

Automated Backup on Linux

From PostgreSQL wiki

Here are some scripts which will backup all databases in a cluster individually, optionally only backing up the schema for a set list. The reason one might wish to use this over `pg_dumpall` is that you may only wish to restore individual databases from a backup, whereas `pg_dumpall` dumps a plain SQL copy into a single file. This also provides the option of specifying which databases you only want the schema of. The idea is to run these in a nightly cron job.

- `pg_backup.config` - The main configuration file. This should be the only file which needs user modifications.
- `pg_backup.sh` - The normal backup script which will go through each database and save a gzipped and/or a custom format copy of the backup into a date-based directory.
- `pg_backup_rotated.sh` - The same as above except it will delete expired backups based on the configuration.

`pg_backup.config`

```
#####
## POSTGRESQL BACKUP CONFIG ##
#####

# Optional system user to run backups as. If the user the script is running as does
# the script terminates. Leave blank to skip check.
BACKUP_USER=

# Optional hostname to adhere to pg_hba policies. Will default to "localhost" if no
HOSTNAME=

# Optional username to connect to database as. Will default to "postgres" if none s
USERNAME=

# This dir will be created if it doesn't exist. This must be writable by the user t
# running as.
BACKUP_DIR=/home/backups/database/postgresql/

# List of strings to match against in database name, separated by space or comma, fo
# wish to keep a backup of the schema, not the data. Any database names which contai
# values will be considered candidates. (e.g. "system_log" will match "dev_system_lo
SCHEMA_ONLY_LIST=""

# Will produce a custom-format backup if set to "yes"
ENABLE_CUSTOM_BACKUPS=yes

# Will produce a gzipped plain-format backup if set to "yes"
ENABLE_PLAIN_BACKUPS=yes

#### SETTINGS FOR ROTATED BACKUPS ####

# Which day to take the weekly backup from (1-7 = Monday-Sunday)
DAY_OF_WEEK_TO_KEEP=5
```

```
# Number of days to keep daily backups
DAYS_TO_KEEP=7

# How many weeks to keep weekly backups
WEEKS_TO_KEEP=5
```

```
#####
```



pg_backup.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
#####
##### LOAD CONFIG #####
#####
```

```
while [ $# -gt 0 ]; do
    case $1 in
        -c)
            if [ -r "$2" ]; then
                source "$2"
                shift 2
            else
                ${ECHO} "Ureadable config file \"$2\""
                exit 1
            fi
            ;;
        *)
            ${ECHO} "Unknown Option \"$1\""
            exit 2
            ;;
    esac
done

if [ $# = 0 ]; then
    SCRIPTPATH=$(cd ${0%/*} && pwd -P)
    source $SCRIPTPATH/pg_backup.config
fi;
```

```
#####
#### PRE-BACKUP CHECKS ####
#####
```

```
# Make sure we're running as the required backup user
if [ "$BACKUP_USER" != "" -a "$(id -un)" != "$BACKUP_USER" ]; then
    echo "This script must be run as $BACKUP_USER. Exiting."
    exit 1;
fi;
```

```
#####
### INITIALISE DEFAULTS ###
#####
```

```
if [ ! $HOSTNAME ]; then
    HOSTNAME="localhost"
fi;

if [ ! $USERNAME ]; then
    USERNAME="postgres"
fi;
```

```
#####  
#### START THE BACKUPS ####  
#####
```

```
FINAL_BACKUP_DIR=$BACKUP_DIR"`date +%Y-%m-%d`/"
```

```
echo "Making backup directory in $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR"
```

```
if ! mkdir -p $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR; then  
    echo "Cannot create backup directory in $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR. Go and fix it!"  
    exit 1;  
fi;
```

```
#####  
### SCHEMA-ONLY BACKUPS ###  
#####
```

```
for SCHEMA_ONLY_DB in ${SCHEMA_ONLY_LIST//,/ }  
do  
    SCHEMA_ONLY_CLAUSE="$SCHEMA_ONLY_CLAUSE or datname ~ '$SCHEMA_ONLY_DB'"  
done
```

```
SCHEMA_ONLY_QUERY="select datname from pg_database where false $SCHEMA_ONLY_CLAUSE o
```

```
echo -e "\n\nPerforming schema-only backups"  
echo -e "-----\n"
```

```
SCHEMA_ONLY_DB_LIST=`psql -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" -At -c "$SCHEMA_ONLY_QUERY"
```

```
echo -e "The following databases were matched for schema-only backup:\n${SCHEMA_ONLY
```

```
for DATABASE in $SCHEMA_ONLY_DB_LIST  
do  
    echo "Schema-only backup of $DATABASE"  
  
    if ! pg_dump -Fp -s -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" "$DATABASE" | gzip > $FINA  
        echo "[!!ERROR!!] Failed to backup database schema of $DATABASE"  
    else  
        mv $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR"$DATABASE"_SCHEMA.sql.gz.in_progress $FINAL_BAC  
    fi  
done
```

```
#####  
##### FULL BACKUPS #####  
#####
```

```
for SCHEMA_ONLY_DB in ${SCHEMA_ONLY_LIST//,/ }  
do  
    EXCLUDE_SCHEMA_ONLY_CLAUSE="$EXCLUDE_SCHEMA_ONLY_CLAUSE and datname !~ '$SCH  
done
```

```
FULL_BACKUP_QUERY="select datname from pg_database where not datistemplate and data
```

```
echo -e "\n\nPerforming full backups"  
echo -e "-----\n"
```

```
for DATABASE in `psql -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" -At -c "$FULL_BACKUP_QUERY" post  
do  
    if [ $ENABLE_PLAIN_BACKUPS = "yes" ]  
    then
```

```

        echo "Plain backup of $DATABASE"

        if ! pg_dump -Fp -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" "$DATABASE" | gzip >
            echo "[!!ERROR!!] Failed to produce plain backup database $D
        else
            mv $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR"$DATABASE".sql.gz.in_progress $FINAL_BA
        fi
    fi

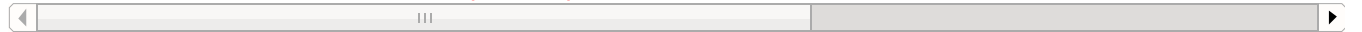
    if [ $ENABLE_CUSTOM_BACKUPS = "yes" ]
    then
        echo "Custom backup of $DATABASE"

        if ! pg_dump -Fc -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" "$DATABASE" -f $FINAL
            echo "[!!ERROR!!] Failed to produce custom backup database $
        else
            mv $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR"$DATABASE".custom.in_progress $FINAL_BA
        fi
    fi

done

echo -e "\nAll database backups complete!"

```



pg_backup_rotated.sh

```

#!/bin/bash

#####
##### LOAD CONFIG #####
#####

SCRIPTPATH=$(cd ${0%/*} && pwd -P)
source $SCRIPTPATH/pg_backup.config

#####
##### PRE-BACKUP CHECKS #####
#####

# Make sure we're running as the required backup user
if [ $BACKUP_USER != "" -a "$(id -un)" != "$BACKUP_USER" ]; then
    echo "This script must be run as $BACKUP_USER. Exiting."
    exit 1;
fi;

#####
### INITIALISE DEFAULTS ###
#####

if [ ! $HOSTNAME ]; then
    HOSTNAME="localhost"
fi;

if [ ! $USERNAME ]; then
    USERNAME="postgres"
fi;

#####
##### START THE BACKUPS #####

```

```
#####
```

```
function perform_backups()
{
    SUFFIX=$1
    FINAL_BACKUP_DIR=$BACKUP_DIR"`date +%Y-%m-%d`$SUFFIX/"

    echo "Making backup directory in $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR"

    if ! mkdir -p $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR; then
        echo "Cannot create backup directory in $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR. Go and fi
        exit 1;
    fi;

    #####
    ### SCHEMA-ONLY BACKUPS ###
    #####

    for SCHEMA_ONLY_DB in ${SCHEMA_ONLY_LIST//,/ }
    do
        SCHEMA_ONLY_CLAUSE="$SCHEMA_ONLY_CLAUSE or datname ~ '$SCHEMA_ONLY_D
    done

    SCHEMA_ONLY_QUERY="select datname from pg_database where false $SCHEMA_ONLY_

    echo -e "\n\nPerforming schema-only backups"
    echo -e "-----\n"

    SCHEMA_ONLY_DB_LIST=`psql -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" -At -c "$SCHEMA_ONLY_

    echo -e "The following databases were matched for schema-only backup:\n${SCH

    for DATABASE in $SCHEMA_ONLY_DB_LIST
    do
        echo "Schema-only backup of $DATABASE"

        if ! pg_dump -Fp -s -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" "$DATABASE" | gzip
            echo "[!!ERROR!!] Failed to backup database schema of $DATAB
        else
            mv $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR"$DATABASE"_SCHEMA.sql.gz.in_progress $F
        fi
    done

    #####
    ##### FULL BACKUPS #####
    #####

    for SCHEMA_ONLY_DB in ${SCHEMA_ONLY_LIST//,/ }
    do
        EXCLUDE_SCHEMA_ONLY_CLAUSE="$EXCLUDE_SCHEMA_ONLY_CLAUSE and datname
    done

    FULL_BACKUP_QUERY="select datname from pg_database where not datistemplate a

    echo -e "\n\nPerforming full backups"
    echo -e "-----\n"

    for DATABASE in `psql -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" -At -c "$FULL_BACKUP_QUE
    do
        if [ $ENABLE_PLAIN_BACKUPS = "yes" ]
        then
            echo "Plain backup of $DATABASE"
```

```

        if ! pg_dump -Fp -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" "$DATABASE" |
            echo "[!!ERROR!!] Failed to produce plain backup dat
        else
            mv $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR"$DATABASE".sql.gz.in_progress $
        fi
    fi

    if [ $ENABLE_CUSTOM_BACKUPS = "yes" ]
    then
        echo "Custom backup of $DATABASE"

        if ! pg_dump -Fc -h "$HOSTNAME" -U "$USERNAME" "$DATABASE" -
            echo "[!!ERROR!!] Failed to produce custom backup da
        else
            mv $FINAL_BACKUP_DIR"$DATABASE".custom.in_progress $
        fi
    fi

done

echo -e "\nAll database backups complete!"
}

# MONTHLY BACKUPS

DAY_OF_MONTH=`date +%d`

if [ $DAY_OF_MONTH = "1" ];
then
    # Delete all expired monthly directories
    find $BACKUP_DIR -maxdepth 1 -name "*-monthly" -exec rm -rf '{}' ';'

    perform_backups "-monthly"

    exit 0;
fi

# WEEKLY BACKUPS

DAY_OF_WEEK=`date +%u` #1-7 (Monday-Sunday)
EXPIRED_DAYS=`expr $((($WEEKS_TO_KEEP * 7) + 1))`

if [ $DAY_OF_WEEK = $DAY_OF_WEEK_TO_KEEP ];
then
    # Delete all expired weekly directories
    find $BACKUP_DIR -maxdepth 1 -mtime +$EXPIRED_DAYS -name "*-weekly" -exec rm

    perform_backups "-weekly"

    exit 0;
fi

# DAILY BACKUPS

# Delete daily backups 7 days old or more
find $BACKUP_DIR -maxdepth 1 -mtime +$DAYS_TO_KEEP -name "*-daily" -exec rm -rf '{}'

perform_backups "-daily"

```

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