

Statistics Ex 7.1 Q7 Answer:

Given

| x_i | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 |
|-------|---|---|----|---|----|----|
| f_i | 6 | 8 | 15 | р | 8 | 4 |

Mean = 7.68

First of all prepare the frequency table in such a way that its first column consist of the values of the variate (x_i) and the second column the corresponding frequencies (f_i) .

Thereafter multiply the frequency of each row with corresponding values of variable to obtain third column containing $(f_i x_i)$.

Then, sum of all entries in the column second and denoted by $\sum f_i$ and in the third column to obtain $\sum f_i x_i$.

| x_i | f_{i} | $f_i x_i$ | | |
|-------|----------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| 3 | 6 | 18 | | |
| 5 | 8 | 40 | | |
| 7 | 15 | 105 | | |
| 9 | p | 9 <i>p</i> | | |
| 11 | 8 | 88 | | |
| 13 | 4 | 52 | | |
| > | $f_i = 41 + p$ | $\sum f_i x_i = 303 + 9p$ | | |

We know that mean,
$$\overline{X} = \frac{\sum f_i x_i}{\sum f_i}$$

$$7.68 = \frac{303 + 9p}{41 + p}$$

By using cross multiplication method,

$$303 + 9p = 314.88 + 7.68p$$

 $9p - 7.68p = 314.88 - 303$

$$1.32 p = 11.88$$

$$p = \frac{11.88}{1.32}$$

$$= 9$$
Hence, $p = \boxed{9}$

******* END ******