

Ex. No. 12(a)

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FILE ORGANIZATION TECHNIQUE – SINGLE AND TWO LEVEL DIRECTORY

Aim:

To implement File Organization Structures in C - Single Level Directory and Two Level Directory

a) SINGLE-LEVEL DIRECTORY

Program:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

struct File {
    char name[20];
    int size;
};

int main() {    struct
File files[20];    int n,
i;

    printf("Enter number of files: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {    printf("Enter
name of file %d: ", i + 1);    scanf("%s",
files[i].name);    printf("Enter size of file
%d: ", i + 1);    scanf("%d",
&files[i].size);
    }

    printf("\nFiles in Single Level Directory:\n");
    printf("File Name\tSize\n");    for (i = 0; i < n;
i++) {
        printf("%s\t\t%d KB\n", files[i].name, files[i].size);
    }

    return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
Enter number of files: 3
Enter name of file 1: file1.txt
Enter size of file 1: 100
Enter name of file 2: data.csv
Enter size of file 2: 200
Enter name of file 3: report.pdf
Enter size of file 3: 300

Files in Single Level Directory:
File Name    Size
file1.txt    100 KB
data.csv     200 KB
report.pdf   300 KB
```

b) TWO-LEVEL DIRECTORY

Program:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

struct File {
    char name[20];
};

struct Directory {
    char user[20];
    struct File files[10];
    int fileCount;
};

int main() {
    struct Directory dirs[10];
    int n, i, j;

    printf("Enter number of users: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("\nEnter user %d name: ", i + 1);
        scanf("%s", dirs[i].user);
        printf("Enter number of files for user %s: ", dirs[i].user);
        scanf("%d", &dirs[i].fileCount);
    }
}
```

```

        for (j = 0; j < dirs[i].fileCount; j++) {
            file %d for user %s: ", j + 1, dirs[i].user);
            dirs[i].files[j].name);
        }
    }

    printf("\nTwo-Level Directory Structure:\n");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        printf("\nUser: %s\n",
            dirs[i].user);
        printf("Files: ");
        for (j = 0; j
            < dirs[i].fileCount; j++) {
            printf("%s ", dirs[i].files[j].name);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }

    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

Enter number of users: 2

Enter user 1 name: alice
Enter number of files for user alice: 2
Enter name of file 1 for user alice: report.doc
Enter name of file 2 for user alice: notes.txt

Enter user 2 name: bob
Enter number of files for user bob: 1
Enter name of file 1 for user bob: datas.csv

Two-Level Directory Structure:

User: alice
Files: report.doc notes.txt

User: bob
Files: datas.csv

```

Result:

Thus, the single-level and two-level directory program was implemented successfully.