



**ST.GONSALO GARCIA**  
**COLLEGE**  
**OF**  
**ARTS AND COMMERCE**

**CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that Master ARNOLD AWLYN VAZ,  
Roll No.: 55 of T.Y.B.SC. (IT) Sem-V has successfully completed  
practical's of the subject '**Next Generation Technology**' the year  
2020-2021 under the guidance of Prof. Brensa Cerejo.

Internal Examiner's Sign

Head of Department

Date:

Principal

## Index

Sr.no	Practicals	Date	Sign
<b>1</b>	<b>MongoDB Basis</b>		
	a. Write a MongoDB query to create and drop database.		
	b. Write a MongoDB query to create, display and drop collection.		
	c. Write a MongoDB query to insert, query, update and delete a document.		
<b>2</b>	<b>Simple Queries with MongoDB</b>		
<b>3</b>	<b>Implementing Aggregation</b>		
	a. Write a MongoDB query to use sum, avg, min and max expression.		
	b. Write a MongoDB query to use push and addToSet expression.		
	c. Write a MongoDB query to use first and last expression.		
<b>4</b>	<b>Replication, Backup and Restore</b>		
	a. Write a MongoDB query to create replica of existing database.		
	b. Write a MongoDB query to create a backup of existing database.		
	c. Write a MongoDB query to restore from the backup.		
<b>5</b>	<b>PHP and MongoDB</b>		
	a. Connecting PHP with MongoDB and inserting, retrieving, updating and deleting.		
<b>6</b>	<b>Python and MongoDB</b>		
	a. Connecting Python with MongoDB and inserting, retrieving, updating and deleting.		
<b>7</b>	<b>Program on Basic jQuery</b>		
	a. jQuery Basic, jQuery Events		
	b. jQuery Selectors, jQuery Hide and Show effects		
	c. jQuery fading effects, jQuery Sliding effects		
<b>8</b>	<b>jQuery Advanced</b>		
	a. jQuery Animation effects, jQuery Chaining		

	b. jQuery Callback, jQuery Get and Set Contents		
	c. jQuery Insert Content, jQuery Remove Elements and Attribute		
<b>9</b>	<b>JSON</b>		
	a. Creating JSON		
	b. Parsing JSON		
	c. Persisting JSON		
<b>10</b>	<b>Create a JSON file and import it to MongoDB</b>		
	a. Export MongoDB to JSON		
	b. Write a MongoDB query to delete JSON object from MongoDB		

## Practical 1

Practical 1:-

(a) Write a MongoDB command to create and drop database

(i) Creating database

```
use DATABASE_NAME
```

```
Command Prompt - mongo
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.165]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\MCC>mongo
MongoDB shell version v4.0.0
connecting to: mongod://127.0.0.1:27017
MongoDB server version: 4.0.0
Server has startup warnings:
2018-07-13T18:15:02.655+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2018-07-13T18:15:02.655+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.
2018-07-13T18:15:02.655+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] **           Read and write access to data and configuration
nrestricted.
2018-07-13T18:15:02.655+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
---
Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service to collect and display
metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics,
etc).

The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique
URL created for you. Anyone you share the URL with will also be able to
view this page. MongoDB may use this information to make product
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.

To enable free monitoring, run the following command:
db.enableFreeMonitoring()
---
> use TVIT_DB
switched to db TVIT_DB
>
```

Use "show dbs " to display databases available . Note: You have to insert document to make your database visible " db.movie.insert({"name":"tutorials point"})"

```
Select Command Prompt - mongo
nrestricted.
2018-07-13T18:15:02.655+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
---
Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service to collect and display
metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics,
etc).

The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique
URL created for you. Anyone you share the URL with will also be able to
view this page. MongoDB may use this information to make product
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.

To enable free monitoring, run the following command:
db.enableFreeMonitoring()
---
> use TVIT_DB
switched to db TVIT_DB
> show dbs
admin 0.000GB
config 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
> db.movie.insert({"name":"tutorials point"})
WriteResult({ "ninserted" : 1 })
> show dbs
TVIT_DB 0.000GB
admin 0.000GB
config 0.000GB
local 0.000GB
>
```

(ii)DROP database

```
db.dropDatabase()
```

It drop the current database

```
CA: Command Prompt - mongo

Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service to collect and display
metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics,
etc).

The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique
URL created for you. Anyone you share the URL with will also be able to
view this page. MongoDB may use this information to make product
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.

To enable free monitoring, run the following command:
db.enableFreeMonitoring()
---

> use TVIT_DB
switched to db TVIT_DB
> show dbs
admin    0.000GB
config  0.000GB
local    0.000GB
> db.movie.insert({"name":"tutorials point"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> show dbs
TVIT_DB  0.000GB
admin    0.000GB
config  0.000GB
local    0.000GB
> db.dropDatabase()
{ "dropped" : "TVIT_DB", "ok" : 1 }
>
```

Show dbs to see the changes

The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique URL created for you. Anyone you share the URL with will also be able to view this page. MongoDB may use this information to make product improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.

To enable free monitoring, run the following command:

```
db.enableFreeMonitoring()
```

---

```
> use TYIT_DB
```

```
switched to db TYIT_DB
```

```
> show dbs
```

```
admin    0.000GB
```

```
config   0.000GB
```

```
local    0.000GB
```

```
> db.movie.insert({"name":"tutorials point"})
```

```
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
> show dbs
```

```
TYIT_DB  0.000GB
```

```
admin    0.000GB
```

```
config   0.000GB
```

```
local    0.000GB
```

```
> db.dropDatabase()
```

```
{ "dropped" : "TYIT DB", "ok" : 1 }
```

```
> show dbs
```

```
admin    0.000GB
```

```
config   0.000GB
```

```
local    0.000GB
```

```
>
```

CA Command Prompt - mongo

```
> use TYIT_DB
switched to db TYIT_DB
> show dbs
admin    0.000GB
config  0.000GB
local    0.000GB
> db.movie.insert({"name":"tutorials point"})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> show dbs
TYIT_DB  0.000GB
admin    0.000GB
config  0.000GB
local    0.000GB
> db.dropDatabase()
{ "dropped" : "TYIT_DB", "ok" : 1 }
> show dbs
admin    0.000GB
config  0.000GB
local    0.000GB
```

```
> use TYIT_DB
switched to db TYIT_DB
> db.createCollection("mycol", { capped : true, autoIndexId : true, size :
...    6142800, max : 10000 } )
{
  "note" : "the autoIndexId option is deprecated and will be removed in a future release",
  "ok" : 1
}
> show collections
mycol
```



(b) write a mongodb query to create ,display and drop collection

(i)Creating Collection

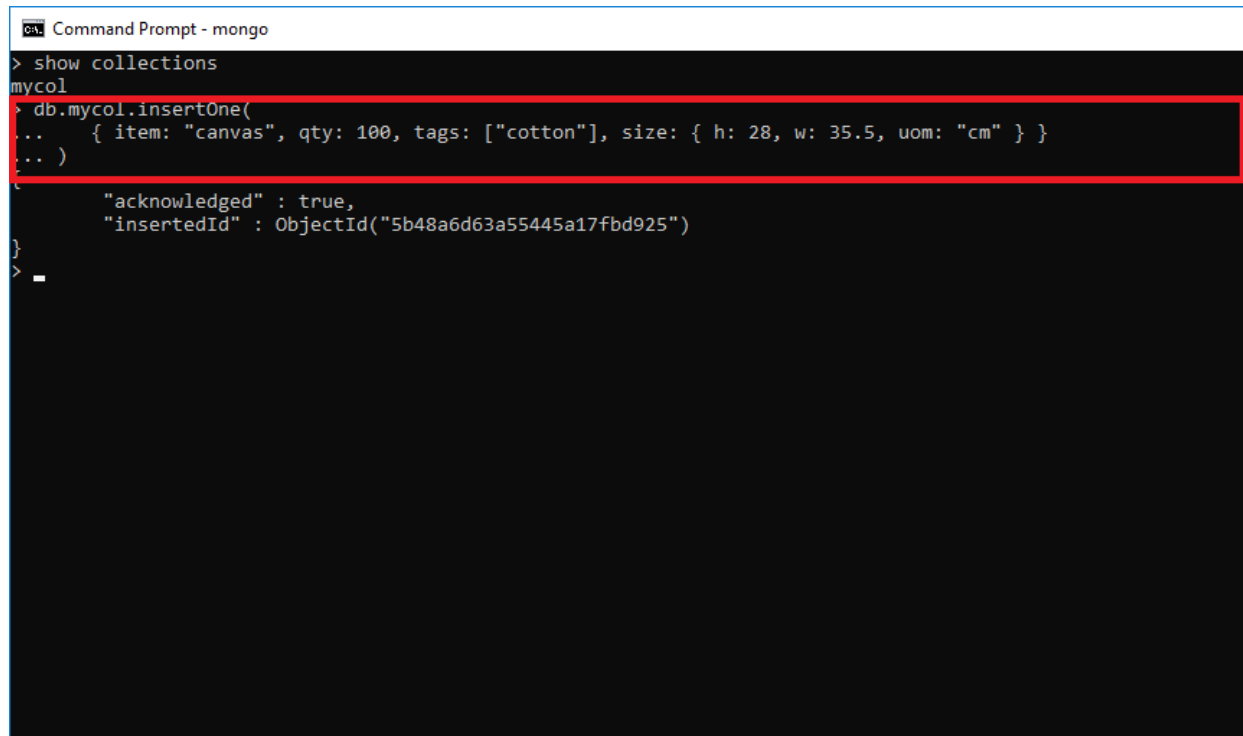
```
db.createCollection("mycol", { capped : true, autoIndexId : true, size :  
6142800, max : 10000 } )
```

```
Command Prompt - mongo  
> use TYIT_DB  
switched to db TYIT_DB  
> show dbs  
admin    0.000GB  
config   0.000GB  
local    0.000GB  
> db.movie.insert({"name":"tutorials point"})  
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })  
> show dbs  
TYIT_DB  0.000GB  
admin    0.000GB  
config   0.000GB  
local    0.000GB  
> db.dropDatabase()  
{ "dropped" : "TYIT_DB", "ok" : 1 }  
> show dbs  
admin    0.000GB  
config   0.000GB  
local    0.000GB  
> use TYIT_DB  
switched to db TYIT_DB  
> db.createCollection("mycol", { capped : true, autoIndexId : true, size :  
..    6142800, max : 10000 } )  
{  
  "note" : "the autoIndexId option is deprecated and will be removed in a future release",  
  "ok" : 1  
}  
> show collections  
mycol
```

## (ii) Inserting into Collections

Inserting into collection:-

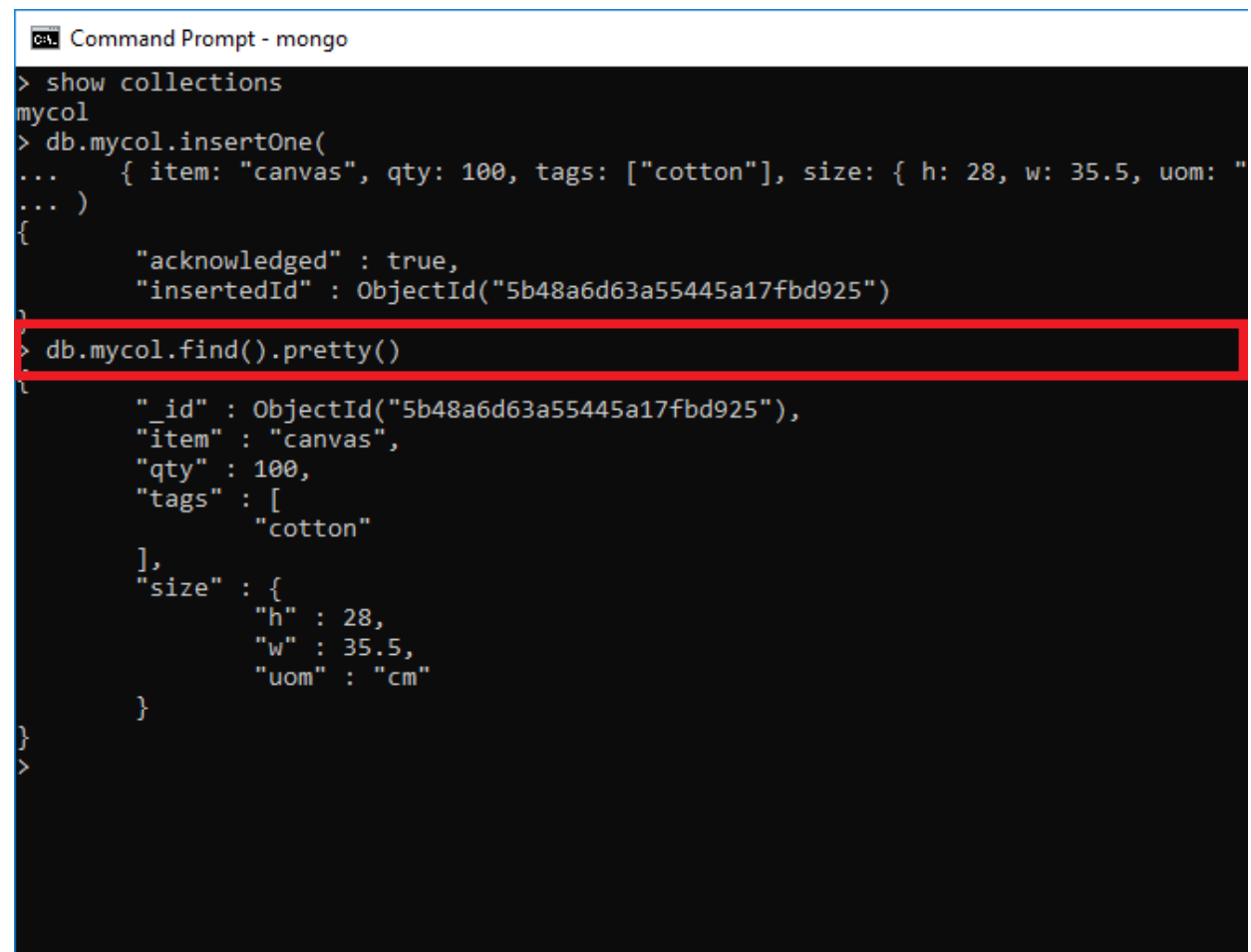
```
db.mycol.insertOne(  
  { item: "canvas", qty: 100, tags: ["cotton"], size: { h: 28, w: 35.5, uom: "cm" } }  
)
```



```
Command Prompt - mongo  
> show collections  
mycol  
> db.mycol.insertOne(  
...   { item: "canvas", qty: 100, tags: ["cotton"], size: { h: 28, w: 35.5, uom: "cm" } }  
... )  
{  
  "acknowledged" : true,  
  "insertedId" : ObjectId("5b48a6d63a55445a17fbd925")  
}  
>
```

(iii) Displaying the Collections

db.mycol.find().pretty()



```
cmd Command Prompt - mongo
> show collections
mycol
> db.mycol.insertOne(
...   { item: "canvas", qty: 100, tags: ["cotton"], size: { h: 28, w: 35.5, uom: "
... )
{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "insertedId" : ObjectId("5b48a6d63a55445a17fbd925")
}
> db.mycol.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48a6d63a55445a17fbd925"),
  "item" : "canvas",
  "qty" : 100,
  "tags" : [
    "cotton"
  ],
  "size" : {
    "h" : 28,
    "w" : 35.5,
    "uom" : "cm"
  }
}
```

(iv) Dropping Collections

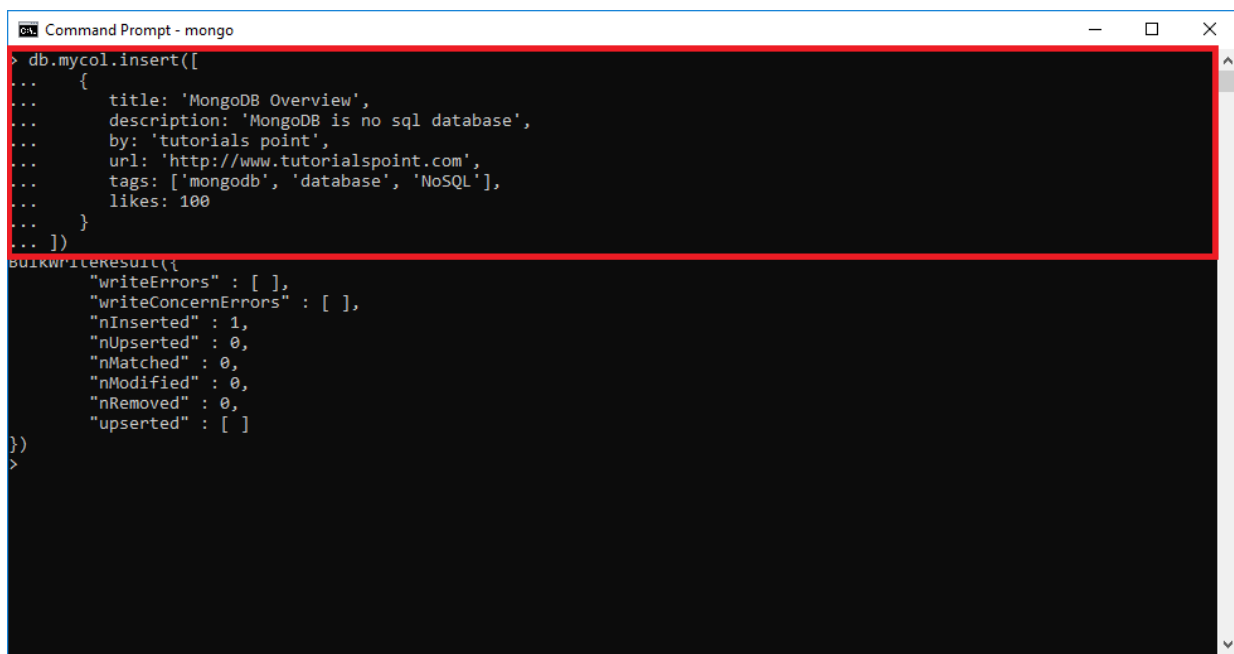
db.mycol.drop()

```
cmd: Command Prompt - mongo
> show collections
mycol
> db.mycol.insertOne(
...   { item: "canvas", qty: 100, tags: ["cotton"], size: { h: 28, w: 35.5, uom: "
...   )
{
  "acknowledged" : true,
  "insertedId" : ObjectId("5b48a6d63a55445a17fbd925")
}
> db.mycol.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48a6d63a55445a17fbd925"),
  "item" : "canvas",
  "qty" : 100,
  "tags" : [
    "cotton"
  ],
  "size" : {
    "h" : 28,
    "w" : 35.5,
    "uom" : "cm"
  }
}
> db.mycol.drop()
true
> _
```

c) Write a MongoDB to insert, query ,update and delete the documents

(i) Inserting into the documents

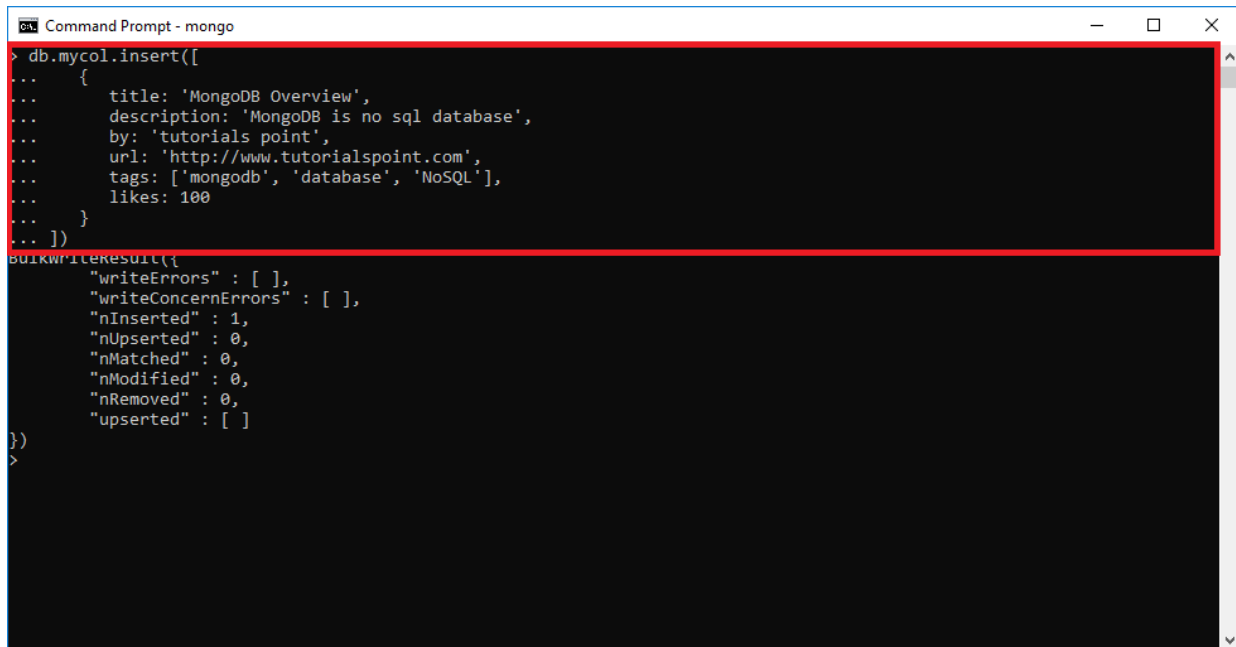
```
db.mycol.insert([  
  
  {  
  
    title: 'MongoDB Overview',  
  
    description: 'MongoDB is no sql database',  
  
    by: 'tutorials point',  
  
    url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',  
  
    tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],  
  
    likes: 100  
  
  }  
  
])
```



```
Command Prompt - mongo  
> db.mycol.insert([  
...  {  
...    title: 'MongoDB Overview',  
...    description: 'MongoDB is no sql database',  
...    by: 'tutorials point',  
...    url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',  
...    tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],  
...    likes: 100  
...  }  
... ])  
BulkWriteResult({  
  "writeErrors" : [ ],  
  "writeConcernErrors" : [ ],  
  "nInserted" : 1,  
  "nUpserted" : 0,  
  "nMatched" : 0,  
  "nModified" : 0,  
  "nRemoved" : 0,  
  "upserted" : [ ]  
})  
>
```

(ii) Querying documents

`db.mycol.find().pretty()`



```
Command Prompt - mongo
> db.mycol.insert([
...   {
...     title: 'MongoDB Overview',
...     description: 'MongoDB is no sql database',
...     by: 'tutorials point',
...     url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',
...     tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],
...     likes: 100
...   }
... ])
BulkWriteResult({
  "writeErrors" : [ ],
  "writeConcernErrors" : [ ],
  "nInserted" : 1,
  "nUpserted" : 0,
  "nMatched" : 0,
  "nModified" : 0,
  "nRemoved" : 0,
  "upserted" : [ ]
})
>
```

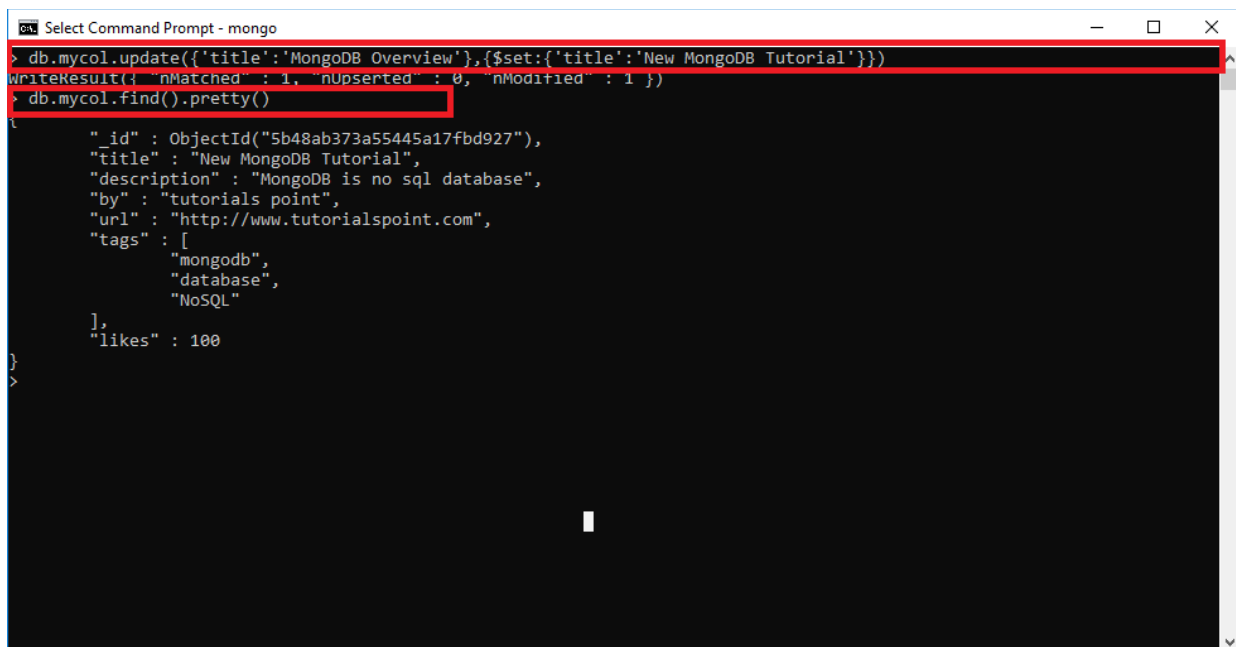
### (iii) Updating Documents

To update the Documents

```
db.mycol.update({'title':'MongoDB Overview'},{$set:{'title':'New MongoDB Tutorial'}})
```

To display the Documents

```
db.mycol.find().pretty()
```

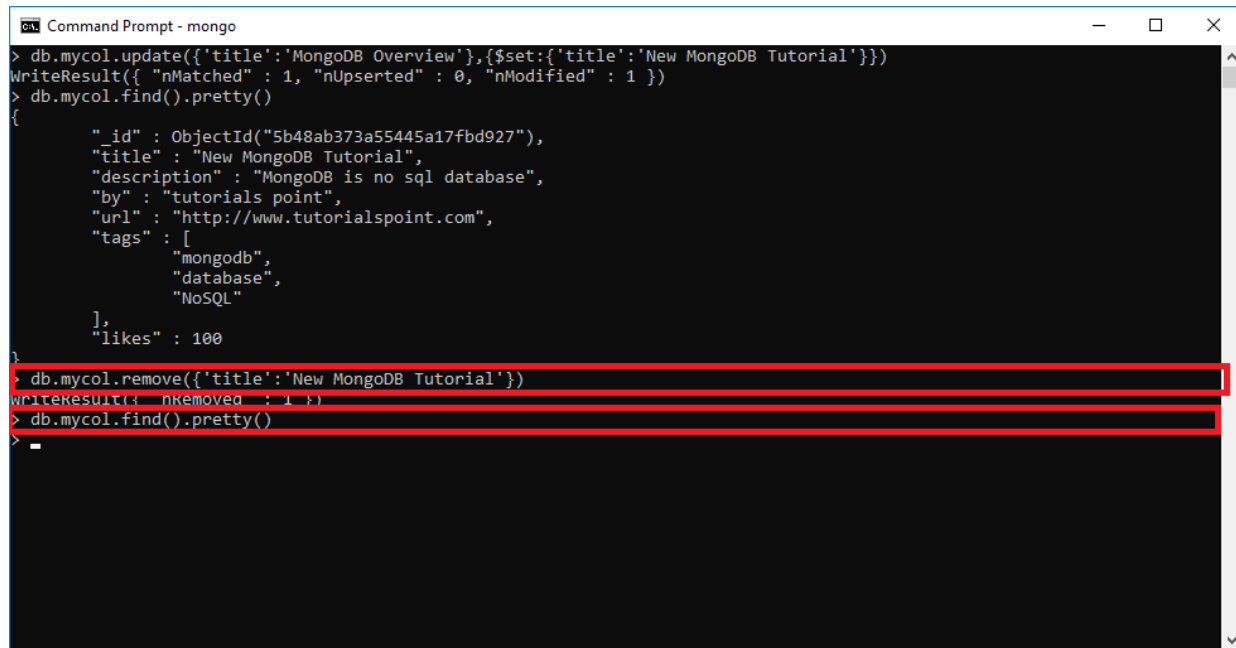


```
Select Command Prompt - mongo
> db.mycol.update({'title':'MongoDB Overview'},{$set:{'title':'New MongoDB Tutorial'}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.mycol.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48ab373a55445a17fbd927"),
  "title" : "New MongoDB Tutorial",
  "description" : "MongoDB is no sql database",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 100
}
```

(iv) Removing Documents

```
db.mycol.remove({'title':'New MongoDB Tutorial'})
```

```
db.mycol.find().pretty()
```



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window titled "Command Prompt - mongo". The terminal displays the following commands and their outputs:

```
> db.mycol.update({'title':'MongoDB Overview'},{$set:{'title':'New MongoDB Tutorial'}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
> db.mycol.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48ab373a55445a17fbd927"),
  "title" : "New MongoDB Tutorial",
  "description" : "MongoDB is no sql database",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 100
}
> db.mycol.remove({'title':'New MongoDB Tutorial'})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
> db.mycol.find().pretty()
-
```

The last three lines of the terminal output, including the removal command and the subsequent find command, are highlighted with red rectangular boxes.



## Practical 2

Practical no:-2

Aim:- Implementing Aggregation

Theory:- Aggregations operation process data records and return computed results. Aggregation operations group values from multiple documents together, and can perform a variety of operations on the grouped data to return a single result. In SQL count(\*) and with group by is an equivalent of MongoDB aggregation.

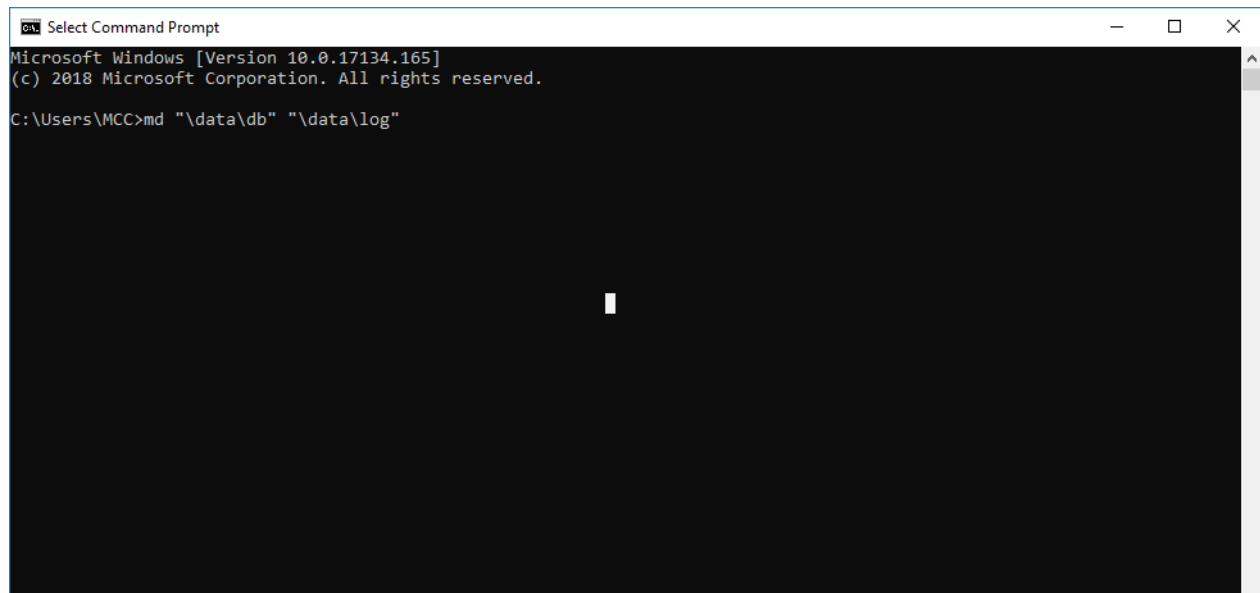
Syntax:-

Basic Syntax: of aggregate() method is as follows:-

> db.Collections.NAME.aggregate(AGGREGATE\_OPERATION)

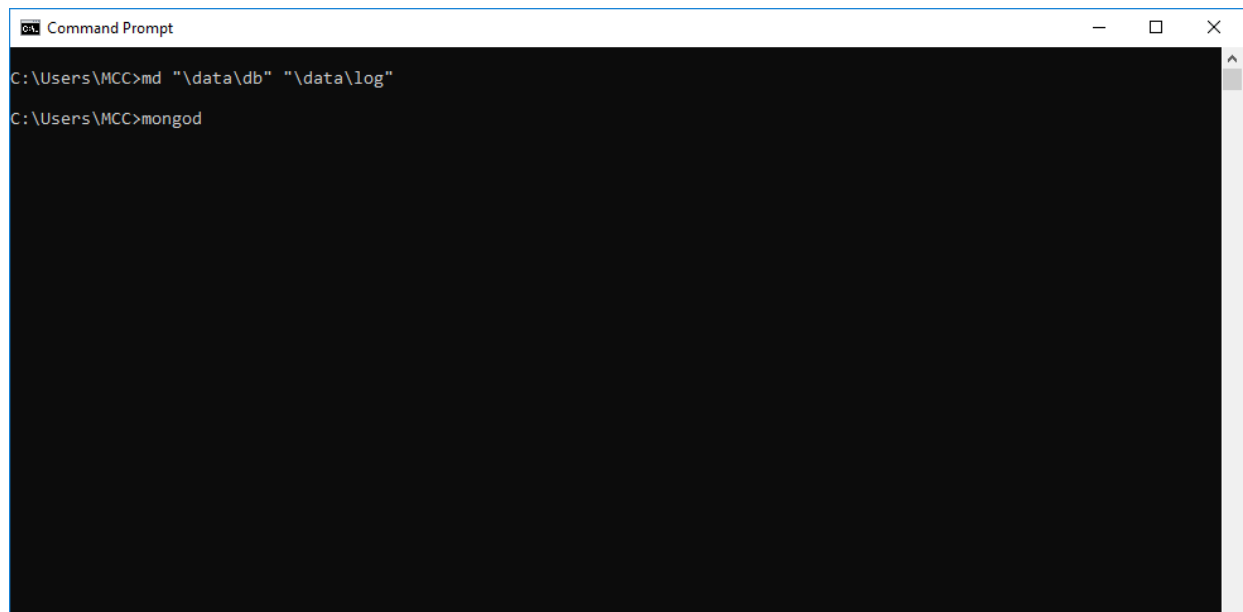
Conclusion:- Hence, we have successfully performed the above practical.

Open New command prompt and create a data\db folder and then start the server using “mongod”



```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.165]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\MCC>md "\data\db" "\data\log"
```



```
C:\Users\MCC>md "\data\db" "\data\log"
C:\Users\MCC>mongod
```

### Practical 3

Practical no:- 3

Aim: ~~Java~~ and Replication Backup and Restore

Theory: 1) A replica set is a cluster of MongoDB database servers that implements master-slave (primary-secondary) replication.

2) Replica sets also fail over automatically, so if one of the members becomes unavailable, a new primary host is elected and your data is still accessible.

3) When combined with sharded database clusters, replica sets allow you to create scalable, highly available database systems for use with growing datasets.

mongodump is a command which will take a snapshot of your db how it looks like.

### Prac 3(Implementing aggregation)

a) Write a MongoDB query to use sum,avg,min,max expression

Firstly create a New collection

```
db.createCollection("mycollection")
```

Then Insert 2 documents into it

```
db.mycollection.insert([
  {
    title: 'MongoDB Overview',
    description: 'MongoDB is no sql database',
    by: 'tutorials point',
    url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',
    tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],
    likes: 100
  },
  {
    title: 'NoSQL Database',
    description: "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
    by: 'tutorials point',
    url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',
    tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],
    likes: 20,
    comments: [
      {
        user: 'user1',
        message: 'My first comment',
        dateCreated: new Date(2013,11,10,2,35),
        like: 0
      }
    ]
  }
])
```

```
Select Command Prompt - mongo
mycollection
> db.mycollection.insert([
...   {
...     title: 'MongoDB Overview',
...     description: 'MongoDB is no sql database',
...     by: 'tutorials point',
...     url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',
...     tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],
...     likes: 100
...   },
...   {
...     title: 'NoSQL Database',
...     description: "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
...     by: 'tutorials point',
...     url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',
...     tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],
...     likes: 20,
...     comments: [
...       {
...         user: 'user1',
...         message: 'My first comment',
...         dateCreated: new Date(2013,11,10,2,35),
...         like: 0
...       }
...     ]
...   }
... ])
BulkWriteResult({
  "writeErrors" : [ ],
  "writeConcernErrors" : [ ],
  "nInserted" : 2,
  "nUpserted" : 0,
  "nMatched" : 0,
  "nModified" : 0,
  "nRemoved" : 0,
  "upserted" : [ ]
})
```

(i)SUM

```
db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$sum : "$likes"}}}])
```

```
Select Command Prompt - mongo
mycollection
> db.mycollection.insert([
...   {
...     title: 'MongoDB Overview',
...     description: 'MongoDB is no sql database',
...     by: 'tutorials point',
...     url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',
...     tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],
...     likes: 100
...   },
...   {
...     title: 'NoSQL Database',
...     description: "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
...     by: 'tutorials point',
...     url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',
...     tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],
...     likes: 20,
...     comments: [
...       {
...         user: 'user1',
...         message: 'My first comment',
...         dateCreated: new Date(2013,11,10,2,35),
...         like: 0
...       }
...     ]
...   }
... ])
BulkWriteResult({
  "writeErrors" : [ ],
  "writeConcernErrors" : [ ],
  "nInserted" : 2,
  "nUpserted" : 0,
  "nMatched" : 0,
  "nModified" : 0,
  "nRemoved" : 0,
  "upserted" : [ ]
})
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$sum : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 120 }
```



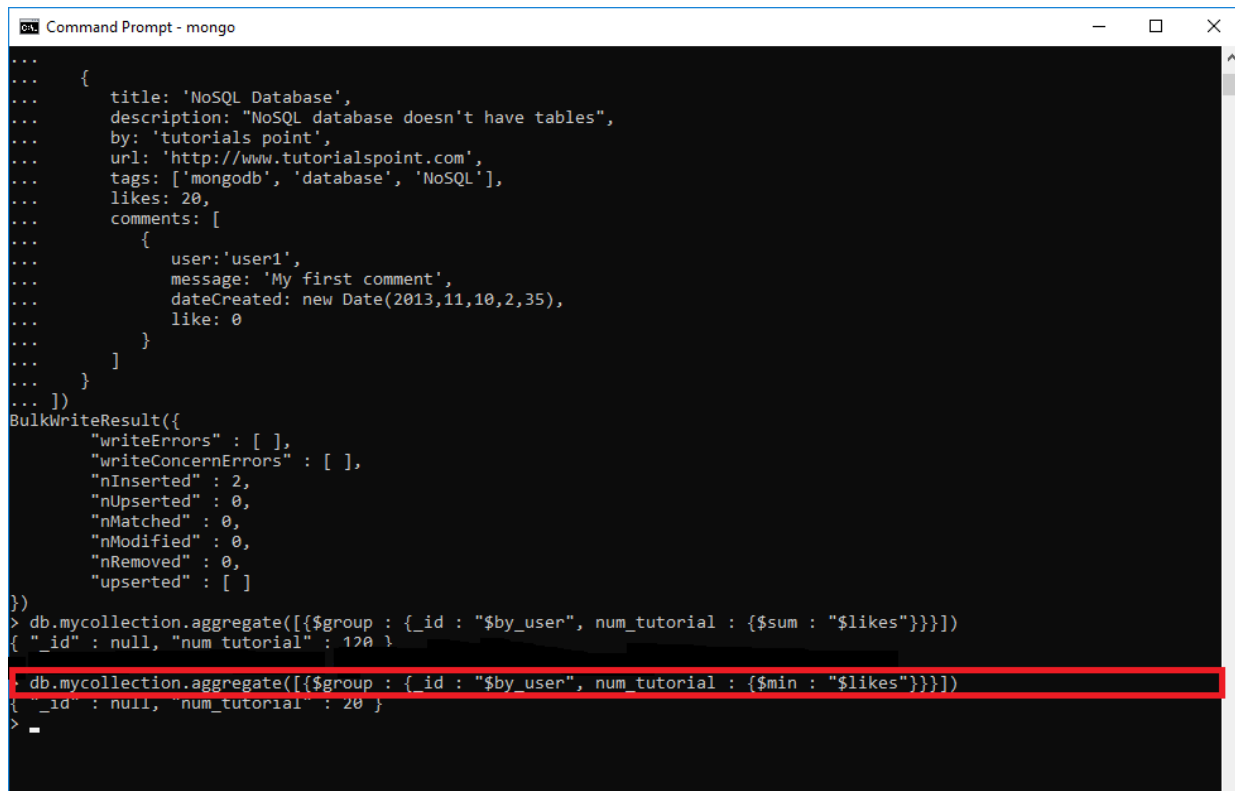
(ii) Avg

```
db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$avg : "$likes"}}}])
```

```
Select Command Prompt - mongo
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$avg : "$likes"}}}])
> db.mycollection.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48b2793a55445a17fbd928"),
  "title" : "MongoDB Overview",
  "description" : "MongoDB is no sql database",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 100
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48b2793a55445a17fbd929"),
  "title" : "NoSQL Database",
  "description" : "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 20,
  "comments" : [
    {
      "user" : "user1",
      "message" : "My first comment",
      "dateCreated" : ISODate("2013-12-09T21:05:00Z"),
      "like" : 0
    }
  ]
}
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$avg : "$likes"}}}])
{
  "_id" : null, num_tutorial : 00 }
>
```

(iii) Min

```
db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$min : "$likes"}}}])
```



The screenshot shows a MongoDB Command Prompt window with the following content:

```
...
...   {
...     title: 'NoSQL Database',
...     description: "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
...     by: 'tutorials point',
...     url: 'http://www.tutorialspoint.com',
...     tags: ['mongodb', 'database', 'NoSQL'],
...     likes: 20,
...     comments: [
...       {
...         user: 'user1',
...         message: 'My first comment',
...         dateCreated: new Date(2013,11,10,2,35),
...         like: 0
...       }
...     ]
...   }
... ]
... })
BulkWriteResult({
  "writeErrors" : [ ],
  "writeConcernErrors" : [ ],
  "nInserted" : 2,
  "nUpserted" : 0,
  "nMatched" : 0,
  "nModified" : 0,
  "nRemoved" : 0,
  "upserted" : [ ]
})
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$sum : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num tutorial" : 120 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$min : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 20 }
>
```

The aggregation query `db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$min : "$likes"}}}])` and its result `{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 20 }` are highlighted with a red box.



(iv) MAX

```
db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$max : "$likes"}}}])
```

```
Command Prompt - mongo

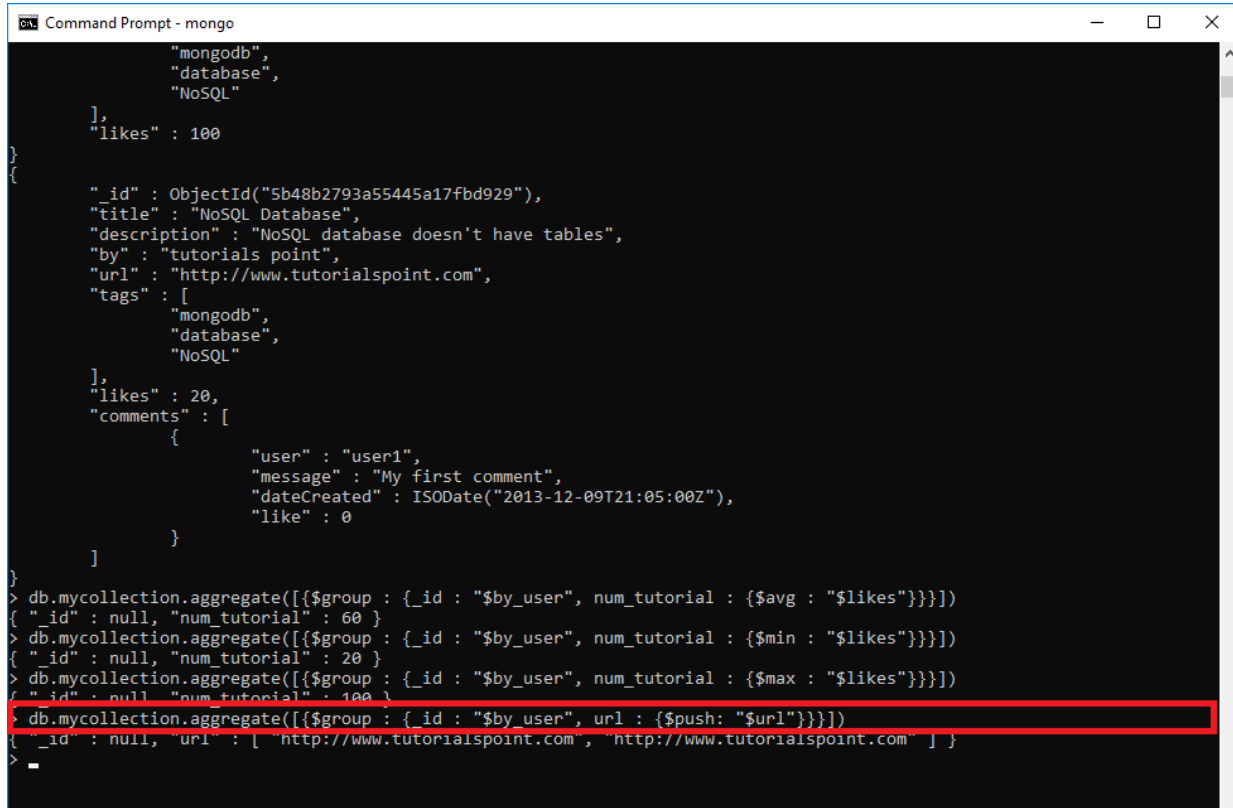
{"by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 100
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48b2793a55445a17fbd929"),
  "title" : "NoSQL Database",
  "description" : "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 20,
  "comments" : [
    {
      "user" : "user1",
      "message" : "My first comment",
      "dateCreated" : ISODate("2013-12-09T21:05:00Z"),
      "like" : 0
    }
  ]
}
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$avg : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 60 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$min : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 20 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$max : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 100 }
>
```

b) write a MongoDB query to push and addToSet expression

(i) Push

**(Inserts the value to an array in the resulting document.)**

`db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", url : {$push: "$url"}}}])`



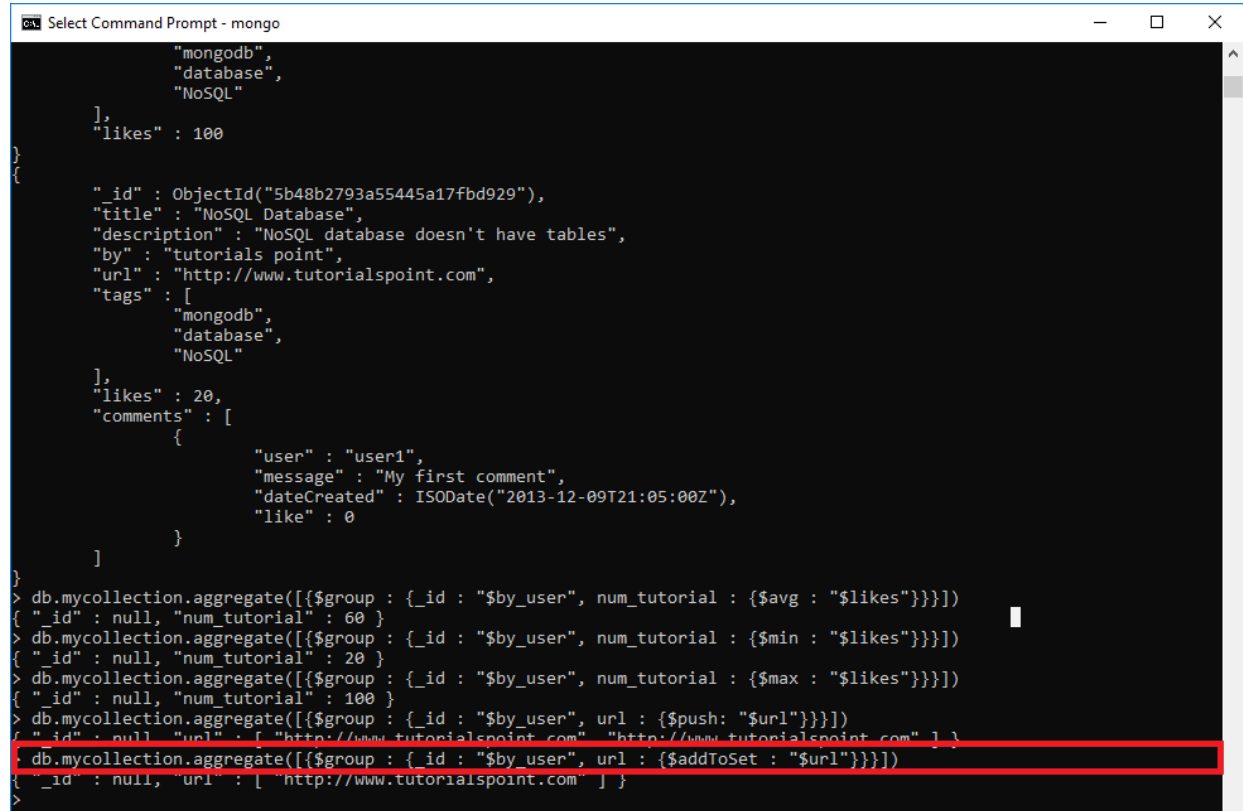
```
Command Prompt - mongo

    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 100
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48b2793a55445a17fbd929"),
  "title" : "NoSQL Database",
  "description" : "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 20,
  "comments" : [
    {
      "user" : "user1",
      "message" : "My first comment",
      "dateCreated" : ISODate("2013-12-09T21:05:00Z"),
      "like" : 0
    }
  ]
}
]
}
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$avg : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 60 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$min : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 20 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$max : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 100 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", url : {$push: "$url"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "url" : [ "http://www.tutorialspoint.com", "http://www.tutorialspoint.com" ] }
>
```

(ii) addToSet

```
db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", url : {$push: "$url"}}}])
```

**(Inserts the value to an array in the resulting document but does not create duplicates.)**



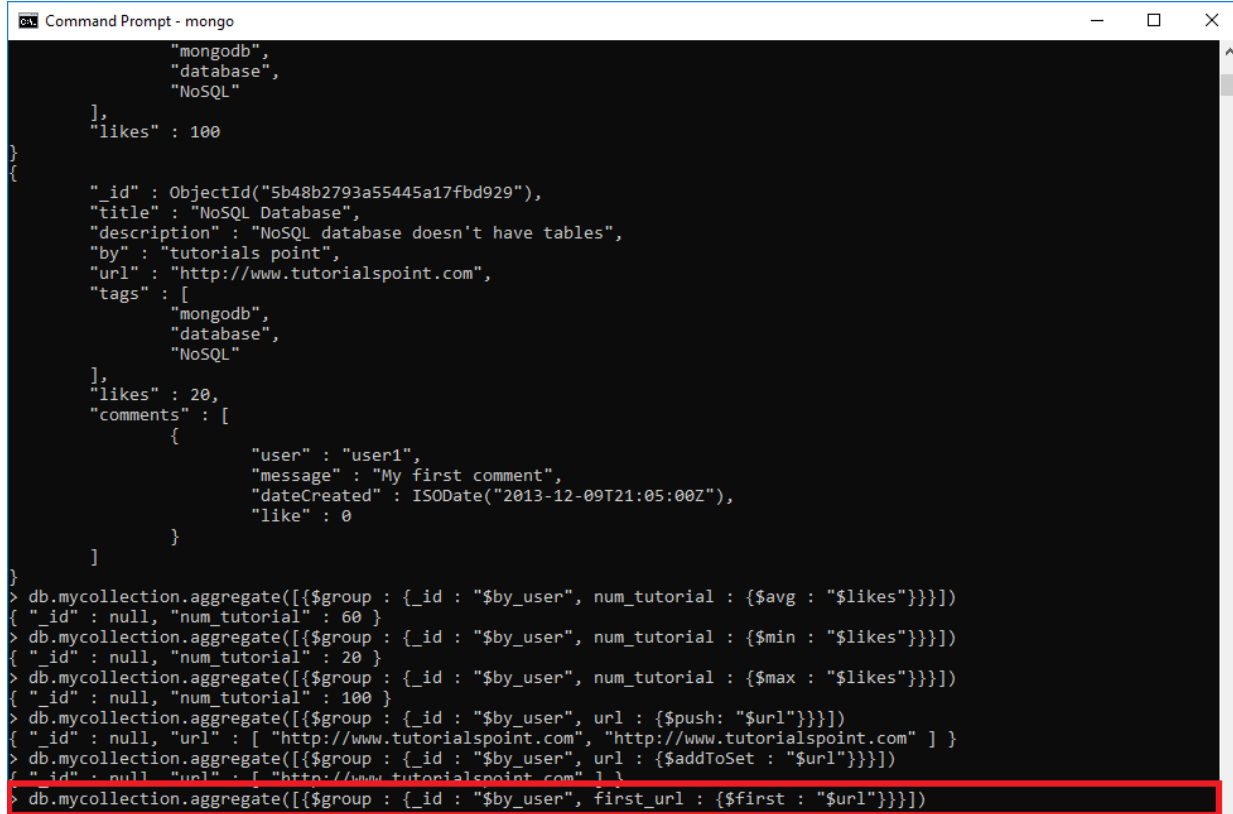
```
Select Command Prompt - mongo

    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 100
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48b2793a55445a17fbd929"),
  "title" : "NoSQL Database",
  "description" : "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 20,
  "comments" : [
    {
      "user" : "user1",
      "message" : "My first comment",
      "dateCreated" : ISODate("2013-12-09T21:05:00Z"),
      "like" : 0
    }
  ]
}
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$avg : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 60 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$min : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 20 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$max : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 100 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", url : {$push: "$url"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "url" : [ "http://www.tutorialspoint.com" "http://www.tutorialspoint.com" ] }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", url : {$addToSet : "$url"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "url" : [ "http://www.tutorialspoint.com" ] }
>
```

c) Write a MongoDB query to use first and last expression.

(i) First

```
db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", first_url : {$first : "$url"}}}])
```



```
Command Prompt - mongo

{
  "mongodb",
  "database",
  "NoSQL"
],
"likes" : 100
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48b2793a55445a17fbd929"),
  "title" : "NoSQL Database",
  "description" : "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 20,
  "comments" : [
    {
      "user" : "user1",
      "message" : "My first comment",
      "dateCreated" : ISODate("2013-12-09T21:05:00Z"),
      "like" : 0
    }
  ]
}

> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$avg : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 60 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$min : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 20 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", num_tutorial : {$max : "$likes"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "num_tutorial" : 100 }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", url : {$push : "$url"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "url" : [ "http://www.tutorialspoint.com", "http://www.tutorialspoint.com" ] }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", url : {$addToSet : "$url"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "url" : [ "http://www.tutorialspoint.com" ] }
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : {_id : "$by_user", first_url : {$first : "$url"}}}])
```

(ii) Last

```
Command Prompt - mongo
{ "_id" : null, "last_url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com" }
> db.mycollection.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48b2793a55445a17fbd928"),
  "title" : "MongoDB Overview",
  "description" : "MongoDB is no sql database",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 100
}
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("5b48b2793a55445a17fbd929"),
  "title" : "NoSQL Database",
  "description" : "NoSQL database doesn't have tables",
  "by" : "tutorials point",
  "url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com",
  "tags" : [
    "mongodb",
    "database",
    "NoSQL"
  ],
  "likes" : 20,
  "comments" : [
    {
      "user" : "user1",
      "message" : "My first comment",
      "dateCreated" : ISODate("2013-12-09T21:05:00Z"),
      "like" : 0
    }
  ]
}
> db.mycollection.aggregate([{$group : { id : "$by user", last_url : {$last : "$url"}}}])
{ "_id" : null, "last_url" : "http://www.tutorialspoint.com" }
```

## Practical 4

### Prac 4:

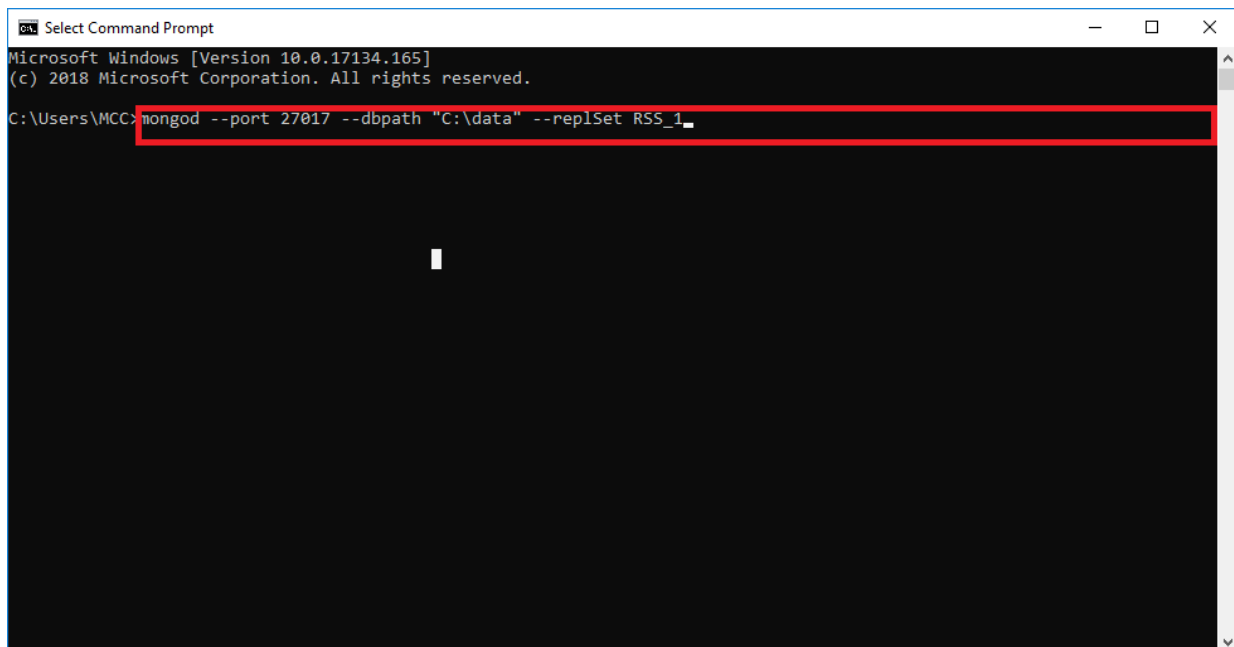
a) Write a MongoDB query to create a Replica of an existing database

**MongoDB achieves replication by the use of replica set. A replica set is a group of mongod instances that host the same data set. In a replica, one node is primary node that receives all write operations. All other instances, such as secondaries, apply operations from the primary so that they have the same data set. Replica set can have only one primary node.**

A replica set in MongoDB is a group of `mongod` processes that maintain the same data set.

```
mongod --port "PORT" --dbpath "YOUR_DB_DATA_PATH" --replSet "REPLICA_SET_INSTANCE_NAME"
```

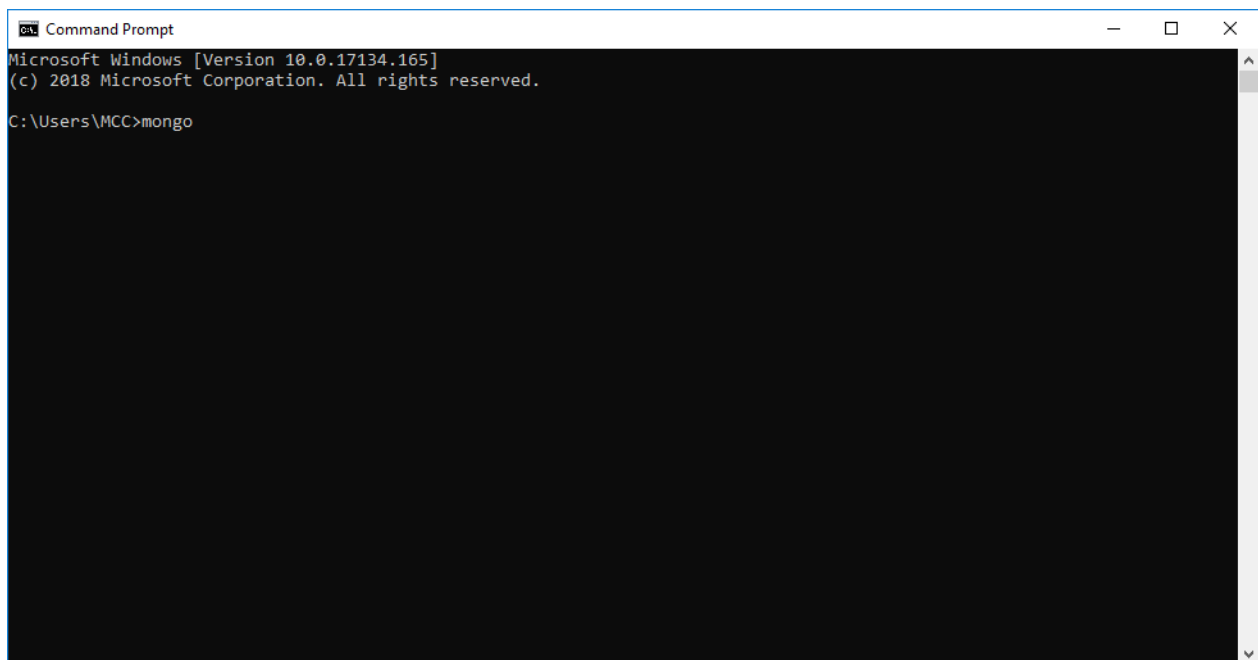
```
mongod --port 27017 --dbpath "C:\data" --replSet RSS_1
```



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window titled "Select Command Prompt". The window displays the following text:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.165]  
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
C:\Users\MCC> mongod --port 27017 --dbpath "C:\data" --replSet RSS_1
```

The command line is highlighted with a red rectangular box.



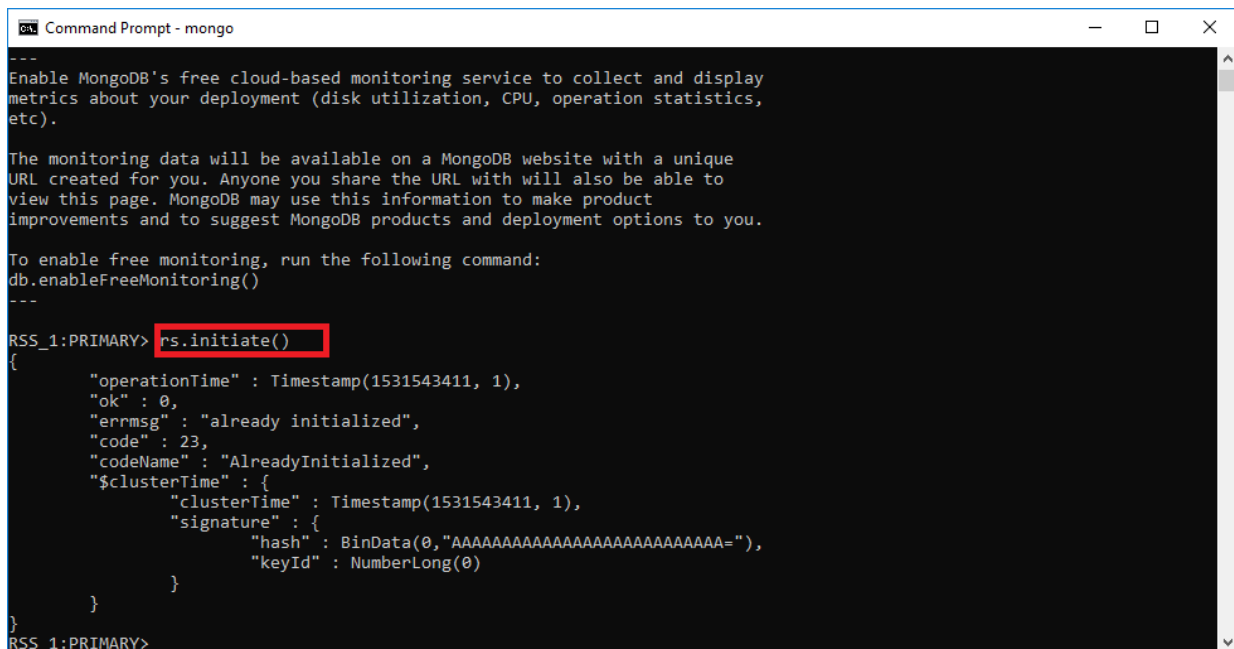
```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.165]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\MCC>mongo
```

Open new cmd and type mongo to connect this mongod instance

**In Mongo client, issue the command `rs.initiate()` to initiate a new replica set.**

`rs.initiate()`



```
Command Prompt - mongo
---
Enable MongoDB's free cloud-based monitoring service to collect and display
metrics about your deployment (disk utilization, CPU, operation statistics,
etc).

The monitoring data will be available on a MongoDB website with a unique
URL created for you. Anyone you share the URL with will also be able to
view this page. MongoDB may use this information to make product
improvements and to suggest MongoDB products and deployment options to you.

To enable free monitoring, run the following command:
db.enableFreeMonitoring()
---
RSS_1:PRIMARY> rs.initiate()
{
  "operationTime" : Timestamp(1531543411, 1),
  "ok" : 0,
  "errmsg" : "already initialized",
  "code" : 23,
  "codeName" : "AlreadyInitialized",
  "$clusterTime" : {
    "clusterTime" : Timestamp(1531543411, 1),
    "signature" : {
      "hash" : BinData(0,"AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA"),
      "keyId" : NumberLong(0)
    }
  }
}
RSS_1:PRIMARY>
```

To check the status of replica set issue the command **rs.status()**

```
Command Prompt - mongo

"errmsg" : "already initialized",
"code" : 23,
"codeName" : "AlreadyInitialized",
"$clusterTime" : {
  "clusterTime" : Timestamp(1531543411, 1),
  "signature" : {
    "hash" : BinData(0,"AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA="),
    "keyId" : NumberLong(0)
  }
}
}
RSS_1:PRIMARY rs.status()
{
  "set" : "RSS_1",
  "date" : ISODate("2018-07-14T04:44:13.513Z"),
  "myState" : 1,
  "term" : NumberLong(5),
  "syncingTo" : "",
  "syncSourceHost" : "",
  "syncSourceId" : -1,
  "heartbeatIntervalMillis" : NumberLong(2000),
  "optimes" : {
    "lastCommittedOpTime" : {
      "ts" : Timestamp(1531543451, 1),
      "t" : NumberLong(5)
    },
    "readConcernMajorityOpTime" : {
      "ts" : Timestamp(1531543451, 1),
      "t" : NumberLong(5)
    }
  },
}
```



(ii) Write a MongoDB query to create a backup of existing database

First start mongod on 1 cmd

```
Command Prompt - mongod
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.165]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\MCC>mongod
2018-07-14T10:16:46.635+0530 I CONTROL [main] Automatically disabling TLS 1.0, to force-enable TLS 1.0 specify --sslDis
abledProtocols 'none'
2018-07-14T10:16:46.928+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] MongoDB starting : pid=9036 port=27017 dbpath=C:\data\db\ 64-bit
host=DESKTOP-GQ4JASM
2018-07-14T10:16:46.928+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] targetMinOS: Windows 7/Windows Server 2008 R2
2018-07-14T10:16:46.929+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] db version v4.0.0
2018-07-14T10:16:46.929+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] git version: 3b07af3d4f471ae89e8186d33bbb1d5259597d51
2018-07-14T10:16:46.929+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] allocator: tcmalloc
2018-07-14T10:16:46.929+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] modules: none
2018-07-14T10:16:46.929+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] build environment:
2018-07-14T10:16:46.929+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten]   distmod: 2008plus-ssl
2018-07-14T10:16:46.929+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten]   distarch: x86_64
2018-07-14T10:16:46.929+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten]   target_arch: x86_64
2018-07-14T10:16:46.929+0530 I CONTROL [initandlisten] options: {}
2018-07-14T10:16:46.930+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] Detected data files in C:\data\db\ created by the 'wiredTiger' s
torage engine, so setting the active storage engine to 'wiredTiger'.
2018-07-14T10:16:46.930+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] wiredtiger_open config: create,cache_size=7636M,session_max=2000
0,eviction=(threads_min=4,threads_max=4),config_base=false,statistics=(fast),log=(enabled=true,archive=true,path=journal
,compressor=snappy),file_manager=(close_idle_time=100000),statistics_log=(wait=0),verbose=(recovery_progress),
2018-07-14T10:16:47.170+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] WiredTiger message [1531543607:170315][9036:140703319276624], tx
n-recover: Main recovery loop: starting at 7/6784
2018-07-14T10:16:47.282+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] WiredTiger message [1531543607:282002][9036:140703319276624], tx
n-recover: Recovering log 7 through 8
2018-07-14T10:16:47.368+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] WiredTiger message [1531543607:368032][9036:140703319276624], tx
n-recover: Recovering log 8 through 8
2018-07-14T10:16:47.428+0530 I STORAGE [initandlisten] WiredTiger message [1531543607:428110][9036:140703319276624], tx
```

And then in second cmd type “mongodump”

`mongodump`

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.165]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\MCC>mongodump
2018-07-14T10:21:14.017+0530 writing admin.system.version to
2018-07-14T10:21:14.031+0530 done dumping admin.system.version (1 document)
2018-07-14T10:21:14.031+0530 writing TYIT_DB.college to
2018-07-14T10:21:14.039+0530 done dumping TYIT_DB.college (1 document)

C:\Users\MCC>
C:\Users\MCC>
```

(iii) Write a MongoDB query to restore of existing

database mongorestore

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.165]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\MCC>mongodump
2018-07-14T10:21:14.017+0530   writing admin.system.version to
2018-07-14T10:21:14.031+0530   done dumping admin.system.version (1 document)
2018-07-14T10:21:14.031+0530   writing TVIT_DB.college to
2018-07-14T10:21:14.039+0530   done dumping TVIT_DB.college (1 document)

C:\Users\MCC>
C:\Users\MCC>mongorestore
2018-07-14T10:25:33.223+0530   using default 'dump' directory
2018-07-14T10:25:33.232+0530   preparing collections to restore from
2018-07-14T10:25:33.237+0530   reading metadata for TVIT_DB.college from dump\TVIT_DB\college.metadata.json
2018-07-14T10:25:33.237+0530   restoring TVIT_DB.college from dump\TVIT_DB\college.bson
2018-07-14T10:25:33.250+0530   error: E11000 duplicate key error collection: TVIT_DB.college index: _id_ dup key: { : 0
bjectId('5b497b4d0ab1d6bbf2eb534e') }
2018-07-14T10:25:33.250+0530   no indexes to restore
2018-07-14T10:25:33.251+0530   finished restoring TVIT_DB.college (1 document)
2018-07-14T10:25:33.251+0530   done

C:\Users\MCC>
```

## Practical 5

Practical no:-5

Aim: Connecting Php with MongoDB

Theory: 1) Mongodb

→ Mongodb is a document-oriented, open-source database program that is platform-independent. Mongodb, like some other NoSQL databases (but not all!), stores its data in documents using a JSON structure. This is what allows the data to be so flexible and not require a schema.

2) php-mongo.dll

→ This is php driver required for using php in mongodb

Add the following line to your php.ini file:  
extension = php-mongo.dll

Conclusion: Hence, we have successfully performed the above practical successfully.

## Connecting PHP and MongoDB and inserting, retrieving, updating and deleting MongoDB-PHP

### Connect.php

```
<?php
// connect to mongodb
$m = new MongoClient();
echo "Connection to database successfully";

// select a database
$db = $m->mydb;
echo "Database mydb selected";
$collection = $db->createCollection("myusers");
echo "Collection created successfully";
?>
```

### Insert.php

```
<?php
// connect to mongodb
$m = new MongoClient();
echo "Connection to database successfully";
echo "<br>";

// select a database
$db = $m->mydb;
echo "Database mydb selected";
echo "<br>";
$collection = $db->myusers;
echo "Collection selected successfully";
echo "<br>";

$user1 = array(
    "name" => "ABC",
    "age" => 30
);

$user2 = array(
    "name" => "XYZ",
    "age" => 35
);

$user3 = array(
    "name" => "PQR",
    "age" => 32
);
```

```
);  
  
$collection->insert($user1);  
$collection->insert($user2);  
$collection->insert($user3);  
echo "Document inserted successfully";  
?>
```

### **Update.php**

```
<?php  
// connect to mongodb  
$m = new MongoClient();  
echo "Connection to database successfully";  
echo "<br>";  
  
// select a database  
$db = $m->mydb;  
echo "Database mydb selected";  
echo "<br>";  
$collection = $db->myusers;  
echo "Collection selected successfully";  
echo "<br>";  
  
// now update the document  
$collection->update(array("name"=>"PQR"),  
    array('$set'=>array("name"=>"LMN")));  
echo "Document updated successfully";  
  
?>
```

### **Delete.php**

```
<?php  
// connect to mongodb  
$m = new MongoClient();  
echo "Connection to database successfully";  
echo "<br>";  
  
// select a database  
$db = $m->mydb;  
echo "Database mydb selected";  
echo "<br>";  
$collection = $db->myusers;  
echo "Collection selected successfully";  
echo "<br>";  
  
// now remove the document
```

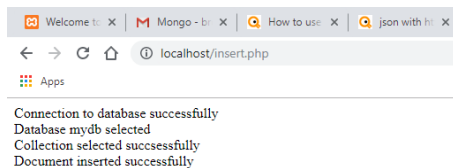
```
$collection->remove(array("name"=>"LMN"));  
echo "Documents deleted successfully";  
?>
```

### Retrieve.php

```
<?php  
// connect to mongodb  
$m = new MongoClient();  
echo "Connection to database successfully";  
  
// select a database  
$db = $m->mydb;  
echo "Database mydb selected";  
  
//select collection  
$collection = $db->myusers;  
echo "Collection selected successfully";  
  
$cursor = $collection->find();  
// iterate cursor to display title of documents  
  
foreach ($cursor as $user) {  
    echo "<br>";  
  
    echo $user["name"], ": ", $user["age"]. "<br>";  
    // echo $document["title"] . "\n";  
}  
?>
```

### OUTPUT:

#### After insert.php



After insert, retrieve data

```

Welcome to: x | Mongo - b: x | How to use: x | json with h: x | MongoDB: x |
localhost/retrieve.php
Apps
Connection to database successfullyDatabase mydb selectedCollection selected successfully
ABC: 30
XYZ: 35
PQR: 32
ABC: 30
XYZ: 35
PQR: 32
ABC: 30
XYZ: 35
PQR: 32

```

## Then Update the document

```

Welcome to: x | Mongo - b: x | How to use: x | json with h: x | MongoDB: x |
localhost/retrieve.php
Apps
Connection to database successfullyDatabase mydb selectedCollection selected successfully
ABC: 30
XYZ: 35
PQR: 32
ABC: 30
XYZ: 35
PQR: 32
ABC: 30
XYZ: 35
PQR: 32

```

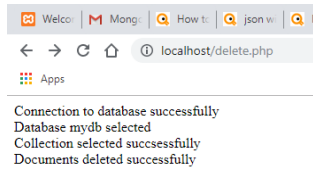
## After Update, retrieve data

```

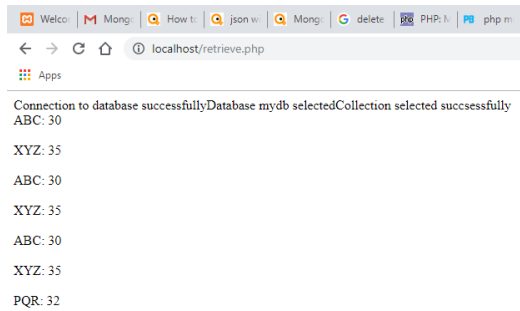
Welcome to: x | Mongo - b: x | How to use: x | json with h: x | MongoDB: x |
localhost/retrieve.php
Apps
Connection to database successfullyDatabase mydb selectedCollection selected successfully
ABC: 30
XYZ: 35
LMN: 32
ABC: 30
XYZ: 35
LMN: 32
ABC: 30
XYZ: 35
PQR: 32

```

## Then delete the document



## After Delete, retrieve data





## Practical 6

Practical no 2 - 6

Aim : Connecting Python with MongoDB

Theory : if Mongodb

→ MongoDB is a document-oriented, open-source database program that is platform-independent. MongoDB, like some other NoSQL databases (but not all!), stores its data in documents using a JSON structure. This is what allows the data to be so flexible and not require a schema.

2) PyMongo

→ The official driver published by the mongo developers is called PyMongo.

Conclusion : Hence, we have performed the above practical successfully and got the output.

## Connecting Python with MongoDB and inserting, retrieving, updating and deleting

```
>>> import pymongo
```

### Making a Connection with MongoClient

```
>>> from pymongo import MongoClient
>>> client = MongoClient()
```

### Getting a Database

```
>>> db = client.studentdb
```

### Insert a document

```
>>> student1 = {"name": "Arun", "rollno": 1}
>>> students = db.students
>>> students_id = students.insert(student1)
>>> students_id
ObjectId('548c02cd838d1f11b0d17d52')
```

### Add two more records :

```
>>> student2 = {"name": "David", "rollno": 2}
>>> student3 = {"name": "Shekhar", "rollno": 3}

>>> students = db.students
>>> students_id = students.insert(student2)
>>> students_id = students.insert(student3)
```

### Find a document

```
>>> students = db.students
>>> students.find_one()
{'_id': ObjectId('548c02cd838d1f11b0d17d52'), 'name': 'Arun', 'rollno': 1}
```

### Find a specific document :

```
>>> students = db.students
>>> students.find_one({"name": "Shekhar"})
{'_id': ObjectId('548c058a838d1f11b0d17d54'), 'name': 'Shekhar', 'rollno': 3}
```

## Multiple documents Query

```
>>> students = db.students
>>> for student in students.find():
    student
{'_id': ObjectId('548c02cd838d1f11b0d17d52'), 'name': 'Arun', 'rollno': 1}
{'_id': ObjectId('548c0584838d1f11b0d17d53'), 'name': 'David', 'rollno': 2}
{'_id': ObjectId('548c058a838d1f11b0d17d54'), 'name': 'Shekhar', 'rollno': 3}
```

## Update a specific document

```
>>> students.find_one({"name": "Shekhar"})
{'_id': ObjectId('548c058a838d1f11b0d17d54'), 'name': 'Shekhar', 'rollno': 3}

>>> students.update({"name": "Shekhar"}, {'$set':{'rollno': 12}})
{'updatedExisting': True, 'nModified': 1, 'ok': 1, 'n': 1}

>>> students.find_one({"name": "Shekhar"})
{'_id': ObjectId('548c058a838d1f11b0d17d54'), 'name': 'Shekhar', 'rollno': 12}
```

## Remove a specific document

```
>>> students.remove({"rollno": 12})
{'ok': 1, 'n': 1}

>>> for student in students.find():
    student
{'_id': ObjectId('548c02cd838d1f11b0d17d52'), 'name': 'Arun', 'rollno': 1}
{'_id': ObjectId('548c0584838d1f11b0d17d53'), 'name': 'David', 'rollno': 2}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
Python 3.7.0 Shell
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
Python 3.7.0 (v3.7.0:1bf9cc5093, Jun 27 2018, 04:06:47) [MSC v.1914 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.
>>> import pymongo
>>> from pymongo import MongoClient
>>> client = MongoClient()
>>> db = client.studentdb
>>> student1 = {"name": "Arun",
               "rollno": 1}
>>> students = db.students
>>> students_id = students.insert(student1)

Warning (from warnings module):
  File "__main__", line 1
DeprecationWarning: insert is deprecated. Use insert_one or insert_many instead.
>>> students_id
ObjectId('5d2dcef2dalcc522803484da')
>>> student2 = {"name": "David",
               "rollno": 2}
>>> student3 = {"name": "Shekhar",
               "rollno": 3}
>>> students = db.students
>>> students_id = students.insert(student2)
>>> students_id = students.insert(student3)
>>> students.find_one()
{'_id': ObjectId('5d2dcef2dalcc522803484da'), 'name': 'Arun', 'rollno': 1}
>>> students.find_one({"name": "Shekhar"})
{'_id': ObjectId('5d2dcf2adalcc522803484dc'), 'name': 'Shekhar', 'rollno': 3}
>>> for student in students.find():student

{'_id': ObjectId('5d2dcef2dalcc522803484da'), 'name': 'Arun', 'rollno': 1}
{'_id': ObjectId('5d2dcf24dalcc522803484db'), 'name': 'David', 'rollno': 2}
{'_id': ObjectId('5d2dcf2adalcc522803484dc'), 'name': 'Shekhar', 'rollno': 3}
```

```
>>> students.update({"name": "Shekhar"}, {'$set':{'rollno': 12}})

Warning (from warnings module):
  File "__main__", line 1
DeprecationWarning: update is deprecated. Use replace_one, update_one or update_many instead.
{'n': 1, 'nModified': 1, 'ok': 1.0, 'updatedExisting': True}
>>> students.find_one({"name": "Shekhar"})
{'_id': ObjectId('5d2dcf2adalcc522803484dc'), 'name': 'Shekhar', 'rollno': 12}
>>> students.remove({"rollno": 12})

Warning (from warnings module):
  File "__main__", line 1
DeprecationWarning: remove is deprecated. Use delete_one or delete_many instead.
{'n': 1, 'ok': 1.0}
>>> for student in students.find():student

{'_id': ObjectId('5d2dcef2dalcc522803484da'), 'name': 'Arun', 'rollno': 1}
{'_id': ObjectId('5d2dcf24dalcc522803484db'), 'name': 'David', 'rollno': 2}
>>> |
```

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## **Practical 7**

### **Practical 7A**

#### **1 JQuery Basic**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("p").click(function(){

        $(this).hide();

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p>If you click on me, I will disappear.</p>

<p>Click me away!</p>

<p>Click me too!</p>

</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

If you click on me, I will disappear.

Click me away!

Click me too!

## 2. Query events:

### 2.1 Mousecenter:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
```

```
<script>
```

```
$(document).ready(function(){
```

```
    $("#p1").mouseenter(function(){
```

```
        alert("You entered p1!");
```

```
    });
```

```
});
```

```
</script>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<p id="p1">Enter this paragraph.</p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

Enter this paragraph.

This page says  
You entered p1!

OK

## 2.2 Mouseup:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("#p1").mouseup(function(){
        alert("Mouse up over p1!");
    });
});
</script>
</head>
<body>

<p id="p1">This is a paragraph.</p>

</body>
</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

This is a paragraph.



## 2.3 Blur:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("input").focus(function(){

        $(this).css("background-color", "#cccccc");

    });

    $("input").blur(function(){

        $(this).css("background-color", "#ffffff");

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

Name: <input type="text" name="fullname"><br>
Email: <input type="text" name="email">


</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

Name:

Email:

## Practical 7B

### 1 JQuery Selector:

#### 1.1 Control:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
<script>
$(document).ready(function(){
    $("button").click(function(){
        $("p").hide();
    });
});
</script>
</head>
<body>

<h2>This is a heading</h2>

<p>This is a paragraph.</p>
<p>This is another paragraph.</p>

<button>Click me to hide paragraphs</button>

</body>
</html>
```

#### OUTPUT:

**This is a heading**

This is a paragraph.

This is another paragraph.

Click me to hide paragraphs

## 1.2 Class selector:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("button").click(function(){

        $(".test").hide();

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<h2 class="test">This is a heading</h2>

<p class="test">This is a paragraph.</p>

<p>This is another paragraph.</p>

<button>Click me</button>

</body>

</html>
```

### OUTPUT:

**This is a heading**

This is a paragraph.

This is another paragraph.

Click me

### 1.3 ID Selector:

```
<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("button").click(function(){

        $("#test").hide();

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<h2>This is a heading</h2>

<p>This is a paragraph.</p>

<p id="test">This is another paragraph.</p>

<button>Click me</button>

</body>

</html>
```

### OUTPUT:

**This is a heading**

This is a paragraph.

This is another paragraph.

Click me

## 2. JQuery Hide/Show:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("#hide").click(function(){

        $("p").hide();

    });

    $("#show").click(function(){

        $("p").show();

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p>If you click on the "Hide" button, I will disappear.</p>

<button id="hide">Hide</button>

<button id="show">Show</button>

</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

If you click on the "Hide" button, I will disappear.

## Practical 7C

### 1 JQuery Fading effect:

#### 1.1 FadeIn:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("button").click(function(){

        $("#div1").fadeIn();

        $("#div2").fadeIn("slow");

        $("#div3").fadeIn(3000);

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p>Demonstrate fadeIn() with different parameters.</p>

<button>Click to fade in boxes</button><br><br>

<div id="div1" style="width:80px;height:80px;display:none;background-color:red;"></div><br>

<div id="div2" style="width:80px;height:80px;display:none;background-color:green;"></div><br>

<div id="div3" style="width:80px;height:80px;display:none;background-color:blue;"></div>

</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

Demonstrate `fadeIn()` with different parameters.

Click to fade in boxes

### 1.2 FadeOut:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("button").click(function(){

        $("#div1").fadeOut();

        $("#div2").fadeOut("slow");

        $("#div3").fadeOut(3000);

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p>Demonstrate fadeOut() with different parameters.</p>

<button>Click to fade out boxes</button><br><br>

<div id="div1" style="width:80px;height:80px;background-color:red;"></div><br>

<div id="div2" style="width:80px;height:80px;background-color:green;"></div><br>

<div id="div3" style="width:80px;height:80px;background-color:blue;"></div>

</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

Demonstrate `fadeOut()` with different parameters.

Click to fade out boxes





### 1.3 FadeToggle:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("button").click(function(){

        $("#div1").fadeToggle();

        $("#div2").fadeToggle("slow");

        $("#div3").fadeToggle(3000);

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p>Demonstrate fadeToggle() with different speed parameters.</p>

<button>Click to fade in/out boxes</button><br><br>

<div id="div1" style="width:80px;height:80px;background-color:red;"></div>

<br>

<div id="div2" style="width:80px;height:80px;background-color:green;"></div>

<br>

<div id="div3" style="width:80px;height:80px;background-color:blue;"></div>

</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

---

Demonstrate `fadeToggle()` with different speed parameters.

Click to fade in/out boxes



## 2. Sliding Effects:

### 2.1 SlideUp:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("#flip").click(function(){

        $("#panel").slideUp("slow");

    });

});

</script>

<style>

#panel, #flip {

    padding: 5px;

    text-align: center;

    background-color: #e5e5cc;

    border: solid 1px #c3c3c3;

}

#panel {

    padding: 50px;

}

</style>

</head>

<body>

<div id="flip">Click to slide up panel</div>

<div id="panel">Hello world!</div>

</body>
```

</html>

## OUTPUT:

Click to slide up panel
Hello world!

## 2.2 SlideDown:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("#flip").click(function(){

        $("#panel").slideDown("slow");

    });

});

</script>

<style>

#panel, #flip {

    padding: 5px;

    text-align: center;

    background-color: #e5eccc;

    border: solid 1px #c3c3c3;

}

#panel {

    padding: 50px;

    display: none;

}

</style>

</head>

<body>

<div id="flip">Click to slide down panel</div>

<div id="panel">Hello world!</div>

</body>
```

</html>

## OUTPUT:

---

Click to slide down panel

## 2.3 SlideToggle:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("#flip").click(function(){

        $("#panel").slideToggle("slow");

    });

});

</script>


<style>

#panel, #flip {

    padding: 5px;

    text-align: center;

    background-color: #e5eccc;

    border: solid 1px #c3c3c3;

}

#panel {

    padding: 50px;

    display: none;

}

</style>

</head>

<body>

<div id="flip">Click to slide the panel down or up</div>

<div id="panel">Hello world!</div>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

Click to slide the panel down or up



## Practical 8

### Practical 8A

#### Animation:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("button").click(function(){

        $("div").animate({left: '250px'});

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<button>Start Animation</button>

<p>By default, all HTML elements have a static position, and cannot be moved. To manipulate the
position, remember to first set the CSS position property of the element to relative, fixed, or
absolute!</p>

<div style="background:#98bf21;height:100px;width:100px;position:absolute;"></div>

</body>

</html>
```

#### OUTPUT:

Start Animation

By default, all HTML elements have a static position, and cannot be moved. To manipulate the position, remember to first set the CSS position property of the element to relative, fixed, or absolute!



### Chaining:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("button").click(function(){

        $("#p1").css("color", "red").slideUp(2000).slideDown(2000);

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p id="p1">jQuery is fun!!</p>

<button>Click me</button>

</body>

</html>
```

### OUTPUT:

jQuery is fun!!

Click me

## Practical 8B

### CallBack:

#### 1. With:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("button").click(function(){

        $("p").hide("slow", function(){

            alert("The paragraph is now hidden");

        });

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

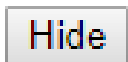
<button>Hide</button>

<p>This is a paragraph with little content.</p>

</body>

</html>
```

### OUTPUT:



This is a paragraph with little content.

## 2. Without:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("button").click(function(){

        $("p").hide(1000);

        alert("The paragraph is now hidden");

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

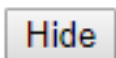
<button>Hide</button>

<p>This is a paragraph with little content.</p>

</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT:



This is a paragraph with little content.

## GET:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("#btn1").click(function(){

        alert("Text: " + $("#test").text());

    });

    $("#btn2").click(function(){

        alert("HTML: " + $("#test").html());

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p id="test">This is some <b>bold</b> text in a paragraph.</p>

<button id="btn1">Show Text</button>

<button id="btn2">Show HTML</button>

</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

This is some **bold** text in a paragraph.

Show Text Show HTML

**SET:**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("#btn1").click(function(){

        $("#test1").text("Hello world!");

    });

    $("#btn2").click(function(){

        $("#test2").html("<b>Hello world!</b>");

    });

    $("#btn3").click(function(){

        $("#test3").val("Dolly Duck");

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p id="test1">This is a paragraph.</p>

<p id="test2">This is another paragraph.</p>

<p>Input field: <input type="text" id="test3" value="Mickey Mouse"></p>

<button id="btn1">Set Text</button>

<button id="btn2">Set HTML</button>

<button id="btn3">Set Value</button>

</body>

</html><!DOCTYPE html>

<html>
```

```
<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("#btn1").click(function(){

        $("p").append(" <b>Appended text</b>.");

    });

    $("#btn2").click(function(){

        $("ol").append("<li>Appended item</li>");

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p>This is a paragraph.</p>

<p>This is another paragraph.</p>

<ol>

    <li>List item 1</li>

    <li>List item 2</li>

    <li>List item 3</li>

</ol>

<button id="btn1">Append text</button>

<button id="btn2">Append list items</button>

</body>

</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

This is a paragraph.

This is another paragraph.

Input field:

Set Text

Set HTML

Set Value

This is a paragraph.

This is another paragraph.

1. List item 1
2. List item 2
3. List item 3

Append text

Append list items



## Practical 8C

### ADD:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script>

$(document).ready(function(){

    $("#btn1").click(function(){

        $("p").append(" <b>Appended text</b>.");

    });

    $("#btn2").click(function(){

        $("ol").append("<li>Appended item</li>");

    });

});

</script>

</head>

<body>

<p>This is a paragraph.</p>

<p>This is another paragraph.</p>

<ol>

    <li>List item 1</li>

    <li>List item 2</li>

    <li>List item 3</li>

</ol>

<button id="btn1">Append text</button>

<button id="btn2">Append list items</button>

</body>
```

</html>

## OUTPUT:

This is a paragraph.

This is another paragraph.

1. List item 1
2. List item 2
3. List item 3

Append text

Append list items

## REMOVE:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
<script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.3.1/jquery.min.js"></script>
```

```
<script>
```

```
$(document).ready(function(){
```

```
    $("button").click(function(){
```

```
        $("#div1").remove();
```

```
    });
```

```
});
```

```
</script>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<div id="div1" style="height:100px;width:300px;border:1px solid black;background-color:yellow;">
```

```
    This is some text in the div.
```

```
<p>This is a paragraph in the div.</p>
```

```
<p>This is another paragraph in the div.</p>
```

```
</div>
```

```
<br>
```

```
<button>Remove div element</button>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

## OUTPUT:

This is some text in the div.

This is a paragraph in the div.

This is another paragraph in the div.

Remove div element

## Practical 9

### 9.1 JSON

#### Create JSON file(artists.txt) on Localhost

```
{
  "artists" : [
    {
      "artistname" : "Leonard Cohen",
      "born" : "1934"
    },
    {
      "artistname" : "Joe Satriani",
      "born" : "1956"
    },
    {
      "artistname" : "Snoop Dogg",
      "born" : "1971"
    }
  ]
}
```

#### Parsing JSON(above json file)

```
<!doctype html>
<title>Example</title>
```

```
<script>
// Store XMLHttpRequest and the JSON file location in variables
var xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
var url = "http://localhost/artists.txt";

// Called whenever the readyState attribute changes
xhr.onreadystatechange = function() {

  // Check if fetch request is done
  if (xhr.readyState == 4 && xhr.status == 200) {

    // Parse the JSON string
    var jsonData = JSON.parse(this.responseText);
    document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML=jsonData.name;
    // Call the showArtists(), passing in the parsed JSON string
    //showArtists(jsonData);
```

```
}  
};
```

```
// Do the HTTP call using the url variable we specified above
```

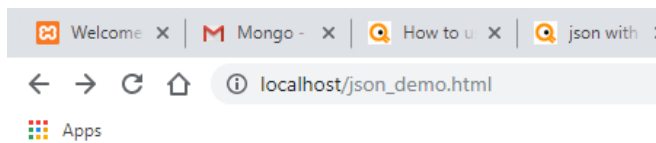
```
xhr.open("GET", url, true);
```

```
xhr.send();
```

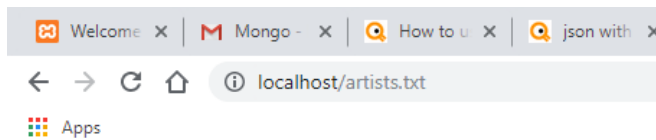
```
</script>
```

```
<p>Take a look:<a href="http://localhost/artists.txt">JSON file</a></p>
```

### Run the above file on localhost



Take a look:[JSON file](http://localhost/artists.txt)



```
{  
  "artists" : [  
    {  
      "artistname" : "Leonard Cohen",  
      "born" : "1934"  
    },  
    {  
      "artistname" : "Joe Satriani",  
      "born" : "1956"  
    },  
    {  
      "artistname" : "Snoop Dogg",  
      "born" : "1971"  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

## 9.2 Persisting JSON file in MongoDB

Switch to a MongoDB database

---

Here, our database is "myinfo".

```
> use myinfo
```

```
switch to db myinfo
```

Define a document for MongoDB database

---

```
> user1={"user_id" : "ABCD BWN","password" : "ABCD BWN","date_of_join" : "15/10/2010"  
,"education" : "B.Sc" , "profession" : "DEVELOPER","interest" : "MUSIC"};
```

```
{  
  "user_id" : "ABCD BWN",  
  "password" : "ABCD BWN",  
  "date_of_join" : "15/10/2010",  
  "education" : "B.C.A.",  
  "profession" : "DEVELOPER",  
  "interest" : "MUSIC"  
}
```

Insert a document into a collection

---

To save the above document into the collection "userdetails" under "myinfo" database the following command can be used –

```
> db.userdetails.insert(document)
```

## Practical 10

Practical no 2-10

Aim: Creating a JSON file and import it to MongoDB

Theory: 1) Mongoimport

→ The mongoimport tool imports content from an extended JSON, CSV, or TSV export created by mongo export, or potentially, another third-party export tool.

2) Mongo export

→ Mongo export is a utility that produces a JSON or CSV export of data stored in a MongoDB instance.

Conclusion: Hence, we have successfully performed the above practical.

## Export MongoDB to JSON

### Mongoexport

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin>mongoexport --db mydb --collection mycol --out backup/newdetails.json
2019-07-17T14:52:40.873+0530    connected to: localhost
2019-07-17T14:52:40.884+0530    exported 1 record
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin>
```

## Import JSON file to MongoDB

### Mongoimport

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.0\bin>mongoimport --db newdb --collection newcol backup/newdetails.json
2019-07-18T11:34:55.242+0530    connected to: localhost
2019-07-18T11:34:55.405+0530    imported 1 document
```