











```
System.out.println("\nPrint After Sorting ");
    for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++){</pre>
       System.out.print("\t"+arr[i]);
    }
  }
}
* To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
* To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
* and open the template in the editor.
package dsafeb2025;
* @author Admin
public class InsertionSort {
public static void insertionSort(int arr[]){
   int i,j,temp;
   for(i=1;i<arr.length;i++){//i=4
     temp=arr[i];//temp=3
     for(j=i-1;j>=0\&\&arr[j]<temp;j--){//j=0}
        arr[j+1]=arr[j];
      arr[j+1]=temp;
   }
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    int arr[]={10,9,2,8,3};
    System.out.println("Print Before Sorting ");
    for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++){</pre>
       System.out.print("\t"+arr[i]);
    }
    insertionSort(arr);
         System.out.println("\nPrint After Sorting ");
    for(int i=0;i<arr.length;i++){</pre>
       System.out.print("\t"+arr[i]);
    }
  }
}
```

Q1. Explain Divide and Conquer algorithm in data structure?

Ans: Divide and conquer is an algorithm that breaks(divide) the problem into smaller sub problems, Solving each sub problem recursively, and then combines their solutions to solve the original problem

Steps for Divide and Conquer

Step1: Divide split the problem into sub problems

Step: Conquer: Solve the sub problem recursively

Step3: Merge the results to solve the original problem

Application of Divide and Conquer

- 1. Merge Sort
- 2. Quick Sort
- 3. Binary Search