

Indefinite Integrals Ex 19.32 Q11

$$I = \int \frac{x}{\left(x^2 + 4\right)\sqrt{x^2 + 1}} dx$$

Let 
$$x^2 + 1 = u^2$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 2xdx = 2u du

$$I = \int \frac{u}{\left(u^2 + 3\right)u} du$$

$$= \int \frac{1}{u^2 + 3} du$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{u}{\sqrt{3}}\right) + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \tan^{-1} \left(\sqrt{\frac{x^2 + 1}{3}}\right) + C$$

Indefinite Integrals Ex 19.32 Q12

Let 
$$I = \int \frac{1}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{1-x^2}} dx$$
Let  $x = \frac{1}{t}$ 

$$\Rightarrow dx = -\frac{1}{t^2} dt$$

$$\therefore I = \int \frac{-\frac{1}{t^2} dt}{\left(\frac{1}{t^2} + 1\right) \sqrt{\left(1 - \frac{1}{t^2}\right)}}$$

$$= -\int \frac{t dt}{\left(t^2 + 1\right) \sqrt{t^2 - 1}}$$
Let  $t^2 - 1 = u^2$ 

$$\Rightarrow 2t dt = 2u du$$

$$I = -\int \frac{u du}{\left(u^2 + 2\right) u}$$

$$= -\int \frac{du}{u^2 + 2}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} t a n^{-1} \left(\frac{u}{\sqrt{2}}\right) + c$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} t a n^{-1} \left(\frac{\sqrt{t^2 - 1}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) + c$$

Thus,

$$I = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} tan^{-1} \left| \sqrt{\frac{1 - x^2}{2x^2}} \right| + c$$

Indefinite Integrals Ex 19.32 Q13

Let 
$$I = \int \frac{1}{(2x^2 + 3)\sqrt{x^2 - 4}} dx$$
  
Let  $x = \frac{1}{t}$   
 $\Rightarrow dx = -\frac{1}{t^2} dt$   
 $\therefore I = \int \frac{-\frac{1}{t^2} dt}{(\frac{2}{t^2} + 3)\sqrt{(\frac{1}{t^2} - 4)}}$   
 $= -\int \frac{tdt}{(2 + 3t^2)\sqrt{1 - 4t^2}}$   
Let  $1 - 4t^2 = u^2$   
 $\Rightarrow -8tdt = 2udu$   
 $\therefore I = \frac{1}{4}\int \frac{udu}{(11 - 3u^2)} \frac{u}{u}$   
 $= \frac{1}{3}\int \frac{du}{\frac{11}{3} - u^2}$   
 $= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{33}} \log \frac{u - \sqrt{\frac{11}{3}}}{u + \sqrt{\frac{11}{3}}} + c$   
 $= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{33}} \log \frac{\sqrt{1 - 4t^2} - \sqrt{\frac{11}{3}}}{\sqrt{1 - 4t^2} + \sqrt{\frac{11}{3}}} + c$ 

Hence,

$$I = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{33}}\log\left|\frac{\sqrt{11}x + \sqrt{3}x^2 - 12}{\sqrt{11}x - \sqrt{3}x^2 - 12}\right| + c$$

Indefinite Integrals Ex 19.32 Q14

$$I = \int \frac{x}{\left(x^2 + 4\right)\sqrt{x^2 + 9}} \, dx$$

Let 
$$x^2 + 9 = u^2$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 2xdx = 2u du

$$I = \int \frac{u}{(u^2 - 5)u} du$$

$$= \int \frac{du}{u^2 - 5}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{5}} \log \left( \frac{u - \sqrt{5}}{u + \sqrt{5}} \right) + C$$

$$= \frac{1}{2\sqrt{5}} \log \left( \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 9} - \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{x^2 + 9} + \sqrt{5}} \right) + C$$

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