4

HTML — *Less Expressive*

XHTML — *More Expressive*

5

HTML — *.htm or .html*

XHTML — *.xhtml, .xht, .xml, .htm or .html*

6

HTML · **Root** element is not mandatory.

XHTML · Use at least one **root** element.

7

HTML · DOCTYPE is not mandatory.
<!DOCTYPE html> // for html5

XHTML · DOCTYPE is mandatary.
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">

▶ ▶| 🔊 1:44 / 5:55

9

HTML

Closing is not mandatory.
**
, <hr />, and <img />** or, **
, <hr>, and <img>**

XHTML

Elements must always be closed.
**
, <hr />, and <img />**

▶ ▶l 🔊 2:56 / 5:55

10

HTML

Not mandatory.
<table width=100%>
<table width= "100%">

XHTML

Attribute values must be quoted.
<table width= "100%">

⏸ ▶l 🔊 3:43 / 5:55

11

HTML
```
<input type="" name="" disabled />
```

XHTML
```
<input type="" name="" disabled="disabled" />
```

12

HTML
```
<body>            <BODY>
<p>               <P>
```

XHTML
```
<body>
<p>
```

ew