

Exercise 2G

Question 6:

$$x^2 - 21x + 108$$

$$= x^2 - 12x - 9x + 108$$

$$= x (x - 12) - 9 (x - 12)$$

$$= (x - 12) (x - 9).$$

Question 7:

$$x^2 - 11x - 80$$

$$= x^2 - 16x + 5x - 80$$

$$= x (x - 16) + 5 (x - 16)$$

$$= (x - 16) (x + 5).$$

Question 8:

$$x^2 - x - 156$$

$$= x^2 - 13x + 12x - 156$$

$$= x (x - 13) + 12 (x - 13)$$

$$= (x - 13) (x + 12).$$

Question 9:

$$z^2 - 32z - 105$$

$$= z^2 - 35z + 3z - 105$$

$$= z (z - 35) + 3 (z - 35)$$

$$= (z - 35) (z + 3)$$

Question 10:

$$40 + 3x - x^2$$

$$= 40 + 8x - 5x - x^2$$

$$= 8 (5 + x) - x (5 + x)$$

$$= (5 + x) (8 - x).$$

********* END *******