

Lines and angles Ex 14.1 Q10

Answer:

(i) Linear pairs:

∠ABD and ∠DBC

∠ABE and ∠EBC

Because every linear pair forms supplementary angles, these angles are:

∠ABD and ∠DBC

∠ABE and ∠EBC

Lines and angles Ex 14.1 Q11

Answer:

Let x and y be two supplementary angles that are equal.

$$\angle x = \angle y$$

According to the question,

$$\angle x + \angle y = 180^{\circ}$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle x + \angle x = 180^{\circ}$$

$$\Rightarrow 2\angle x = 180^{\circ}$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle x = \frac{180^{\circ}}{2} = 90^{\circ}$$

$$\therefore \angle x = \angle y = 90^{\circ}$$

Lines and angles Ex 14.1 Q12

Answer:

Let x be the complement of the given angle 28° .

$$\therefore \angle x + 28^{\circ} = 90^{\circ}$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle x = 90^{\circ} - 28^{\circ} = 62^{\circ}$$

So, supplement of the angle = $180\degree - 62\degree = 118\degree$

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