

# *Practical-7*

## Plotting the characteristics for the first order PDE.

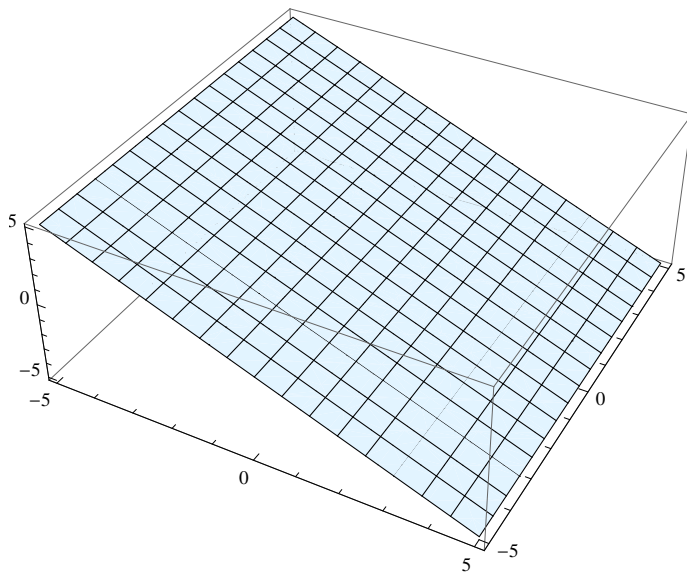
Find Characteristic Equation of the Curve  $(u-y)u_x + yu_y = x+y$   
 $dx/(u-y) = dy/y = du/(x+y)$

On taking I+ III and II ,  
we get  $(u+x)/y = C_1$

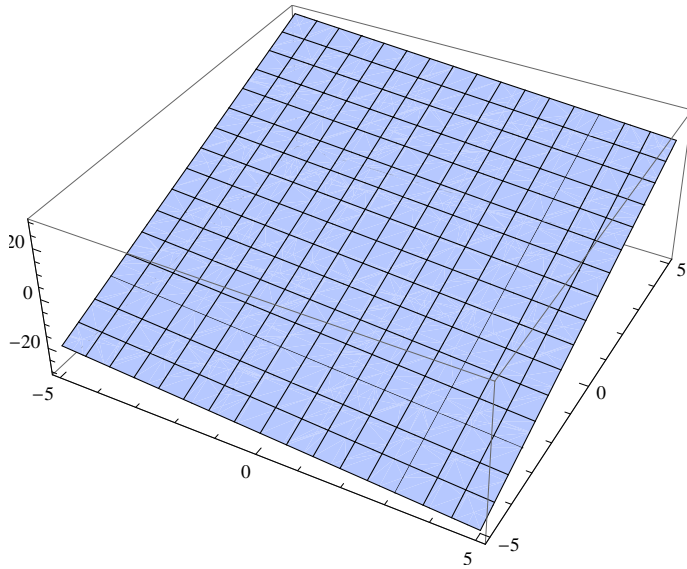
On taking I + II=III,  
we get  $(x+y)^2 - u^2 = C_2$

On Integrate to plot this some particular values

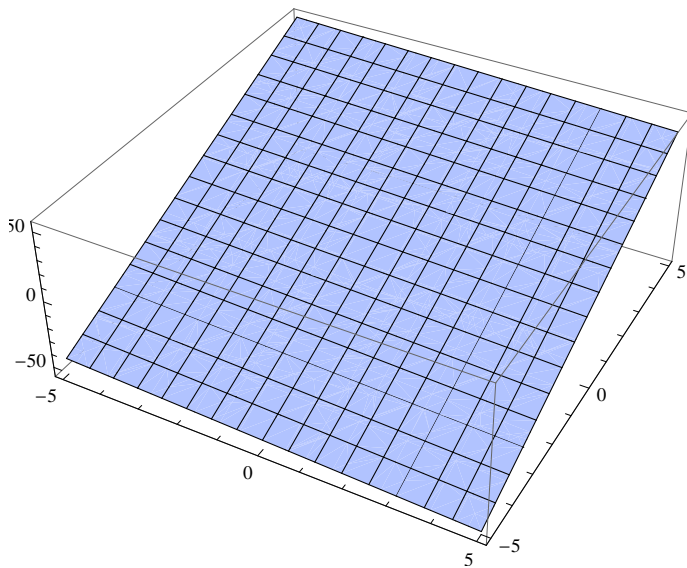
```
F0 = Plot3D[-x, {x, -5, 5}, {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```



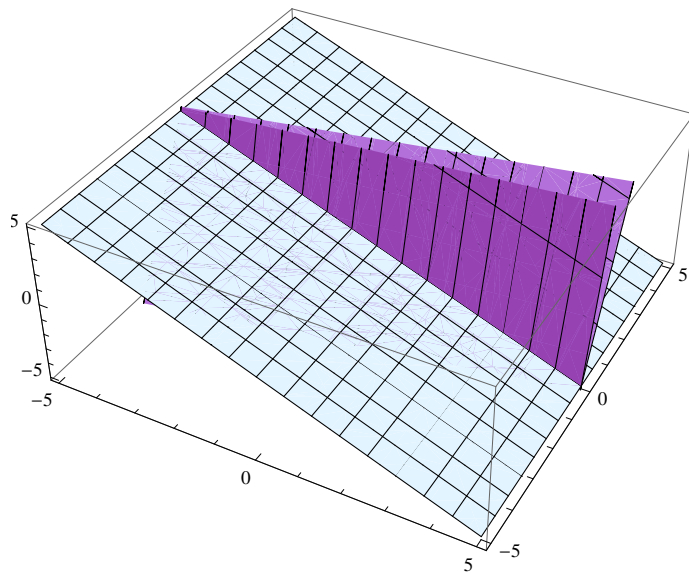
```
F1 = Plot3D[5 * y - x, {x, -5, 5},  
            {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```



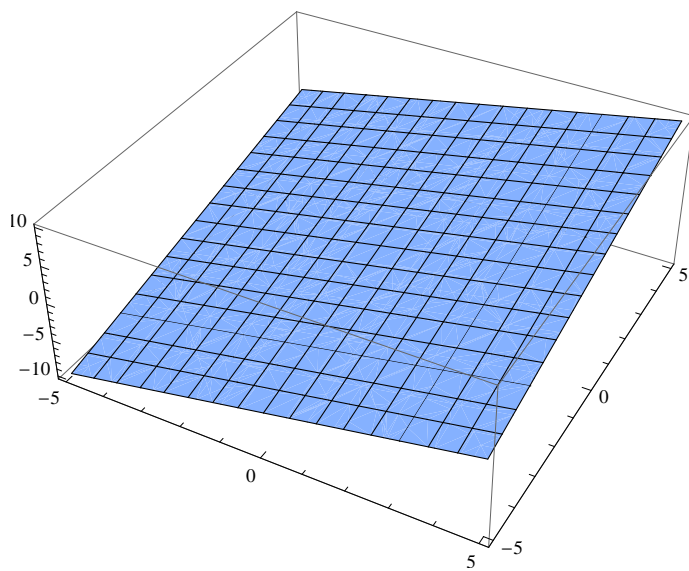
```
F2 = Plot3D[10 * y - x,  
            {x, -5, 5}, {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```



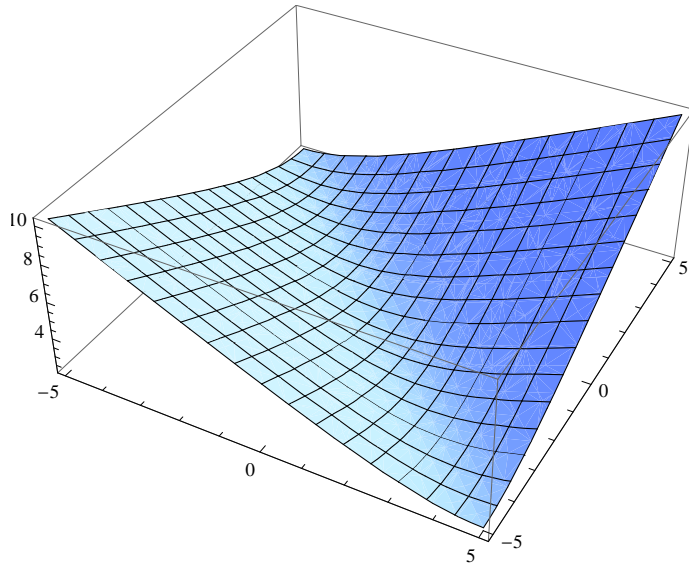
```
G1 = Show[F0, F1, F2]
```



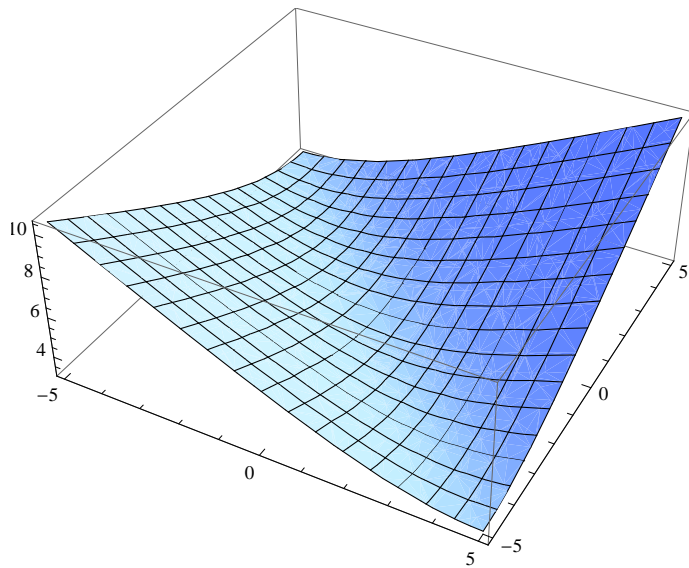
```
H0 = Plot3D[x + y, {x, -5, 5}, {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```



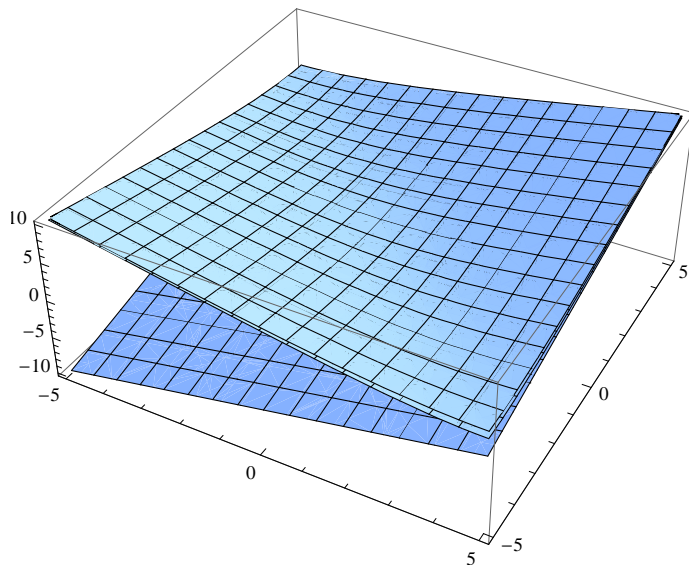
```
H1 = Plot3D[Sqrt[(x + y)^2 + 5],  
  {x, -5, 5}, {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```



```
H2 = Plot3D[Sqrt[(x + y)^2 + 10],  
  {x, -5, 5}, {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```



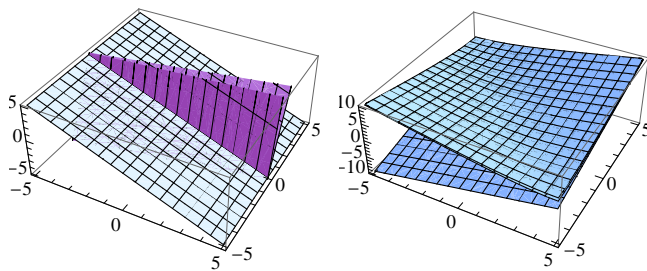
```
G2 = Show[H0, H1, H2]
```



```
Show[GraphicsArray[{G1, G2}]]
```

GraphicsArray::obs :

GraphicsArray is obsolete. Switching to GraphicsGrid. >>



**Find Characteristic Equation of the Curve ( $x \cdot u_x + y \cdot u_y = u$ )**

**$dx/(x) = dy/(y) = du/(u)$**

**On taking I and III ,**

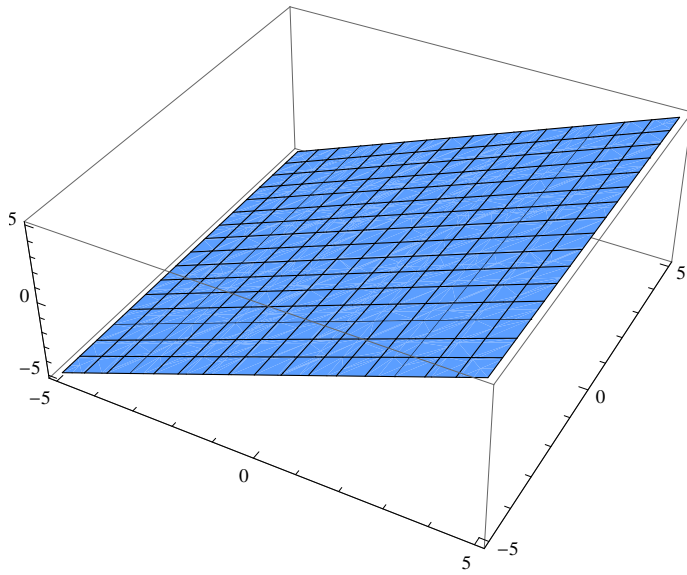
**we get  $x/u = C1$**

**On taking II = III,**

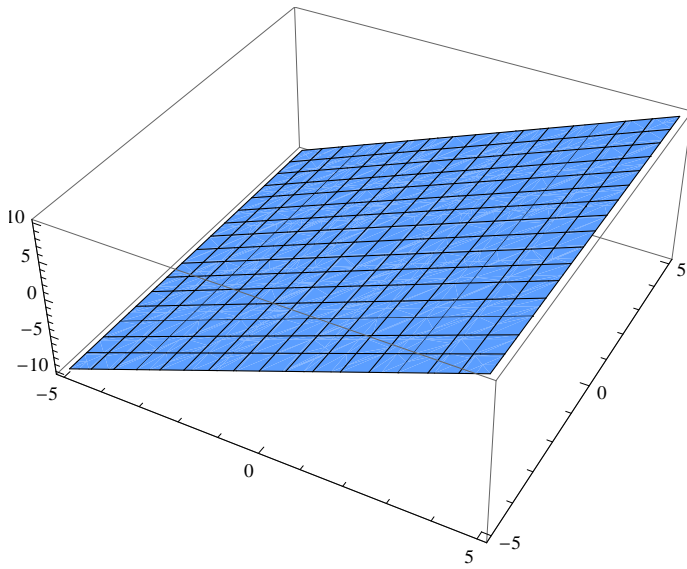
**we get  $y/u = C2$**

**On Integrate to plot this some particular values**

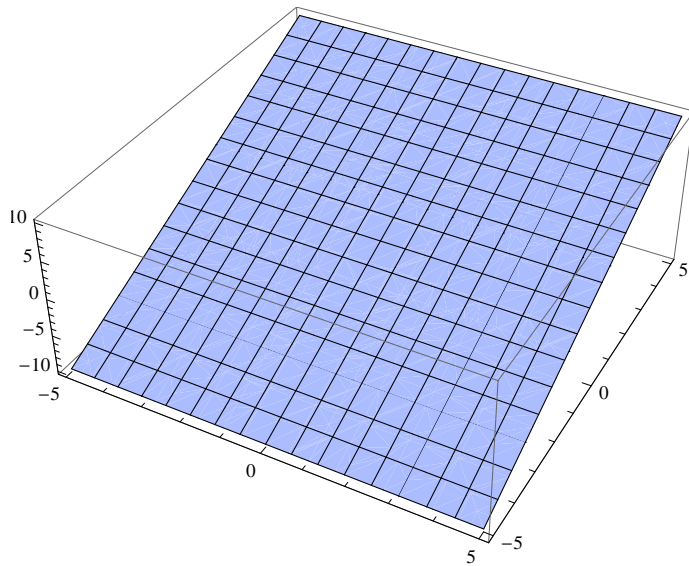
```
F0 = Plot3D[x, {x, -5, 5}, {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```



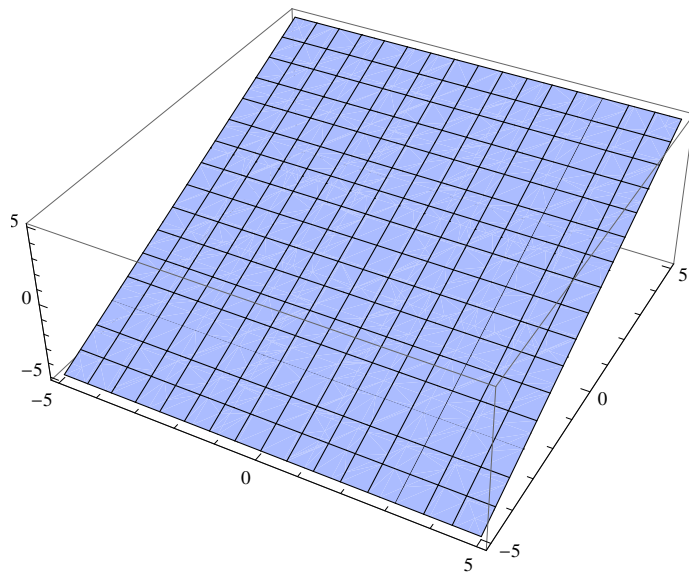
```
F1 = Plot3D[2 x, {x, -5, 5},  
  {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```



```
H0 = Plot3D[2 y, {x, -5, 5},
  {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10] H0 =
  Plot3D[2 y, {x, -5, 5}, {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```

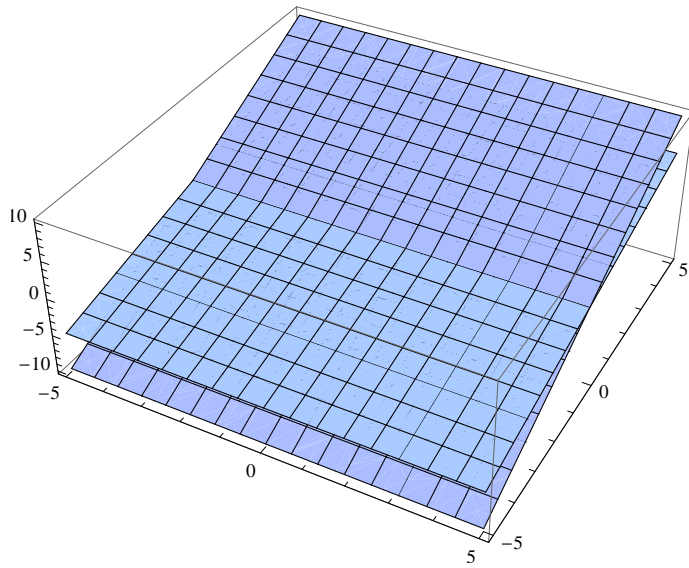


```
H1 = Plot3D[y, {x, -5, 5}, {y, -5, 5}, PlotPoints -> 10]
```

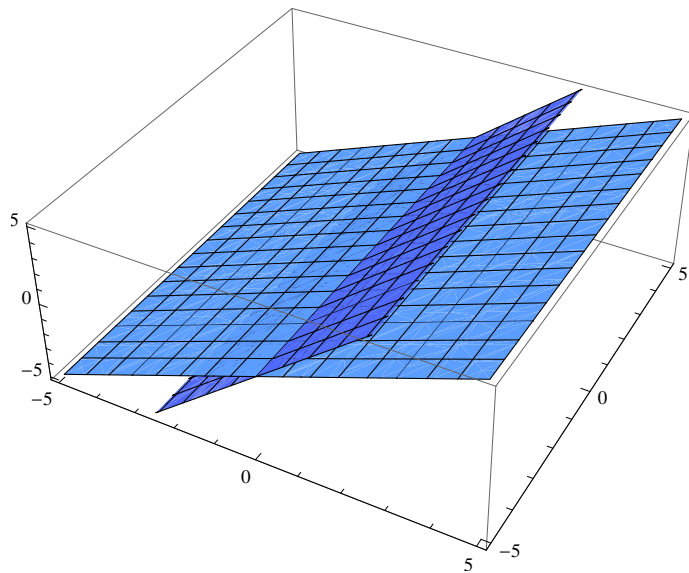




```
G2 = Show[H0, H1]
```



```
G1 = Show[F0, F1]
```



```
Show[GraphicsArray[{G1, G2}]]
```

GraphicsArray::obs :

GraphicsArray is obsolete. Switching to GraphicsGrid. >>

