

**Project Design Phase-II**  
**Data Flow Diagram & User Stories**

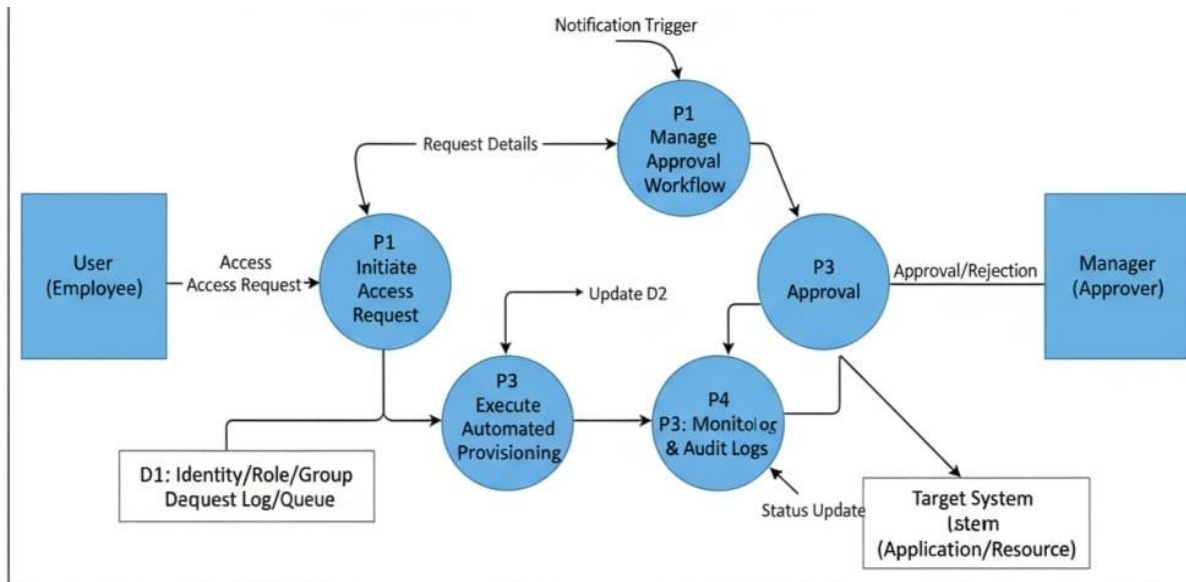
Date	2 November 2025
Team ID	NM2025TMID04605
Project Name	Optimizing User, Group and Role Management with Access Control and Workflows
Marks	4 marks

**Data Flow Diagrams:**

A Data Flow Diagram (DFD) is a traditional visual representation of how information flows within a system. A neat and clear DFD can depict the right amount of the system requirement graphically. It shows how data enters and leaves the system, what changes the information, and where data is stored.

In the project “Optimizing User, Group and Role Management with Access Control and Workflow”, the Data Flow Diagram (DFD) illustrates how user creation, role assignment, and access control requests are processed within the system. The DFD shows the interaction between the Administrator, the Access Control module, Workflow Engine, and the Database to ensure that every user and role assignment follows a proper workflow with security validation.

**Example:**



## User Stories:

User stories define what different users need from the system in simple, goal-focused language. In this project, they help ensure the system blocks user deletion only when necessary, protecting incident data.

User Type	User Story / Task Component	Acceptance Priority Criteria	Release
User (Employee Access Request)	As a User, I want to request new access (Role/Group) (Role/Group) through a single, to-use portal with approvals. The request so that can get timely submitted with the necessary permissions efficiently.	High	
Manager/ Role Owner Approval	As a Manager, I want to be alerted immediately of new access for team, expect the from my mobile/email, so that approval process is quick non-blocking.	High	Sprint 1
Governance & Approval	As a Manager, I want to be alerted immediately and transparently my team, and approval email, and system must enforce 48-hour 4-hour SLA for non-blocking.	High	Sprint 1
System (Core Engine Provisioning)	Approval decisions must recorded with transparent SLA for manager (e.g., AD, Cloud App).	High	Sprint 1
System (Core Engine)	As a System, when an access request is fully approved, I want to automatically provision in Target System (Cloud App) within a that manual processing errors is eliminated.	High	Sprint 2
System De-provisioning	Provisioning success rate must be $\geq 98\%$ . The fulfillment time to user's access upon the delay not exceed 5 minutes post-approval. minimized.	High	Sprint 2
System Administrator	The de-provisioning process must fully remove all record/delete from of that security exposure date that confirm deletion with and a log entry.	High	Sprint 2
Audit and Reporting	The de-provisioning process must fully remove all data, showing all pending requests and approval times to time, so confirm deletion workflow efficiency. compliance.	High	Sprint 2
System Administrator & De-provisioning	Reports must to exportable PDF/Excel format aggregate system and and historicals show metrics like average approval time (SLA compliance).	High	Medium