //
http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee/{empNo}.json
    @RequestMapping(value = "/employee/{empNo}", //
        method = RequestMethod.GET, //
        produces = { MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_VALUE,
//
            MediaType.APPLICATION_XML_VALUE })
    @ResponseBody
    public Employee getEmployee(@PathVariable("empNo")
String empNo) {
        return employeeDAO.getEmployee(empNo);
    }

    // URL:
    // http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee
    // http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee.xml
    // http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee.json

    @RequestMapping(value = "/employee", //
        method = RequestMethod.POST, //
        produces = { MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_VALUE,
//
            MediaType.APPLICATION_XML_VALUE })
    @ResponseBody
    public Employee addEmployee(@RequestBody Employee emp) {

        System.out.println("(Service Side) Creating
employee: " + emp.getEmpNo());

        return employeeDAO.addEmployee(emp);
    }

    // URL:
    // http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee
    // http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee.xml
    // http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee.json
    @RequestMapping(value = "/employee", //

```

```

        method = RequestMethod.PUT, //
        produces = { MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_VALUE,
//
                        MediaType.APPLICATION_XML_VALUE })
    @ResponseBody
    public Employee updateEmployee(@RequestBody Employee
emp) {

        System.out.println("(Service Side) Editing
employee: " + emp.getEmpNo());

        return employeeDAO.updateEmployee(emp);
    }

    // URL:
    //
http://localhost:8080/SomeContextPath/employee/{empNo}
    @RequestMapping(value = "/employee/{empNo}", //
        method = RequestMethod.DELETE, //
        produces = { MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_VALUE,
MediaType.APPLICATION_XML_VALUE })
    @ResponseBody
    public void deleteEmployee(@PathVariable("empNo") String
empNo) {

        System.out.println("(Service Side) Deleting
employee: " + empNo);

        employeeDAO.deleteEmployee(empNo);
    }
}

```

Explanation:

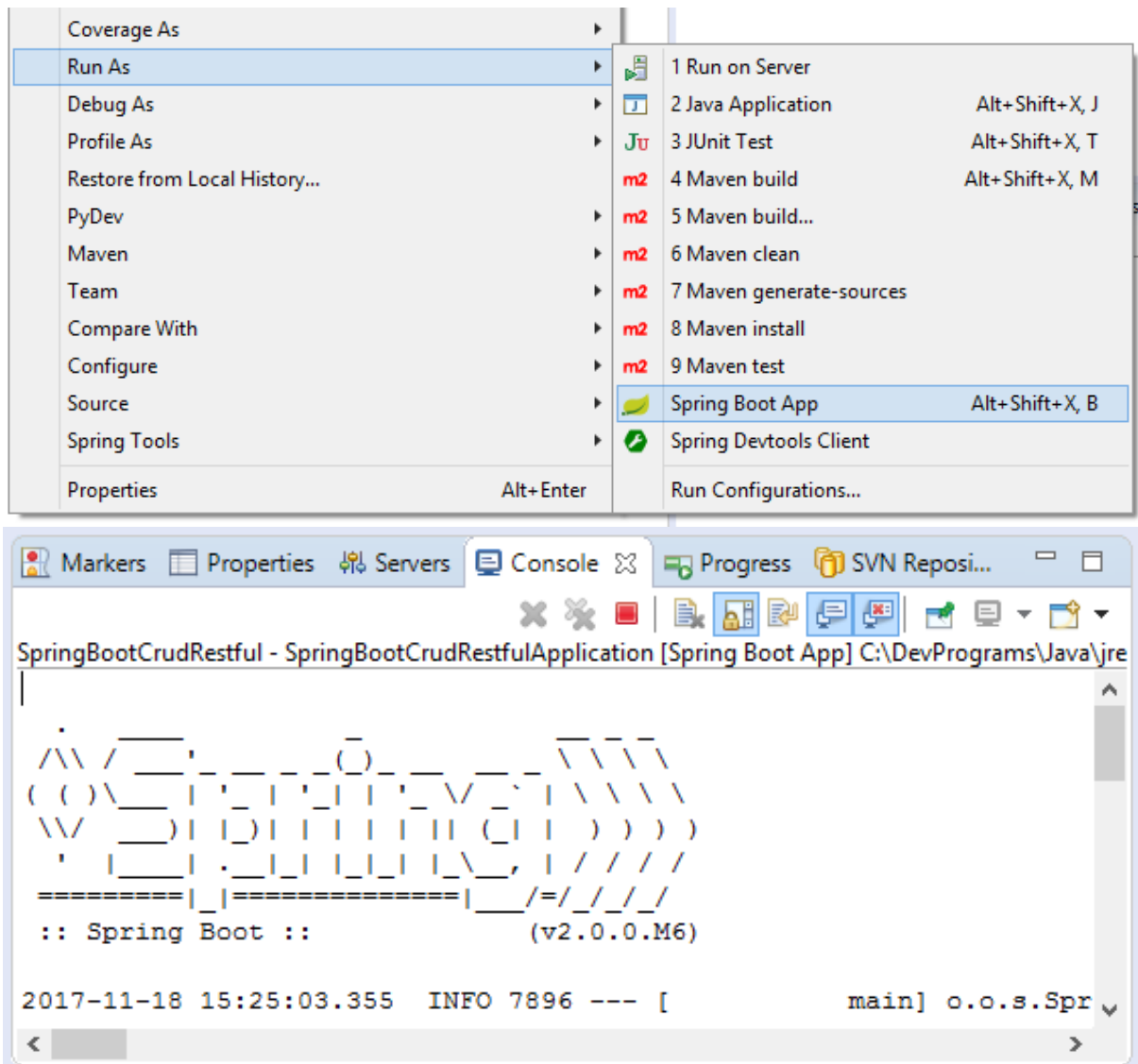
- `produces = { MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_VALUE, MediaType.APPLICATION_XML_VALUE }`
- `produces = { "application/json" , "application/xml" }`

produces attribute is used to specify an **URL** that will only create (return to the user) the data in which format, for example, "**application / json**", "**application / xml**".

5- Run the application

To run the application, right click on the Project, select:

- **Run As/Spring Boot App**



After running the application, you can test its functions.

Test GET:

If ERROR==> Please use Spring Boot 2.0.0.M5 temporarily.(And wait for the official version of Spring Boot 2).

?

<parent>

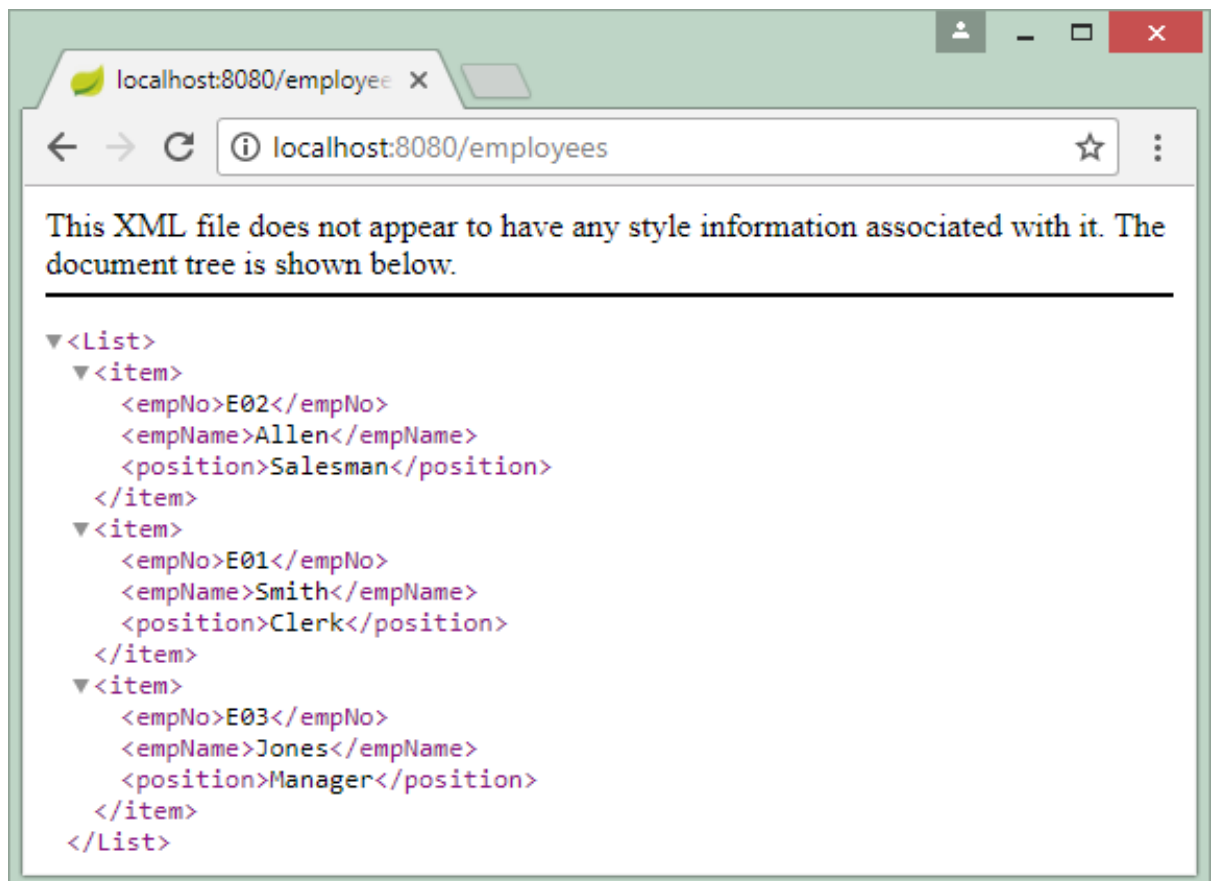
<groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

```
<version>2.0.0.M5</version>
<relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository
-->
</parent>
```

To take the list of employees, the user need to send a request with **GET** method. It can be easy for you to test this function by using a browser.

- <http://localhost:8080/employees>

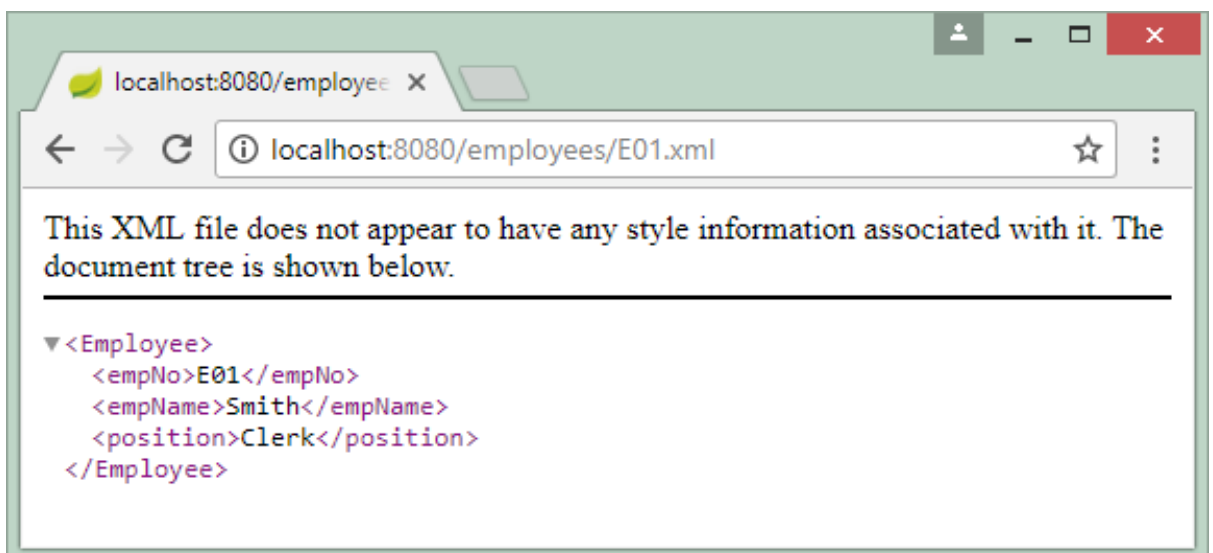


Or:

- <http://localhost:8080/employees.json>
- <http://localhost:8080/employees.xml>



- <http://localhost:8080/employee/E01>
- <http://localhost:8080/employee/E01.xml>
- <http://localhost:8080/employee/E01.json>



How to create a request using the POST, PUT, or DELETE methods?

To create a request with the POST, PUT or DELETE methods, you have to use a tool, for example, RestClient, cURL,... or write your own Rest Client . See more:

- [RESTClient A Debugger for RESTful Web Services](#)
- [Spring Boot Restful Client with RestTemplate example](#)
- [Secure Spring Boot RESTful Service using Basic Authentication](#)

Test POST

To create an employee, you need to create a request with the **POST** method and attach it to the information of the employee to be created. The data sent will be in **JSON** format or **XML** format:

?

POST <http://localhost:8080/employee>

Accept: application/xml

```
<Employee>
  <empNo>E11</empNo>
  <empName>New Employee</empName>
  <position>Clerk</position>
</Employee>
```

?

POST <http://localhost:8080/employee>

Accept: application/json

```
{"empNo": "E11", "empName": "New
Employee", "position": "Clerk"}
```