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Step 9 of 10



## Hands-on Lab : Database Design using ERDs

**Estimated time needed:** 45 minutes

In this lab, you will learn how to design a database by creating an entity relationship diagram (ERD) in the PostgreSQL database service using the pgAdmin graphical user interface (GUI) tool. First, you will create an ERD of a database. Next, you will generate and execute an SQL script to create the database schema from its ERD. Finally, you will load the created database schema with data.

### Software Used in this Lab

In this lab, you will use [PostgreSQL Database](#). PostgreSQL is a Relational Database Management System (RDBMS) designed to efficiently store, manipulate, and retrieve data.



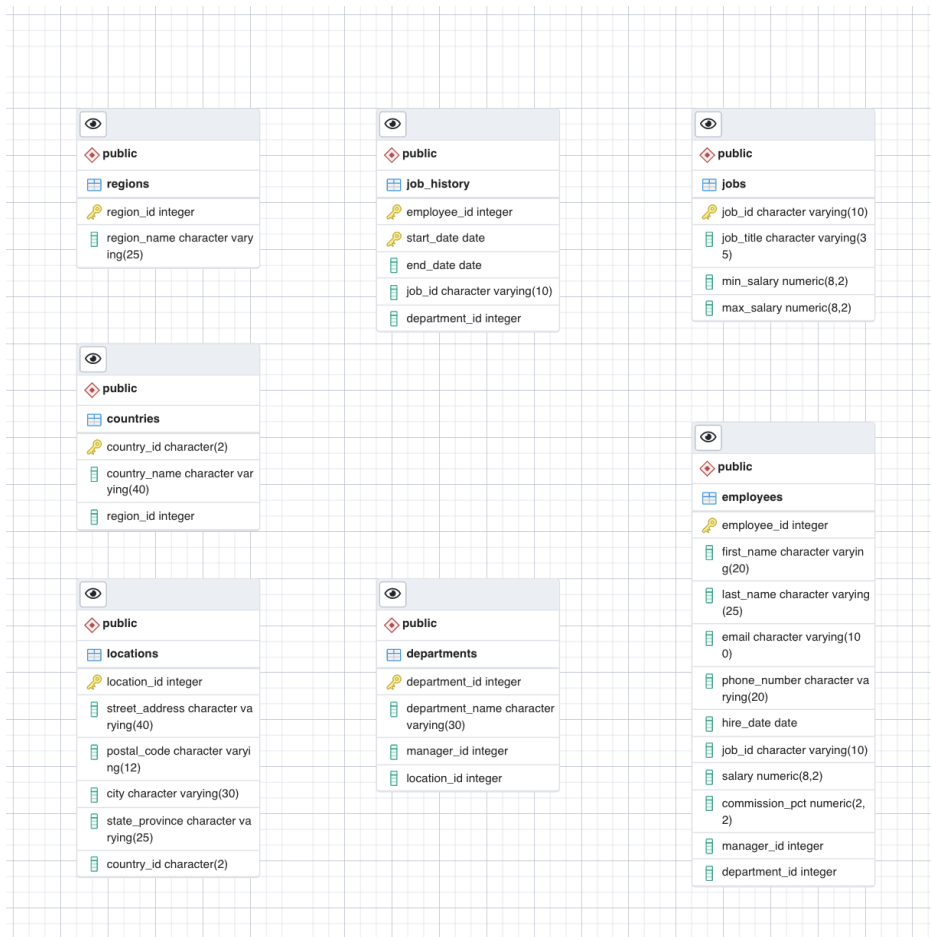
To complete this lab you will utilize the PostgreSQL relational database service available as part of IBM Skills Network Labs (SN Labs) Cloud IDE. SN Labs is a virtual lab environment used in this course.

### Database Used in this Lab

The HR database used in this lab comes from the following source: [HR Sample Database](#) [Copyright 2021 - Oracle Corporation].

You will use a modified version of the database for the lab, so to follow the lab instructions successfully please use the database provided with the lab, rather than the database from the original source.

The following ERD shows the tables of the HR database:



## Objectives

After completing this lab, you will be able to use pgAdmin with PostgreSQL to:

- Create an ERD of a database.
- Generate and execute an SQL script from an ERD to create a schema.
- Load the database schema with data.

This lab is divided into two exercises, *Example Exercise* and *Practice Exercise*.

## Example Exercise

In this example exercise through different tasks, first you will create a partial ERD of the HR database. Next, you will generate and execute an SQL script to create the partial schema of the HR database from its ERD. Finally, you will load the created database schema with data by using restore feature.

### Task A: Create an Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD) of a database

In this task of the Example Exercise, you will create a partial ERD of the HR database.

1. Go to **Terminal > New Terminal** to open a terminal from the side-by-side launched Cloud IDE.



## Skills Network Labs

Instructions

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2. Start a PostgreSQL service session in the Cloud IDE using the command below in the terminal. Find your PostgreSQL service session password from the highlighted location of the terminal shown in the image below. Note down your PostgreSQL service session password because you may need to use it later in the lab.

start\_postgres

```
theia@theiadocker-sandipsahajo:/home/project$ start_postgres
Starting your Postgres database....
This process can take up to a minute.

Postgres database started, waiting for all services to be ready....
[/]
Your Postgres database is now ready to use and available with usern

You can access your Postgres database via:
• The Browser with pgadmin
  • URL: https://sandipsahajo-5050.theiadocker-27.proxy.cognitivec
  • Database Password: MTQ5NTItc2FuZGlw
  • CommandLine: psql --username=postgres --host=localhost
theia@theiadocker-sandipsahajo:/home/project$
```

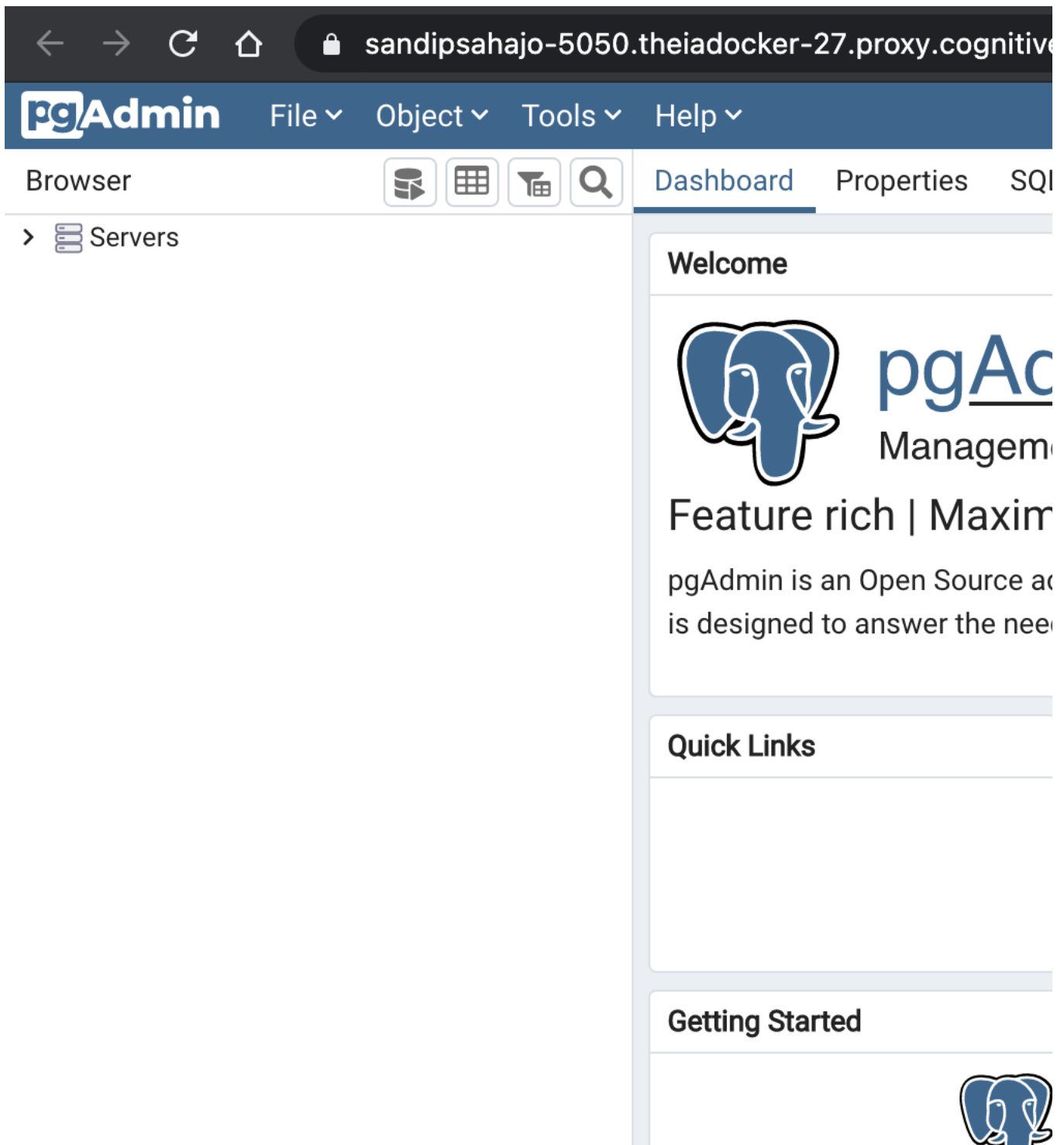
3. Copy your pgAdmin weblink from the highlighted location of the terminal shown in the image below and paste it to a new tab of your web browser.

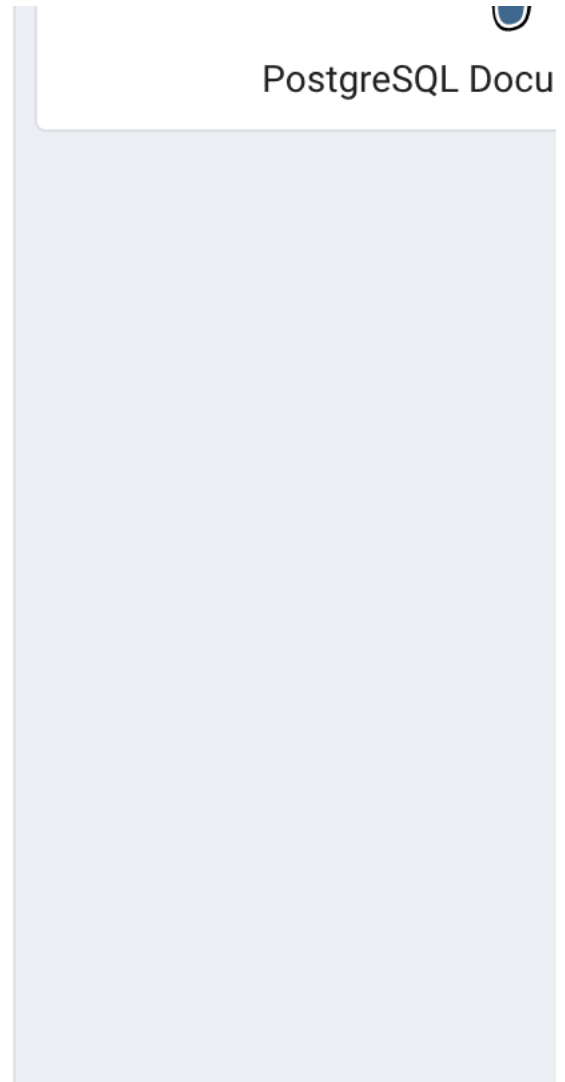
```
theia@theiadocker-sandipsahajo:/home/project$ start_postgres
Starting your Postgres database....
This process can take up to a minute.

Postgres database started, waiting for all services to be ready....
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• URL: https://sandipsahajo-5050.theiadocker-27.proxy.cognitivec
• Database Password: MTQ5NTItc2FuZGlw
• CommandLine: psql --username=postgres --host=localhost
theia@theiadocker-sandipsahajo:/home/project$
```

4. You will see the pgAdmin GUI tool.





5. In the tree-view, expand **Servers > postgres > Databases**. Enter your PostgreSQL service session password if prompted during the process. Right-click on **Databases** and go to **Create > Database**. Type **HR** as name of the database and click **Save**.

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin web interface. The top navigation bar includes 'pgAdmin', 'File', 'Object', 'Tools', and 'Help'. Below this is a 'Browser' pane on the left and a main content area on the right. The 'Browser' pane shows a tree structure with 'Servers (1)' expanded to show 'postgres', which is further expanded to show 'Databases (1)'. A context menu is open over the 'Databases (1)' item, with the 'Create' option selected. The 'Create' menu has a 'Database...' option highlighted by a mouse cursor. The main content area shows 'Server sessions' and 'Tuples in' sections.

1

2

3

pgAdmin File Object Tools Help

Browser Servers (1) postgres Databases (1)

postgres

Cast Catalog Event Triggers Extensions Foreign Data Wrappers Languages Publications Schemas Subscriptions

Login/Group Roles Tablespaces

Create Database...

Refresh...

Server sessions

7

4

3


2

1

0

Tuples in

1

 **Create - Database**

General

Definition

Security

Parameters


Advanced

SQL

Database

HR

Owner

 postgres

Comment

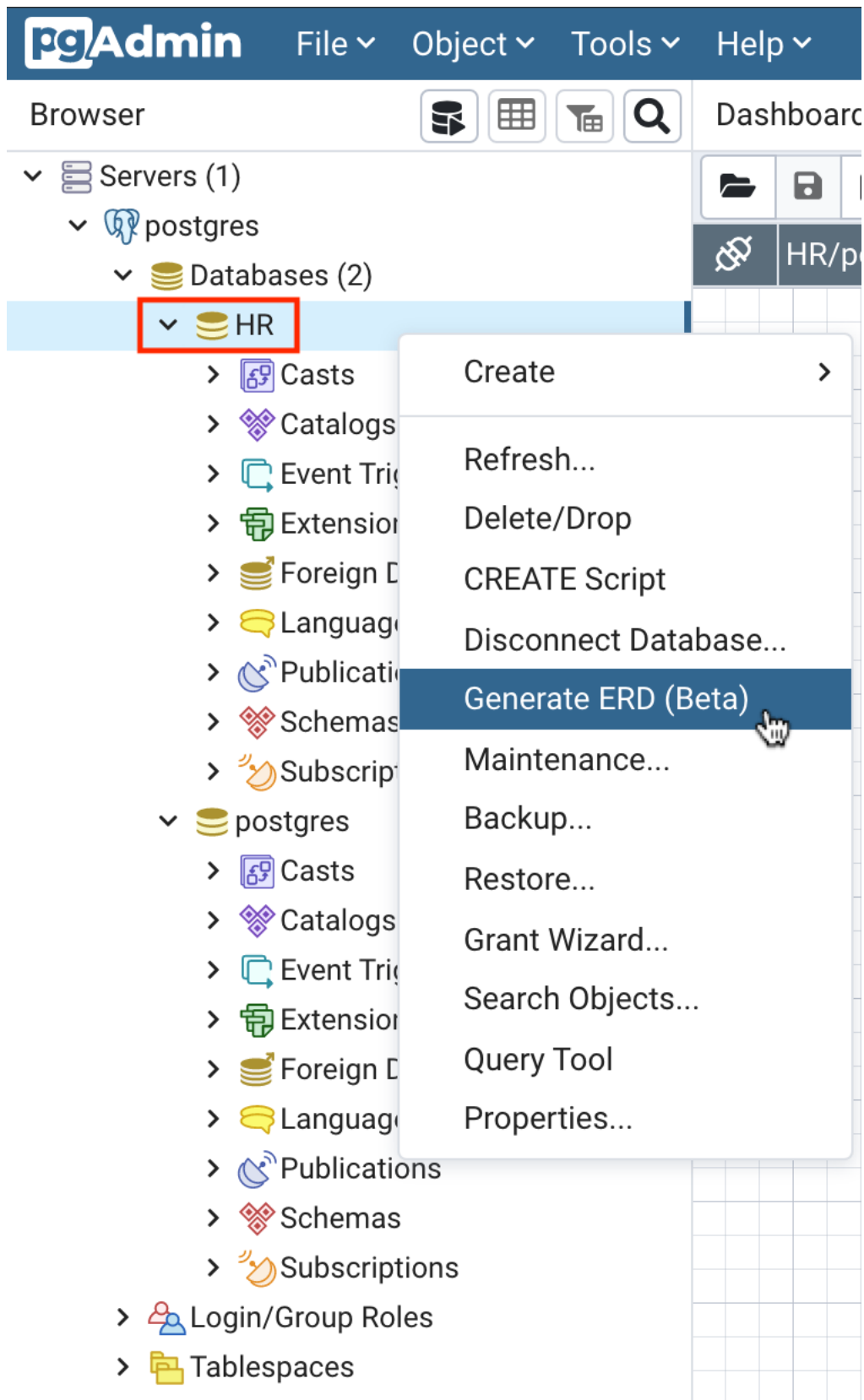
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Cancel

6. In the tree-view, expand **HR**. Right-click on **HR** and select **Generate ERD (Beta)**.



7. Click the **Add table** button. On the **General** tab, in the **Name** box, type **employees** as name of the table. Don't click **OK**, proceed to the next step.



pgAdmin

File ▾Object ▾Tools ▾Help ▾

Browser

Servers (1)

postgres

Databases (2)

HR

> Casts

> Catalogs

Dashboard

Properties

SQL

HR/postgres

Add table

Option

Ctrl

## New table


General

Columns

Name

employees

Schema

 public

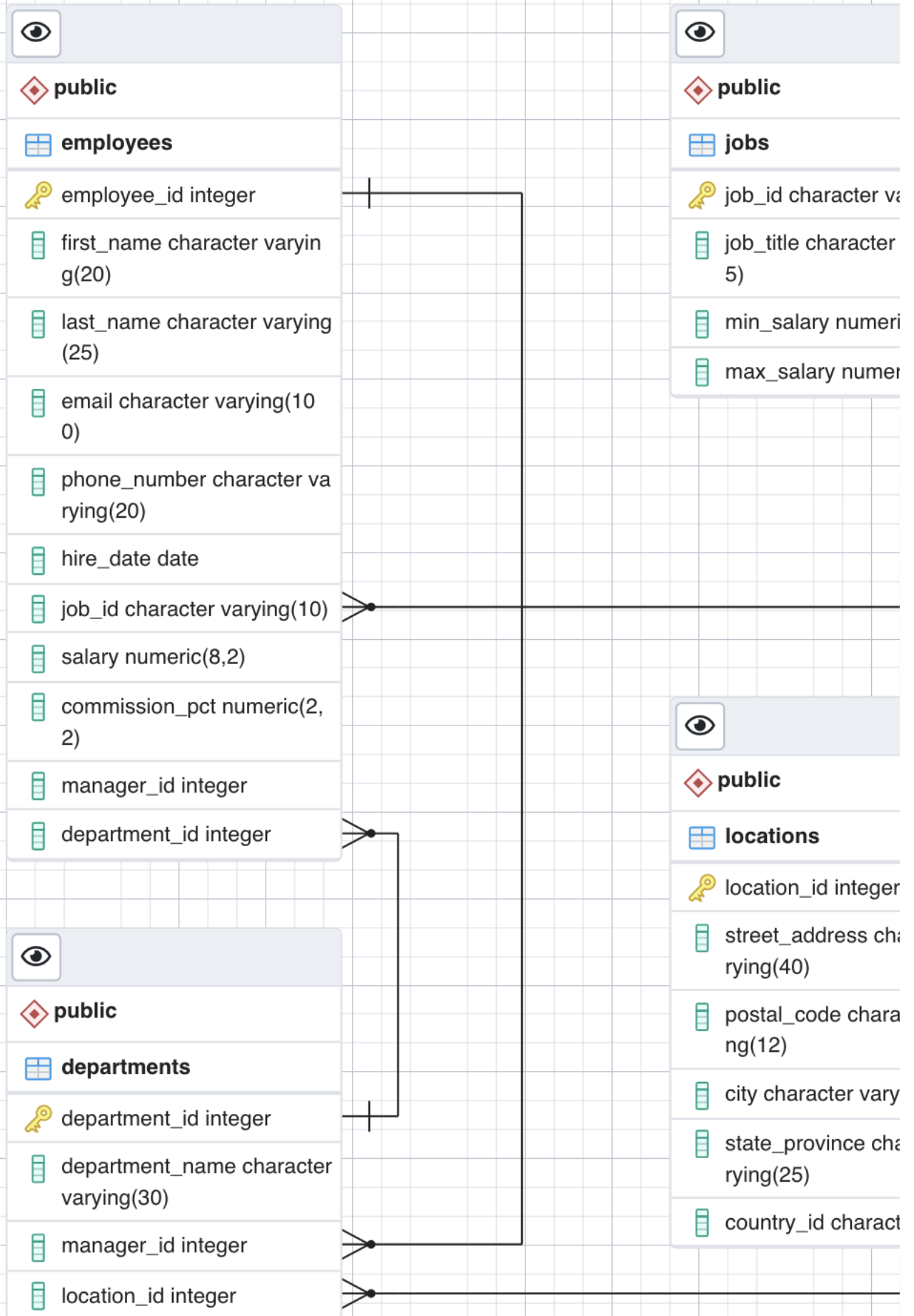
Comment

8. Switch to the **Columns** tab and click the **Add new row** button to add the necessary column placeholders. Now enter the **employees** table definition information as shown in the image below to create its entity diagram. Then click **OK**.

9. Similarly, create entity diagrams for the other three tables following steps 7 and 8:

- ▶ [Click here] Create an entity diagram for the jobs table
- ▶ [Click here] Create an entity diagram for the departments table
- ▶ [Click here] Create an entity diagram for the locations table

10. After creating all four entity diagrams, the entities of the ERD are complete.
11. Next you will create relationships between the entities by adding foreign keys to the tables. Select the entity diagram **employees** and click the **One-to-Many link** button. Now enter the definition information for a foreign key on the **employees** table as shown in the image below to create the relationship. Then click **OK**.
12. Similarly, create the other relationships between the tables following the instructions in step 11:
- ▶ [Click here] Create a relationship between employees and jobs
  - ▶ [Click here] Create a relationship between departments and locations
  - ▶ [Click here] Create a relationship between departments and employees
13. After creating all four relationships, you have completed the ERD for this exercise. Proceed to Task B.



## Task B: Generate and execute SQL script from ERD to create schema

In this task of the Example Exercise, you will generate and execute an SQL script from the ERD you created in Task A of the Example Exercise.

1. In the **Generate ERD (Beta)** window, click the **Generate SQL** button.
2. A new Query Editor window will open containing a SQL script generated from the ERD. Click the **Execute/Refresh** button to run the script. Proceed to Task C.

## Task C: Load the database schema with data.

In this task of the Example Exercise, you will load the database schema you created in Task B of the Example Exercise with data using the pgAdmin restore feature.

1. Download the **HRpgsqldumpdatafor\_example-exercise.tar** PostgreSQL dump file (containing the partial HR database data) using the link below to your local computer storage.
  - [HRpgsqldumpdatafor\\_example-exercise.tar](#)
2. Follow the instructions below to import/restore the data:
  - In the tree-view, expand **HR**. Right-click **HR** and click **Restore**.
  - On the **General** tab, click the **Select file** button by the Filename box.
  - Click the **Upload File** button.
  - Double-click on the drop files area and load the **HRpgsqldumpdatafor\_example-exercise.tar** you downloaded earlier from your local computer storage.
  - When the upload is complete, close the drop files area by clicking the **X** button.
  - Make sure Format is set to **All Files**, select the uploaded **HRpgsqldumpdatafor\_example-exercise.tar** file from the list, and then click the **Select** button.
  - Now switch to **Restore options** tab.
  - Under Disable, set the Trigger option to **Yes**. Then click **Restore** button.

## Practice Exercise

In this practice exercise, first you will finish creating a partially complete ERD for the HR database. Next, you will generate and execute an SQL script to build the complete schema of the HR database from its ERD. Finally, you will load the complete database schema with data by using restore feature.

1. Download the **HRpgsqlERDforpractice-exercise.pgerd** ERD file (containing a partial HR database ERD based on the one that you created in Task A of Example Exercise) below to your local computer storage.
  - [HRpgsqlERDforpractice-exercise.pgerd](#)
2. In pgAdmin, create a new database named **HR\_Complete**.
3. Open the ERD Tool and use the **Load from file** button to load the **HRpgsqlERDforpractice-exercise.pgerd** file.

**Tip:** Follow Example Exercise Task C for how to load any file in pgAdmin.

4. You will see the previous four entity diagrams along with relationships that you created in the Example Exercise. You will also see three new entity diagrams for the **jobhistory**, **regions**, and **countries** tables as well as one new relationship within the entity diagram of the **employees** table between *managerid* as local column and *employee\_id* as referenced column.

5. Create the remaining relationships between the tables:

- ▼ [Click here] Create a relationship between countries and regions

Select the entity diagram **countries** and click the **One-to-Many link** button. Now enter the definition information for a foreign key on the **countries** table as shown in the image below to create the relationship. Then click **OK**.

- ▼ [Click here] Create a relationship between job\_history and departments

Select the entity diagram **jobhistory** and click the **One-to-Many link** button. Now enter the definition information for a foreign key on the **jobhistory** table as shown in the image below to create the relationship. Then click **OK**.

- ▼ [Click here] Create a relationship between job\_history and employees

Select the entity diagram **jobhistory** and click the **One-to-Many link** button. Now enter the definition information for a foreign key on the **jobhistory** table as shown in the image below to create the relationship. Then click **OK**.

▼ [Click here] Create a relationship between job\_history and jobs

Select the entity diagram **jobhistory** and click the **One-to-Many link** button. Now enter the definition information for a foreign key on the **jobhistory** table as shown in the image below to create the relationship. Then click **OK**.

▼ [Click here] Create a relationship between locations and countries

Select the entity diagram **locations** and click the **One-to-Many link** button. Now enter the definition information for a foreign key on the **locations** table as shown in the image below to create the relationship. Then click **OK**.

**Tip:** Follow Example Exercise Task A for how to create relationships between the entities by adding foreign keys to the tables.

6. After creating the remaining relationships, the complete ERD of the HR database will look like the following image:

7. Generate and execute an SQL script from the ERD to create the schema of the **HR\_Complete** database.

**Tip:** Follow Example Exercise Task B.

8. Download the **HRpgsqldumpdata.tar** PostgreSQL dump file (containing the complete HR database data) below to your local computer storage. Use the dump file to restore/import the data to the **HRCComplete** database.

- [HRpgsqldump\\_data.tar](#)

**Tip:** Follow Example Exercise Task C.

**Congratulations! You have completed this lab, and you are ready for the next topic.**

## Author(s)

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## Other Contributor(s)

\*

## Changelog

Date	Version	Changed by	Change Description
2021-03-31	1.0	Sandip Saha Joy	Created initial version

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