



NCERT Solutions For Class 7 Maths Congruence of Triangles
Exercise 7.1

Q1. Complete the following statements:

(a) Two line segments are congruent if

_____.

(b) Among two congruent angles, one has a measure of 70° ; the measure of the other angle is

_____.

(c) When we write $\angle A = \angle B$, we actually mean

_____.

Ans:

(a) They have the same length

(b) 70°

(c) $m \angle A = m \angle B$

Q2. Give any two real-life examples for congruent shapes.

Ans:

(i) Sheets of same letter pad

(ii) Biscuits in the same packet

Q3. If $\triangle ABC \cong \triangle FED$ under the correspondence $ABC \leftrightarrow FED$, write all the Corresponding congruent parts of the triangles.

Ans: If these triangles are congruent, then the corresponding angles and sides will be equal to each other.

$$\angle A \leftrightarrow \angle F$$

$$\angle B \leftrightarrow \angle E$$

$$\angle C \leftrightarrow \angle D$$

$$\overline{AB} \leftrightarrow \overline{FE}$$

$$\overline{BC} \leftrightarrow \overline{ED}$$

$$\overline{CA} \leftrightarrow \overline{DF}$$

Q4. If $\triangle DEF \cong \triangle BCA$, write the part(s) of $\triangle BCA$ that correspond to

(i) $\angle E$ (ii) \overline{EF} (iii) $\angle F$ (iv) \overline{DF}

Ans:

(i) $\angle C$

(ii) \overline{CA}

(iii) $\angle A$

(iv) \overline{BA}

***** END *****