```
In [2]: ''' 1. Find Common Elements:
        Given two lists:
        list1 = [1, 2, 3, 4]
        list2 = [3, 4, 5, 6]
        Find the common elements using a set.'''
        list1 = [1, 2, 3, 4]
        list2 = [3, 4, 5, 6]
        set1 = set(list1)
        set2 = set(list2)
        common_elements = set1 & set2
        print(common_elements)
       {3, 4}
In [3]: # 2.Unique Characters in a String:
         # Write a program to find all unique characters in the string "programming" using a set.
        string = "programming"
        unique_characters = set(string)
        print (unique_characters)
       {'r', 'm', 'p', 'o', 'a', 'n', 'g', 'i'}
In [5]: # 3.Union of Sets:
        # Find the union of the sets:
        \# set1 = \{1, 2, 3\}
        \# set2 = \{3, 4, 5\}
        set1 = \{1, 2, 3\}
        set2 = {3, 4, 5}
        union_result = set1 | set2
        print("Union of Sets :")
        print(union_result)
       Union of Sets :
       {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
In [6]: # 4. Intersection of Sets:
        # Find the intersection of the sets:
        # A = { 'a', 'b', 'c' }
        # B = \{ 'b', 'c', 'd' \}
        A = \{'a', 'b', 'c'\}
        B = {'b', 'c', 'd'}
        intersection_result = A & B
        print(intersection_result)
       {'c', 'b'}
In [7]: # 5. Difference of Sets:
        # Find the difference of the sets:
        # X = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}
        # Y = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}
        X = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}
        Y = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}
        difference_result = X - Y
```

print(difference_result)

{1, 2}

In []: