

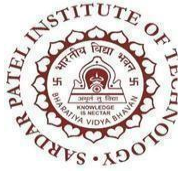
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Name	Manish Shashikant Jadhav
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Subject	Computer Communication and Networks (CCN)
Experiment No.	8
Aim	Network Mapping using nmap.
Task 1:	<p>1. Installation and Setup:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Install NMAP on your system if not already installed. (https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/nmap-command-in-linux-with-examples/)• Familiarize yourself with the basic syntax and options of NMAP. <pre>manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$ sudo apt-get install nmap [sudo] password for manishj: Reading package lists... Done Building dependency tree Reading state information... Done The following additional packages will be installed: libblas3 liblinear4 liblua5.3-0 lua-lpeg nmap-common Suggested packages: liblinear-tools liblinear-dev ncat ndiff zenmap The following NEW packages will be installed: libblas3 liblinear4 liblua5.3-0 lua-lpeg nmap nmap-common 0 upgraded, 6 newly installed, 0 to remove and 316 not upgraded. Need to get 5,669 kB of archives. After this operation, 26.8 MB of additional disk space will be used. Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y Get:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 libblas3 amd64 3.9.0-1build1 [142 kB] Get:2 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 liblinear4 amd64 2.3.0+dfsg-3build1 [41.7 kB] Get:3 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 liblua5.3-0 amd64 5.3.3-1.1ubuntu2 [116 kB] Get:4 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 lua-lpeg amd64 1.0.2-1 [31.4 kB] nmap-common nmap Fetched 5,669 kB in 2s (2,834 kB/s) debconf: delaying package configuration, since apt-utils is not installed Selecting previously unselected package libblas3. (Reading database ... 123456 files and directories currently installed.) Preparing to unpack .../libblas3_3.9.0-1build1_amd64.deb ... Unpacking libblas3 (3.9.0-1build1) ... Selecting previously unselected package liblinear4. Preparing to unpack .../liblinear4_2.3.0+dfsg-3build1_amd64.deb ... Unpacking liblinear4 (2.3.0+dfsg-3build1) ... Selecting previously unselected package liblua5.3-0. Preparing to unpack .../liblua5.3-0_5.3.3-1.1ubuntu2_amd64.deb ... Unpacking liblua5.3-0 (5.3.3-1.1ubuntu2) ... Selecting previously unselected package lua-lpeg. Preparing to unpack .../lua-lpeg_1.0.2-1_amd64.deb ... Unpacking lua-lpeg (1.0.2-1) ... Selecting previously unselected package nmap-common. Preparing to unpack .../nmap-common_2.8.0-1ubuntu1_all.deb ... Unpacking nmap-common (2.8.0-1ubuntu1) ... Selecting previously unselected package nmap. Preparing to unpack .../nmap_2.8.0-1ubuntu1_amd64.deb ... Unpacking nmap (2.8.0-1ubuntu1) ... Setting up libblas3 (3.9.0-1build1) ... Setting up liblinear4 (2.3.0+dfsg-3build1) ... Setting up liblua5.3-0 (5.3.3-1.1ubuntu2) ... Setting up lua-lpeg (1.0.2-1) ... Setting up nmap-common (2.8.0-1ubuntu1) ... Setting up nmap (2.8.0-1ubuntu1) ...</pre>
Task 2:	<p>2. Basic Scanning:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Perform a simple ping scan on a target IP address to determine its availability. <pre>manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$ nmap -sn 192.168.1.1 Starting Nmap 7.80 (https://nmap.org) at 2024-04-01 07:41 PDT Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.00 seconds manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$</pre>



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	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Conduct a TCP SYN scan on a target IP range to identify open ports. <pre>manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$ nmap -sS 192.168.1.0/24 You requested a scan type which requires root privileges. QUITTING! manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$</pre>
Task 3:	<p>3. Service Version Detection:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Perform a service version detection scan on a target IP to identify the version of services running on open ports. <pre>manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$ nmap -sV 192.168.1.1 Starting Nmap 7.80 (https://nmap.org) at 2024-04-01 07:45 PDT Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.32 seconds manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$</pre>
Task 4:	<p>4. Operating System Detection:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Use NMAP to detect the operating system of a target device. <pre>manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$ nmap -O 192.168.1.1 TCP/IP fingerprinting (for OS scan) requires root privileges. QUITTING! manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$</pre>
Task 5:	<p>5. Scripting with NMAP:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Write a simple NMAP script to automate a scanning task of your choice. <pre>manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$ nmap --script http-enum 192.168.1.1 Starting Nmap 7.80 (https://nmap.org) at 2024-04-01 07:51 PDT Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.36 seconds manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$</pre>
Objectives:	<p>1. Scan a given network range and identify all active hosts.</p> <pre>manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$ nmap -sn 192.168.1.20 Starting Nmap 7.80 (https://nmap.org) at 2024-04-01 07:56 PDT Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.01 seconds manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8\$</pre>



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2. Identify the top 5 most commonly open ports on a specific target.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sS -p- --top-ports 5 192.168.1.1
You requested a scan type which requires root privileges.
QUITTING!
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

3. Determine the MAC address of a target device using NMAP.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sn -n -Pn -sP 192.168.1.1
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-01 09:12 PDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.1
Host is up.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.00 seconds
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

4. Perform a scan to detect the presence of HTTP and HTTPS services on a target network.

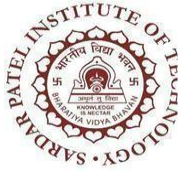
```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sSV -p 80,443 192.168.1.0/24
You requested a scan type which requires root privileges.
QUITTING!
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

5. Find out if a particular host has FTP service running on it.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sS -p 21 192.168.1.1
You requested a scan type which requires root privileges.
QUITTING!
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

6. Identify the SSH version running on a given host.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sV -p 22 192.168.1.1
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-01 09:14 PDT
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.62 seconds
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sV -Pn 22 192.168.1.1
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-01 09:15 PDT
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```



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7. Scan a range of IP addresses and list all hosts that have Telnet service running.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sS -p 23 192.168.1.0/24
You requested a scan type which requires root privileges.
QUITTING!
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

8. Determine the operating system of a target host using NMAP.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -O 192.168.1.1
TCP/IP fingerprinting (for OS scan) requires root privileges.
QUITTING!
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

9. Identify any SQL services running on a given network.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sV -p 1433,1434,1521,3306,5432,5900 192.168.1.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-01 09:18 PDT
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 105.46 seconds
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

10. Find out if a specific host has Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP) enabled.

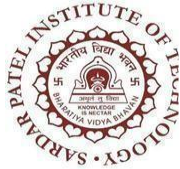
```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sV -p 3389 192.168.1.1
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-01 09:27 PDT
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.32 seconds
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

11. Scan a target network and determine if any hosts are running DNS services.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sSV -p 53 192.168.1.0/24
You requested a scan type which requires root privileges.
QUITTING!
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

12. Detect if a host has SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol) enabled.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -sU -p 161 192.168.1.1
You requested a scan type which requires root privileges.
QUITTING!
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```



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13. Perform a scan to identify any SMTP (Simple Mail Transfer Protocol) servers on a network.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap -ssv -p 25,465,587 192.168.1.0/24
You requested a scan type which requires root privileges.
QUITTING!
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

14. Determine if a target network has any active FTP servers allowing anonymous login.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap --script ftp-anon 192.168.1.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-01 09:32 PDT
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 105.42 seconds
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

15. Find out if any hosts in a network are running vulnerable versions of the Apache HTTP server.

```
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$ nmap --script http-vuln* 192.168.1.0/24
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-01 09:35 PDT
Nmap done: 256 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 105.57 seconds
manishj@ubuntu:~/Desktop/ccn8$
```

16. Detect if a target host has any open NFS (Network File System) shares.

17. Identify the presence of any MySQL database servers on a given network.

18. Scan a network to determine if any hosts have the Remote Procedure Call (RPC) service running.

19. Detect if a specific host has any open VNC (Virtual Network Computing) ports.

20. Perform a scan to identify any hosts with the Secure Shell (SSH) service running on non-default ports.

Conclusion

Hence, by completing this experiment I came to know about Installation and configuration of FTP server.