

Powers Ex 2.2 Q1

Answer:

$$\begin{pmatrix} i \\ \frac{3}{2} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \times \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1} \times \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1} \times \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1} = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-1+(-1)+(-1)+(-1)}$$

$$\{a^{m} \times a^{n} = a^{m+n}\}$$

$$= \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-4}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} ii \\ \frac{2}{5} \end{pmatrix}^{-2} \times \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-2} \times \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-2} = \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-2+(-2)+(-2)}$$

$$\{a^{m} \times a^{n} = a^{m+n}\}$$

$$= \left(\frac{2}{5}\right)^{-6}$$

Powers Ex 2.2 Q2

Answer:

$$(i)$$
 $5^{-2} = \frac{1}{5^2}$ ---> $(a^{-n} = 1/(a^n))$
= $\frac{1}{25}$

(ii)
$$\left(-3\right)^2 = \frac{1}{3^2}$$
 ---> $(a^{-n} = 1/(a^n))$
= $\frac{1}{9}$

(iii)
$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-4} = \frac{1}{\left(1/3\right)^4} ---> (a^{-n} = 1/(a^n))$$

$$= \frac{1}{1/81}$$

$$= 81$$

$$\left(\mathbf{iv}\right) \left(\frac{-1}{2}\right)^{-1} = \left(\frac{1}{-1/2}\right) \quad --> (a^{-1} = 1/(a))$$

$$= -2$$

Powers Ex 2.2 Q3

Answer:

(i)
$$6^{-1} = \frac{1}{6}$$
 ---> $(a^{-1} = 1/a)$

(ii)
$$\left(-7\right)^{-1} = \frac{1}{-7}$$
 ---> $(a^{-1} = 1/a)$ = $\frac{-1}{7}$

(iii)
$$\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-1} = \frac{1}{1/4}$$
 ---> $(a^{-1} = 1/a)$ = 4

(iv)
$$\left(-4\right)^{-1} \times \left(\frac{-3}{2}\right)^{-1} = \frac{1}{-4} \times \frac{1}{-3/2} \qquad ---> (a^{-1} = 1/a)$$

$$= \frac{1}{-4} \times \frac{2}{-3}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6}$$

$$(v) \left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-1} \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{-1} = \frac{1}{3/5} \times \frac{1}{5/2} \qquad --> (a^{-1} = 1/a)$$

$$= \frac{5}{3} \times \frac{2}{5}$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}$$

****** END ******