



Exercise 6D

$$\left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) = 14$$

Squaring both the sides :

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} + 2(x^2)\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)\right) = (14)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) + 2 = 196$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) = 196 - 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) = 194$$

Therefore, the value of $x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}$ is 194.

Q12

Answer :

$$\left(i\right) \left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right) = 5$$

\Rightarrow Squaring both the sides :

$$\Rightarrow \left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right)^2 = (5)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} - 2(x)\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)\right) = 25$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) - 2 = 25$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) = 25 + 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) = 27$$

Therefore, the value of $\left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right)$ is 27.

$$\left(x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}\right) = 27$$

\Rightarrow Squaring both the sides :

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4} - 2\left(x^2\right)\left(\frac{1}{x^2}\right)\right) = (27)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) - 2 = 729$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) = 729 + 2$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right) = 731$$

Therefore, the value of $\left(x^4 + \frac{1}{x^4}\right)$ is 731.

Q13

Answer :

$$(i) (x+1)(x-1)(x^2+1)$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2 - x + x - 1)(x^2 + 1)$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2 - 1)(x^2 + 1)$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2)^2 - (1^2)^2 \quad \left[\text{according to the formula } a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow x^4 - 1.$$

Therefore, the product of $(x+1)(x-1)(x^2+1)$ is $x^4 - 1$.

$$(ii) (x-3)(x+3)(x^2+9)$$

$$\Rightarrow ((x)^2 - (3)^2)(x^2 + 9) \quad \left[\text{according to the formula } a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2 - 9)(x^2 + 9)$$

$$\Rightarrow (x^2)^2 - (9)^2 \quad \left[\text{according to the formula } a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow x^4 - 81$$

Therefore, the product of $(x-3)(x+3)(x^2+9)$ is $x^4 - 81$.

$$(iii) (3x-2y)(3x+2y)(9x^2+4y^2)$$

$$\Rightarrow ((3x)^2 - (2y)^2)(9x^2 + 4y^2)$$

$$\left[\text{according to the formula } a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow (9x^2 - 4y^2)(9x^2 + 4y^2)$$

$$\Rightarrow (9x^2)^2 - (4y^2)^2 \quad \left[\text{according to the formula } a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow 81x^4 - 16y^4.$$

Therefore, the product of $(3x-2y)(3x+2y)(9x^2+4y^2)$ is $81x^4 - 16y^4$.

$$(iv) (2p+3)(2p-3)(4p^2+9)$$

$$\Rightarrow ((2p)^2 - (3)^2)(4p^2 + 9) \quad \left[\text{according to the formula } a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow (4p^2 - 9)(4p^2 + 9)$$

$$\Rightarrow (4p^2)^2 - (9)^2 \quad \left[\text{according to the formula } a^2 - b^2 = (a+b)(a-b) \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow 16p^4 - 81.$$

Therefore, the product of $(2p+3)(2p-3)(4p^2+9)$ is $16p^4 - 81$.

Q14

Answer :

$$x + y = 12$$

On squaring both the sides :

$$\Rightarrow (x + y)^2 = (12)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 + 2xy = 144$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 144 - 2xy$$

Given :

$$xy = 14$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 144 - 2(14)$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 144 - 28$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 116$$

Therefore, the value of $x^2 + y^2$ is 116.

Q15

Answer :

$$x - y = 7$$

\Rightarrow On squaring both the sides :

$$\Rightarrow (x - y)^2 = (7)^2$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 - 2xy = 49$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 49 + 2xy$$

Given :

$$xy = 9$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 49 + 2(9)$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 49 + 18$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + y^2 = 67.$$

Therefore, the value of $x^2 + y^2$ is 67.

***** END *****