

Exercise 3C

Q1

Answer:

We have the following:

(i) $73.92 \times 10 = 739.2$ (ii) $7.54 \times 10 = 75.4$ (iii) $84.003 \times 10 = 840.03$ (iv) $0.83 \times 10 = 8.3$ (v) $0.7 \times 10 = 7$ (vi) $0.032 \times 10 = 0.32$ [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 1 place] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 1 place] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 1 place] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 1 place] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 1 place] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 1 place]

Q2

Answer:

We have the following:

(i) 2.397 × 100 = 239.7 (ii) 6.83 × 100 = 683 (iii) 2.9 × 100 = 290 (iv) 0.08 × 100 = 8 (v) 0.6 × 100 = 60 (vi) 0.003 × 100 = 0.3 [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 2 places] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 2 places] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 2 places] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 2 places] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 2 places] [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 2 places]

Q3

Answer:

We have:
(i) $6.7314 \times 1000 = 6731.4$ (ii) $0.182 \times 1000 = 182$ (iii) $0.076 \times 1000 = 76$ (iv) $6.25 \times 1000 = 6250$ (v) $4.8 \times 1000 = 4800$ (vi) $0.06 \times 1000 = 60$ [Shifting the decimal point to the right by 3 places]
(vi) $0.06 \times 1000 = 60$ [Shifting decimal point to the right by 3 places]
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 $\therefore 0.854 \times 12 = 10.248$ [3 places of decimal]

(iv) $3673 \times 48 = 176304$ $\therefore 36.78 \times 48 = 1763.04$ [2 places of decimal]

(v) $4125 \times 86 = 354750$ $\therefore 4.125 \times 86 = 354.750$ [3 places of decimal] = 354.75

(vi) $10406 \times 75 = 780450$ $\therefore 104.06 \times 75 = 7804.50$ [2 places of decimal]

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