



By William Shakespeare

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3. On the basis of your understanding of the poem, answer the following questions by ticking the correct choice

(a) All the world is a stage is an extended metaphor for-

- (i) The life shown in well known plays
- (ii) Seeing the well known plays
- (iii) Life of well known plays
- (iv) Life of man that comes to an end

Answer:

- (iv) Life of man that comes to an end

(b) All 'have their exits and their entrances' Exits and entrances refer to _____.

- (i) Birth and death
- (ii) Beginning and end of play
- (iii) Coming and going of actors
- (iv) The end of the Shakespearean era

Answer:

- (i) Birth and death

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(c) The seven roles that a man plays correspond to his_____.

- (i) chronological age in life
- (ii) desires
- (iii) mental age in life
- (iv) idea of a perfect life

Answer:

- (i) chronological age in life

4. Having read this extract, identify the stages of a person's life as Shakespeare has done. Write down these stages in your note book, and sum up the characteristics of each stage in two or three words.

e.g.

Stage	Characteristic feature
Infancy	crying

Answer:

Stage	Characteristic feature
Infancy	Crying, helpless
Childhood	Whining, bright, alert, active
Lover	sentimental, unhappy, poetic, tense
Soldier	quarrelsome, short tempered, foolishly looking for glory and fame in the jaws of death
Justice	Wise, mature, authoritative, responsible
Old age	getting weak and lean due to failing health, loss of manly voice
Extreme Old Age	Clueless, dependent

6. Explain the meaning of the following

(a) _____ all the men and women merely players
They have their exits and their entrances _____.

Answer:

The quoted lines are from the poem "The Seven Ages" by William Shakespeare. The poet has compared the world to a stage and men and women with actors. All men and women appear on the stage of the world to play various roles. They are just stage artists. Their birth marks their appearance on the stage and death denotes their departure.

(b) And then the lover
Sighing like furnace _____.

Answer:

The lines are taken from the poem "The Seven Ages" by William Shakespeare. With the help of a simile, the poet explains that on attaining adolescence, men fall in love. The passion of love becomes active like heat generated in a furnace. However, this surging passion also declines after crossing a certain point of time. In this line, the poet hints at momentary nature of human affairs.

(c) a soldier, _____ Seeking the bubble reputation
Even in the cannon's mouth.

Answer:

The quoted lines are from the poem "The Seven Ages" by William Shakespeare. The poet has compared a young man to a soldier who takes his responsibilities very seriously and strives relentlessly when dedicated to a cause. In his youth, man seeks instant fame and is ready to take risks. However, when one seeks instant fame, there is a big risk of their reputation getting tainted, just like a bubble that rises and bursts instantly.

7. Read the poem again and note down the metaphors and similes.
Copy and complete the following chart.

Item	Metaphor	Simile
World	All the world's a stage	
Men, women		
school-boy		
lover		
soldier		
reputation		
voice		

Which comparison(s) do you find most interesting? Why?

Answer:

Item	Metaphor	Simile
World	All the world's a stage	
Men, women	men and women merely players	
school-boy		Creeping like snail
lover		sighing like a furnace
soldier		bearded like the pard
reputation	bubble reputation	
voice	big manly voice	

According to me school boy comparison is really interesting one. Here, poet shows a boy carrying a schoolbag but at the same time walking slowly towards school. He doesn't want to go to school. This phase common in these days.

***** END *****