

Reading Passage 1: The Importance of Water Conservation

Water is vital to all life on Earth, yet it is an increasingly scarce resource. Many regions suffer from water scarcity, leading to challenges in agriculture, industry, and daily living. (Paragraph 1)

One of the main contributors to water scarcity is wasteful consumption. This includes excessive use in households, agriculture, and industries, often without proper recycling or conservation measures. (Paragraph 2)

Technological advancements have provided solutions, such as efficient irrigation systems, wastewater treatment, and rainwater harvesting. However, these are often not fully utilized or accessible to all communities. (Paragraph 3)

Government policies and public awareness campaigns can play a crucial role in promoting responsible water usage. By incentivizing water-saving measures and educating the public, significant improvements can be made. (Paragraph 4)

The future of water conservation depends on collective efforts and the adoption of sustainable practices. It is a global concern that requires attention and action at every level. (Paragraph 5)

Exercise 1: Matching Headings

1. Technological solutions to water scarcity
2. The role of government and public awareness
3. The causes of water scarcity
4. Water's essential role in life
5. A collective effort for the future

Exercise 2: True/False/Not Given

1. Wasteful consumption is the only contributor to water scarcity.
2. Irrigation systems are the only technological solution mentioned.
3. Governments can promote responsible water usage.
4. Water scarcity affects only a few regions around the world.

Reading Passage 2: The Evolution of Communication

From cave paintings to smartphones, the way humans communicate has undergone significant transformations. The history of communication is a fascinating journey that reflects the development of societies and cultures. (Paragraph 1)

Early forms of communication included oral traditions, cave paintings, and symbols. These were used to share stories, rituals, and knowledge across generations. (Paragraph 2)

The invention of writing systems and the printing press revolutionized communication, allowing information to be preserved and disseminated more widely. (Paragraph 3)

In the 20th century, the rise of telephones, radios, televisions, and computers changed the way we communicate, making it faster and more accessible. (Paragraph 4)

Today, the advent of the internet and social media has further connected the world, enabling real-time communication and the sharing of diverse perspectives. The future holds exciting possibilities, with emerging technologies promising even greater interconnectedness. (Paragraph 5)

Exercise 3: Short answers (Bỏ)

Exercise 4: Summary Completion

Complete the summary with words from the text:

The evolution of communication began with _____, _____, and symbols, leading to the invention of writing systems and the _____. The 20th century saw the rise of _____, _____, televisions, and computers. Today's world is interconnected through the _____ and social media, with future possibilities in _____ technologies.

Reading Passage 3: Wildlife Conservation

Wildlife conservation is essential for maintaining biodiversity and ecological balance. Many species are at risk due to habitat loss, pollution, climate change, and human activities. (Paragraph 1)

Protected areas like national parks, wildlife sanctuaries, and marine reserves have been established to preserve habitats and protect endangered species. (Paragraph 2)

Conservation organizations and scientists work tirelessly to research, monitor, and implement strategies to prevent extinction and promote recovery of threatened species. (Paragraph 3)

Community involvement is critical in conservation efforts. Local communities often work closely with conservationists to protect their natural heritage and promote sustainable practices. (Paragraph 4)

Global collaboration and strict enforcement of wildlife protection laws are necessary to achieve meaningful progress. The fight to protect wildlife is a shared responsibility that requires dedication and concerted efforts from all. (Paragraph 5)

Exercise 5: Identifying Information

Identify the paragraph that contains the following information:

1. The establishment of protected areas for wildlife
2. The role of community involvement in conservation
3. The need for global collaboration and enforcement
4. The essential nature of wildlife conservation

Exercise 6: Matching Features (bỏ)