


```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, StandardScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score, classification_report
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
from google.colab import files
uploaded = files.upload()
import pandas as pd
```

```
# Replace 'IRIS.csv' with the exact filename you uploaded
df = pd.read_csv('IRIS.csv')
df.head()
```

  No file chosen      Upload widget is only available when the cell has been executed in the current browser session. Please rerun this cell to enable.

Saving IRIS.csv to IRIS (1).csv

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species
0	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
1	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
2	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
3	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
4	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa

```
# Separate features and target
```

```
X = df.iloc[:, :-1]
y = df.iloc[:, -1]
```

```
# Encode species names into numeric labels
```

```
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
y_encoded = label_encoder.fit_transform(y)
```


```
# Split the data into training and test sets (70% train, 30% test)
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y_encoded, test_size=0.3, random_state=42, stratify=y_encoded)
```

```
# Standardize the feature data
```


```
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
tree_model = DecisionTreeClassifier()
tree_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

 ▾ DecisionTreeClassifier ⓘ ?

DecisionTreeClassifier()

```
svm_model = SVC()
svm_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

 ▾ SVC ⓘ ?

SVC()

```
def evaluate(model, name):
    y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
    print(f" ♦ {name} Results:")
    print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
    print("Precision:", precision_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted'))
```

```
print("Recall:", recall_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted'))
print("F1 Score:", f1_score(y_test, y_pred, average='weighted'))
print("Classification Report:\n", classification_report(y_test, y_pred, target_names=label_encoder.classes_))
print("\n" + "="*50 + "\n")
```

```
evaluate(log_model, "Logistic Regression")
evaluate(tree_model, "Decision Tree")
evaluate(svm_model, "Support Vector Machine")
```



#### ◆ Logistic Regression Results:

```
Accuracy: 0.9111111111111111
Precision: 0.9155354449472096
Recall: 0.9111111111111111
F1 Score: 0.9107142857142857
Classification Report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

   Iris-setosa         1.00        1.00        1.00         15
  Iris-versicolor      0.82        0.93        0.88         15
   Iris-virginica      0.92        0.80        0.86         15

   accuracy                   0.91         45
  macro avg                  0.92         45
 weighted avg                 0.91         45
```

=====

#### ◆ Decision Tree Results:

```
Accuracy: 0.9555555555555556
Precision: 0.9555555555555556
Recall: 0.9555555555555556
F1 Score: 0.9555555555555556
Classification Report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

   Iris-setosa         1.00        1.00        1.00         15
  Iris-versicolor      0.93        0.93        0.93         15
   Iris-virginica      0.93        0.93        0.93         15

   accuracy                   0.96         45
  macro avg                  0.96         45
 weighted avg                 0.96         45
```

=====

#### ◆ Support Vector Machine Results:

```
Accuracy: 0.9333333333333333
Precision: 0.9345238095238095
Recall: 0.9333333333333333
F1 Score: 0.9332591768631814
Classification Report:
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

   Iris-setosa         1.00        1.00        1.00         15
  Iris-versicolor      0.88        0.93        0.90         15
   Iris-virginica      0.93        0.87        0.90         15

   accuracy                   0.93         45
  macro avg                  0.93         45
 weighted avg                 0.93         45
```

=====

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

```
best_model = svm_model # change if needed
y_pred = best_model.predict(X_test)
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues', xticklabels=label_encoder.classes_, yticklabels=label_encoder.classes_)
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
plt.ylabel("Actual")
plt.show()
```

