

String Handling Functions

1. String Length

The PHP `strlen()` function returns the length of a string.

Eg: `echo strlen("Hello world!");`

2. Word Count

The PHP `str_word_count()` function counts the number of words in a string.

Eg: `echo str_word_count("Hello world!");`

3. String Reverse

The PHP `strrev()` function is used to reverse a string.

Eg: `echo strrev("Hello world!");`

4. String Replace

The PHP `str_replace()` function is used to replace a part of the string with some text. While using this function, the first argument is the part of string that you want to replace, second argument is the new text you want to include, and the last argument is the string variable itself.

Syntax: `str_replace($replacethis, $replacewith, $str)`

Eg: `echo str_replace("Hello world!", "Bye world!", "Say Hello world!");`

5. String to Upper Case

The PHP `strtoupper()` function is used to convert every letter/character of every word of the string to uppercase.

Eg: `echo strtoupper("Hello world!");`

6. String to Lower Case

The PHP `strtolower()` function is used to convert every letter/character of a string to lowercase.

Eg: `echo strtolower("Hello world!");`