

ASSIGNMENT NO 3

Title of the Assignment:

Implement Min, Max, Sum and Average operations using Parallel Reduction.

Problem Statement:

Implement Parallel Reduction using Min, Max, Sum and Average operations. Write a CUDA program that given an N-element vector, find-

- The maximum element in the vector
 - The minimum element in the vector
 - The arithmetic mean of the vector
 - The standard deviation of the values in the vector
- Test for input N and generate a randomized vector V of length N (N should be large). The program should generate output as the two computed maximum values as well as the time taken to find each value.

Objective:

To study and implementation of directive based parallel programming model. To study and implement the operations on vector, generate o/p as two computed max values as well as time taken to find each value.

Outcome:

Students will understand the implementation of sequential program augmented with compiler directives to specify parallelism. Students will understand the implementation of operations on vector, generate o/p as two computed max with respect to time.

Prerequisites:

64-bit Open source Linux or its derivative, Programming Languages: C/C++, CUDA Tutorials.

Software Requirement:

Ubuntu 14.04, GPU Driver 352.68, CUDA Toolkit 8.0, CUDNN Library v5.0

Source Code:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<omp.h>
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
void minimum(vector<int> array){
int min = INT_MAX;
double start = omp_get_wtime();
for(auto i = array.begin(); i != array.end();i++){
if(*i < min){
min = *i;
}
}
double end = omp_get_wtime();
cout << "Minimum Element: " << min << endl;
cout << "Time Taken: " << (end-start) << endl;
int min_ele = INT_MAX;
start = omp_get_wtime();
#pragma omp parallel for reduction(min: min_ele)
for(auto i = array.begin(); i != array.end();i++){
if(*i < min_ele){
min_ele = *i;
}
}
end = omp_get_wtime();
cout << "Minimum Element(Parallel Reduction): " << min_ele << endl;
cout << "Time Taken: " << (end-start) << endl;
}
void maximum(vector<int> array){
int max = INT_MIN;
double start = omp_get_wtime();
for(auto i = array.begin(); i != array.end();i++){
if(*i > max){
max = *i;
}
}
double end = omp_get_wtime();
cout << "Maximum Element: " << max << endl;
cout << "Time Taken: " << (end-start) << endl;
int max_ele = INT_MIN;
start = omp_get_wtime();
#pragma omp parallel for reduction(max: max_ele)
for(auto i = array.begin(); i != array.end();i++){
if(*i > max_ele){
max_ele = *i;
}
}
end = omp_get_wtime();
cout << "Maximum Element(Parallel Reduction): " << max_ele << endl;
cout << "Time Taken: " << (end-start) << endl;
}
void sum(vector<int> array){
int sum = 0;
```

```

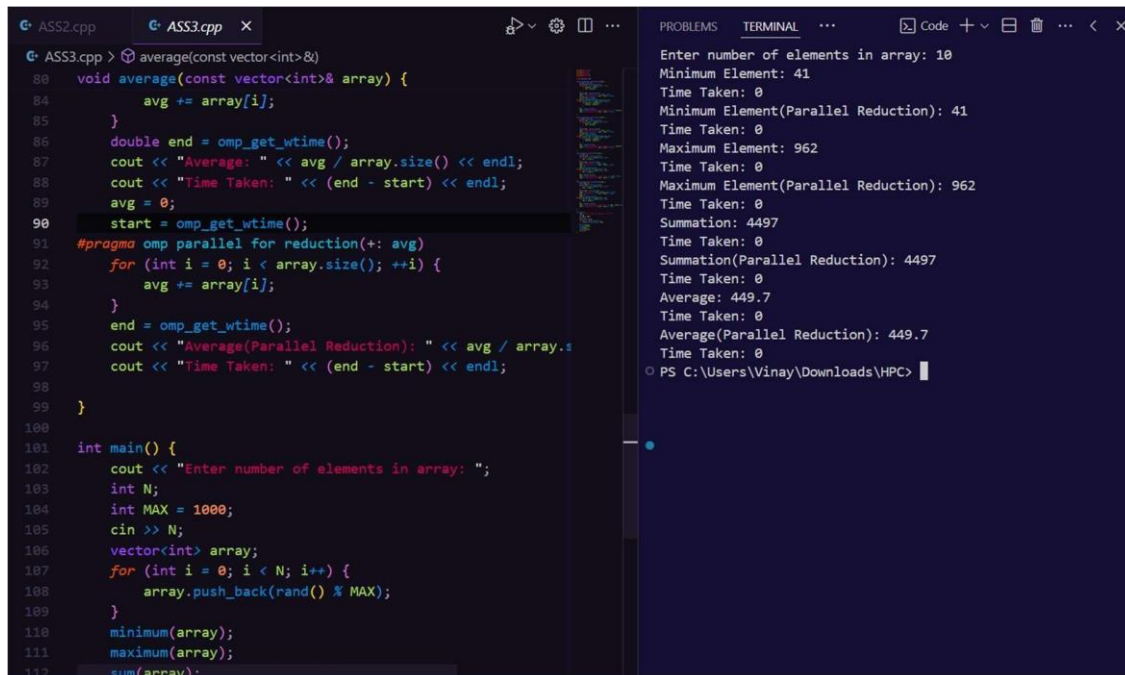
double start = omp_get_wtime();
for(auto i = array.begin(); i != array.end();i++){
    sum += *i;
}
double end = omp_get_wtime();
cout << "Summation: " << sum << endl;
cout << "Time Taken: " << (end-start) << endl;
sum = 0;
start = omp_get_wtime();
#pragma omp parallel for reduction(+: sum)
for(auto i = array.begin(); i != array.end();i++){
    sum += *i;
}
end = omp_get_wtime();
cout << "Summation(Parallel Reduction): " << sum << endl;
cout << "Time Taken: " << (end-start) << endl;
}

void average(vector<int> array){
    float avg = 0;
    double start = omp_get_wtime();
    for(auto i = array.begin(); i != array.end();i++){
        avg += *i;
    }
    double end = omp_get_wtime();
    cout << "Average: " << avg / array.size() << endl;
    cout << "Time Taken: " << (end-start) << endl;
    avg = 0;
    start = omp_get_wtime();
    #pragma omp parallel for reduction(+: avg)
    for(auto i = array.begin(); i != array.end();i++){
        avg += *i;
    }
    end = omp_get_wtime();
    cout << "Average(Parallel Reduction): " << avg / array.size() << endl;
    cout << "Time Taken: " << (end-start) << endl;
}

int main(){
    cout << "Enter number of elements in array: ";
    int N;
    int MAX = 1000;
    cin >> N;
    vector<int> array;
    for(int i = 0; i < N; i++){
        array.push_back(rand() % MAX);
    }
    minimum(array);
    maximum(array);
    sum(array);
    average(array);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:



```
ASS3.cpp > average(const vector<int>& array) {
80 void average(const vector<int>& array) {
84     avg += array[i];
85 }
86 double end = omp_get_wtime();
87 cout << "Average: " << avg / array.size() << endl;
88 cout << "Time Taken: " << (end - start) << endl;
89 avg = 0;
90 start = omp_get_wtime();
91 #pragma omp parallel for reduction(+: avg)
92 for (int i = 0; i < array.size(); ++i) {
93     avg += array[i];
94 }
95 end = omp_get_wtime();
96 cout << "Average(Parallel Reduction): " << avg / array.s
97 cout << "Time Taken: " << (end - start) << endl;
98 }
99 }
100
101 int main() {
102     cout << "Enter number of elements in array: ";
103     int N;
104     int MAX = 1000;
105     cin >> N;
106     vector<int> array;
107     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
108         array.push_back(rand() % MAX);
109     }
110     minimum(array);
111     maximum(array);
112     sum(array);
113 }
```

```
PROBLEMS TERMINAL ... Code + - - - - -
Enter number of elements in array: 10
Minimum Element: 41
Time Taken: 0
Minimum Element(Parallel Reduction): 41
Time Taken: 0
Maximum Element: 962
Time Taken: 0
Maximum Element(Parallel Reduction): 962
Time Taken: 0
Summation: 4497
Time Taken: 0
Summation(Parallel Reduction): 4497
Time Taken: 0
Average: 449.7
Time Taken: 0
Average(Parallel Reduction): 449.7
Time Taken: 0
PS C:\Users\Vinay\Downloads\HPC>
```

Conclusion:

We have successfully implemented Min, Max, Sum and Average operations using Parallel Reduction.