

Indefinite Integrals Ex 19.26 Q1

Let 
$$I = \int e^x (\cos x - \sin x) dx$$
  
=  $\int e^x \cos x dx - \int e^x \sin x dx$ 

Integrating by parts

$$= e^{x} \cos x - \int e^{x} \left(\frac{d}{dx} \cos x\right) dx - \int e^{x} \sin x dx$$

$$= e^{x} \cos x + \int e^{x} \sin x dx - \int e^{x} \sin x dx$$

$$= e^{x} \cos x + c$$

$$\int e^x (\cos x - \sin x) dx = e^x \cos x + c$$

Indefinite Integrals Ex 19.26 Q2

$$I = \int e^{x} \left( x^{-2} - 2x^{-3} \right) dx$$
$$= \int e^{x} x^{-2} dx - 2 \int e^{x} x^{-3} dx$$

Integrating by parts

$$= e^{x}x^{-2} - \int e^{x} \left(\frac{d}{dx}(x^{-2})\right) dx - 2\int e^{x}x^{-3} dx$$

$$= e^{x}x^{-2} + 2\int e^{x}x^{-3} dx - 2\int e^{x}x^{-3} dx$$

$$= \frac{e^{x}}{x^{2}} + C$$

$$\int e^{x} \left(\frac{1}{x^{2}} - \frac{2}{x^{3}}\right) dx = \frac{e^{x}}{x^{2}} + C$$

Indefinite Integrals Ex 19.26 Q3

$$e^{x} \left( \frac{1+\sin x}{1+\cos x} \right)$$

$$= e^{x} \left( \frac{\sin^{2} \frac{x}{2} + \cos^{2} \frac{x}{2} + 2\sin \frac{x}{2} \cos \frac{x}{2}}{2\cos^{2} \frac{x}{2}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{e^{x} \left( \sin \frac{x}{2} + \cos \frac{x}{2} \right)^{2}}{2\cos^{2} \frac{x}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} e^{x} \cdot \left( \frac{\sin \frac{x}{2} + \cos \frac{x}{2}}{\cos \frac{x}{2}} \right)^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} e^{x} \left[ \tan \frac{x}{2} + 1 \right]^{2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} e^{x} \left[ 1 + \tan \frac{x}{2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} e^{x} \left[ 1 + \tan^{2} \frac{x}{2} + 2\tan \frac{x}{2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} e^{x} \left[ \sec^{2} \frac{x}{2} + 2\tan \frac{x}{2} \right]$$

$$= \frac{e^{x} \left( 1 + \sin x \right) dx}{\left( 1 + \cos x \right)} = e^{x} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \sec^{2} \frac{x}{2} + \tan \frac{x}{2} \right]$$
...(1)

Let  $\tan \frac{x}{2} = f(x) \Rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sec^{2} \frac{x}{2}$ 

It is known that,  $\int e^{x} \{f(x) + f'(x)\} dx = e^{x} f(x) + C$ 

From equation (1), we obtain

$$\int \frac{e^x \left(1 + \sin x\right)}{\left(1 + \cos x\right)} dx = e^x \tan \frac{x}{2} + C$$

Indefinite Integrals Ex 19.26 Q4

Let 
$$I = \int e^x \left( \cot x - \csc^2 x \right) dx$$
  
=  $\int e^x \cot x dx - \int e^x \cos e^2 x dx$ 

Integrating by parts

$$= e^{x} \cot x - \int e^{x} \left(\frac{d}{dx} \cot x\right) dx - \int e^{x} \csc^{2}x dx$$

$$= e^{x} \cot x + \int e^{x} \csc^{2}x dx - \int e^{x} \csc^{2}x dx$$

$$= e^{x} \cot x + c$$

$$\int e^{x} \left(\cot x - \csc^{2}x\right) dx = e^{x} \cot x + c$$

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