## **POKHARA UNIVERSITY**

Level: Bachelor Programme:BE Semester:Spring

Year : 2019 Full Marks: 100

Programme:BE
Course: Electronic Devices and Circuits

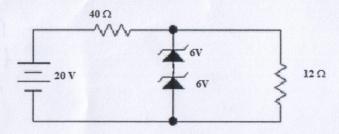
Pass Marks: 45 Time : 3hrs.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

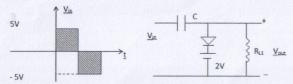
The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

## Attempt all the questions.

- 1. a) What do you mean by dynamic resistance of a diode? Derive an expression for dynamic resistance of a diode.
  - b) Calculate the current through load resistor and Zener diodes.

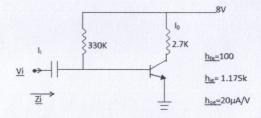


- 2. a) What is bipolar junction transistor? and what are their applications. Explain the operation of NPN transistor with its current direction
  - Find Q-point or operating point for the circuit given below. Assume  $\beta$ =100 and draw the dc load line.
- 3. a) Sketch the output waveform for the circuit shown below.

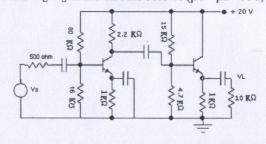


- b) FETs are superior to BJTs Justify.
- c) Advantages of lower values of  $V_T$  (threshold voltage ) in E-MOSFET Explain .

4. a) Find  $A_{vs}$ ,  $A_{v}$ ,  $Z_{0}$ ,  $Z_{in}$  of following Ckt. Diagram using h-parameter.



b) Find  $V_L/V_S$  in the circuit below: ( $\beta 1 = \beta 2 = 100$ ,  $r_{e1} = r_{e2} = 20 \Omega$ ).



- 5. a) Show that the maximum possible efficiency of Direct coupled load class A amplifier is 25% with necessary circuit diagram and derivation
  - b) Calculate overall gain of a negative feedback amplifier. Also list out advantages of negative feedback.
- a) Find out the output voltage expression for inverting and summing circuit with circuit diagram and Explain the characteristics of practical operational amplifier
  - b) What is Barkhausen criterion for Oscillator? Design a RC phase shift shift oscillator to operate at a frequency of 5KHz.

2×5

- 7. Write short notes on: (Any two)
  - a) Clamper and Clamping circuits
  - b) Emitter follower
  - c) JFET