



Q3. X and Y are partners sharing profits in 5:3 ratio admitted Z for 1/10 share which he acquired equally for X and Y. Calculate new profit sharing ratio?
Solution.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Old Ratio} &= \begin{array}{cc} \text{A:} & \text{B} \\ 5: & 3 \end{array} \\ &= \frac{5}{8} : \frac{3}{8} \end{aligned}$$

Z admits for $\frac{1}{10}$ share in the new firm

$$\text{X and Y each sacrifice} = \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{20}$$

New Ratio = Old Ratio - Sacrificing Ratio

$$\text{X's} = \frac{5}{8} - \frac{1}{20} = \frac{25-2}{40} = \frac{23}{40}$$

$$\text{Y's} = \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{20} = \frac{15-2}{40} = \frac{13}{40}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{New Ratio} &= \begin{array}{ccc} \text{A:} & \text{B} & \text{:C} \\ \frac{23}{40} : & \frac{13}{40} : & \frac{1}{10} \end{array} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{23 : 13 : 4}{40}$$

$$= 23 : 13 : 4$$

Q4. A, B and C are partners sharing profits in 2:2:1 ratio admitted D for 1/8 share which he acquired entirely from A. Calculate new profit sharing ratio?
Solution.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Old Ratio} &= \begin{array}{ccc} \text{A:} & \text{B} & \text{:C} \\ 2: & 2: & 1 \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{2}{5} : \frac{2}{5} : \frac{1}{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

D admits for $\frac{1}{8}$ share in the new firm, which he taken from A.

Here only A will sacrifice.

New Ratio = Old Ratio - Sacrificing Ratio

$$A = \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{16 - 5}{40} = \frac{11}{40}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{New Ratio} &= \begin{array}{cccc} \text{A:} & \text{B} & \text{:C} & \text{:D} \\ \frac{11}{40} : & \frac{2}{5} : & \frac{1}{5} : & \frac{1}{8} \end{array}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{11:16:8:5}{40}$$

$$= 11:16:8:5$$

***** END *****