

Lines and angles Ex 14.2 Q4

Answer:

In this given Fig., line $I \parallel m$. Here, Alternate angle to $\angle 13$ is $\angle 7$. Corresponding angle to $\angle 15$ is $\angle 7$. Alternate angle to $\angle 15$ is $\angle 5$.

Lines and angles Ex 14.2 Q5

Answer:

In the given figure, $I \parallel m$.

Here,

$$\angle 1 + \angle 2 = 180^{\circ}$$
 (Linear pair)
 $\therefore \angle 2 = 180^{\circ} - \angle 1 = 180^{\circ} - 40^{\circ} = 140^{\circ}$
 $\angle 5 = \angle 1 = 40^{\circ}$ (Corresponding angles)
 $\angle 3 = \angle 1 = 40^{\circ}$ (Vertically opposite angles)
 $\angle 7 = \angle 3 = 40^{\circ}$ (Corresponding angles)
 $\angle 7 = \angle 5 = 40^{\circ}$ (Vertically opposite angles)

Also.

$$\angle 2 = \angle 6 = 140^{\circ}$$
 (Corresponding angles)
 $\angle 2 = \angle 4 = 140^{\circ}$ (Vertically opposite angles)
 $\angle 4 = \angle 8 = 140^{\circ}$ (Corresponding angles)
 $\angle 8 = \angle 6 = 40^{\circ}$ (Vertically opposite angles)

Thus,

$$\angle 2 = \angle 8$$
, $\angle 3 = \angle 5$, $\angle 6 = \angle 4$, $\angle 1 = \angle 7$

Hence, alternate angles are equal.

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