



Differentiation Ex 11.5 Q26

Here,

$$\begin{aligned} y &= (\sin x)^{\cos x} + (\cos x)^{\sin x} \\ y &= e^{\log(\sin x)^{\cos x}} + e^{\log(\cos x)^{\sin x}} \\ y &= e^{\cos x \log \sin x} + e^{\sin x \log \cos x} \end{aligned} \quad \left[\text{Since, } \log_e e = 1 \text{ and } \log a^b = b \log a \right]$$

Differentiating it with respect to x using chain rule and product rule,

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{d}{dx} (e^{\cos x \log \sin x}) + \frac{d}{dx} (e^{\sin x \log \cos x}) \\ &= e^{\cos x \log \sin x} \frac{d}{dx} (\cos x \log \sin x) + e^{\sin x \log \cos x} \frac{d}{dx} (\sin x \log \cos x) \\ &= e^{\log(\sin x)^{\cos x}} \left[\cos x \frac{d}{dx} \log \sin x + \log \sin x \frac{d}{dx} (\cos x) \right] + e^{\log(\cos x)^{\sin x}} \left[\sin x \frac{d}{dx} \log \cos x + \log \cos x \frac{d}{dx} (\sin x) \right] \\ &= (\sin x)^{\cos x} \left[\cos x \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} \right) \frac{d}{dx} (\sin x) + \log \sin x \times (-\sin x) \right] + (\cos x)^{\sin x} \left[\sin x \left(\frac{1}{\cos x} \right) \frac{d}{dx} (\cos x) + \log \cos x (\cos x) \right] \\ &= (\sin x)^{\cos x} [\cot x \times \cos x - \sin x \log \sin x] + (\cos x)^{\sin x} [\tan x (-\sin x) + \cos x \log \cos x] \\ \frac{dy}{dx} &= (\sin x)^{\cos x} [\cot x \times \cos x - \sin x \log \sin x] + (\cos x)^{\sin x} [\cos x \log \cos x - \sin x \tan x] \end{aligned}$$

Differentiation Ex 11.5 Q27

Here,

$$\begin{aligned} y &= (\tan x)^{\cot x} + (\cot x)^{\tan x} \\ y &= e^{\log(\tan x)^{\cot x}} + e^{\log(\cot x)^{\tan x}} \quad \left[\text{Since, } \log_e e = 1, \log a^b = b \log a \right] \\ y &= e^{\cot x \log \tan x} + e^{\tan x \log \cot x} \end{aligned}$$

Differentiating it with respect to x using chain rule and product rule,

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{d}{dx} (e^{\cot x \log \tan x}) + \frac{d}{dx} (e^{\tan x \log \cot x}) \\ &= e^{\cot x \log \tan x} \frac{d}{dx} (\cot x \log \tan x) + e^{\tan x \log \cot x} \frac{d}{dx} (\tan x \log \cot x) \\ &= e^{\log(\tan x)^{\cot x}} \left[\cot x \frac{d}{dx} \log \tan x + \log \tan x \frac{d}{dx} \cot x \right] + e^{\log(\cot x)^{\tan x}} \left[\tan x \frac{d}{dx} \log \cot x + \log \cot x \frac{d}{dx} (\tan x) \right] \\ &= (\tan x)^{\cot x} \left[\cot x \times \left(\frac{1}{\tan x} \right) \frac{d}{dx} (\tan x) + \log \tan x (-\operatorname{cosec}^2 x) \right] + (\cot x)^{\tan x} \left[\tan x \left(\frac{1}{\cot x} \right) \frac{d}{dx} (\cot x) + \log \cot x (\sec^2 x) \right] \\ &= \tan x^{\cot x} [(1) \{\sec^2 x\} - \operatorname{cosec}^2 x \log \tan x] + (\cot x)^{\tan x} [(1) \{-\operatorname{cosec}^2 x\} + \sec^2 x \log \cot x] \\ \frac{dy}{dx} &= (\tan x)^{\cot x} [\sec^2 x - \operatorname{cosec}^2 x \log \tan x] + (\cot x)^{\tan x} [\sec^2 x \log \cot x - \operatorname{cosec}^2 x] \end{aligned}$$

Differentiation Ex 11.5 Q28

Here,

$$\begin{aligned} y &= (\sin x)^x + \sin^{-1} \sqrt{x} \\ &= e^{\log(\sin x)^x} + \sin^{-1} \sqrt{x} \\ y &= e^{x \log \sin x} + \sin^{-1} \sqrt{x} \quad \left[\text{Since, } \log_e e = 1, \log a^b = b \log a \right] \end{aligned}$$

Differentiating it with respect to x using chain rule and product rule,

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{d}{dx} (e^{x \log \sin x}) + \frac{d}{dx} \sin^{-1} (\sqrt{x}) \\ &= e^{x \log \sin x} \frac{d}{dx} (x \log \sin x) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - (\sqrt{x})^2}} \frac{d}{dx} (\sqrt{x}) \\ &= e^{\log(\sin x)^x} \left[x \frac{d}{dx} \log \sin x + \log \sin x \frac{d}{dx} (x) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - x}} \times \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}} \right] \\ &= (\sin x)^x \left[x \times \frac{1}{\sin x} \frac{d}{dx} (\sin x) + \log \sin x (1) \right] + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x - x^2}} \\ &= (\sin x)^x \left[\frac{x}{\sin x} (\cos x) + \log \sin x \right] + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x - x^2}} \\ \frac{dy}{dx} &= (\sin x)^x [x \cot x + \log \sin x] + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x - x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Differentiation Ex 11.5 Q29

Here,

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= x^{\cos x} + (\sin x)^{\tan x} \\
 y &= e^{\log x^{\cos x}} + e^{\log(\sin x) \tan x} \quad \left[\text{Since, } e^{\log_a a} = a \text{ and } \log a^b = b \log a \right] \\
 y &= e^{\cos x \log x} + e^{\tan x \log \sin x}
 \end{aligned}$$

Differentiating it with respect to x using chain rule and product rule,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{d}{dx} (e^{\cos x \log x}) + \frac{d}{dx} (e^{\tan x \log \sin x}) \\
 &= e^{\cos x \log x} \frac{d}{dx} (\cos x \log x) + e^{\tan x \log \sin x} \times \frac{d}{dx} (\tan x \log \sin x) \\
 &= e^{\log x^{\cos x}} \left[\cos x \frac{d}{dx} (\log x) + \log x \frac{d}{dx} (\cos x) \right] + e^{\log(\sin x) \tan x} \left[\tan x \frac{d}{dx} \log \sin x + \log \sin x \frac{d}{dx} (\tan x) \right] \\
 &= x^{\cos x} \left[\cos x \left(\frac{1}{x} \right) + \log x (-\sin x) \right] + (\sin x)^{\tan x} \left[\tan x \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} \right) \frac{d}{dx} (\sin x) + \log \sin x (\sec^2 x) \right] \\
 &= x^{\cos x} \left[\frac{\cos x}{x} - \sin x \log x \right] + (\sin x)^{\tan x} \left[\tan x \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} \right) (\cos x) + \sec^2 x \log \sin x \right] \\
 \frac{dy}{dx} &= x^{\cos x} \left[\frac{\cos x}{x} - \sin x \log x \right] + (\sin x)^{\tan x} [1 + \sec^2 x \log \sin x]
 \end{aligned}$$

Here,

$$\begin{aligned}
 y &= x^x + (\sin x)^x \\
 &= e^{\log x^x} + e^{\log(\sin x)^x} \\
 y &= e^{x \log x} + e^{x \log \sin x} \quad \left[\text{Using } e^{\log a} = a \text{ and } \log a^b = b \log a \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Differentiating with respect to x using chain rule and product rule,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{d}{dx} (e^{x \log x}) + \frac{d}{dx} (e^{x \log \sin x}) \\
 &= e^{x \log x} \frac{d}{dx} (x \log x) + e^{x \log \sin x} \frac{d}{dx} (x \log \sin x) \\
 &= e^{\log x^x} \left[x \frac{d}{dx} (\log x) + \log x \frac{d}{dx} (x) \right] + e^{\log(\sin x)^x} \left[x \frac{d}{dx} (\log \sin x) + \log \sin x \frac{d}{dx} (x) \right] \\
 &= x^x \left[x \left(\frac{1}{x} \right) + \log x (1) \right] + (\sin x)^x \left[x \times \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} \right) \frac{d}{dx} (\sin x) + \log \sin x (1) \right] \\
 &= x^x [1 + \log x] + (\sin x)^x \left[x \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} \right) (\cos x) + \log \sin x \right] \\
 \frac{dy}{dx} &= x^x (1 + \log x) + (\sin x)^x [x \cot x + \log \sin x]
 \end{aligned}$$

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