



EXERCISE 5C

Thus, 1 will be carried from $1+B^2$ and becomes $(B+1) (B^2 -9) B$.

$$\therefore C = B^2 -1$$

Now, all B , $B+1$ and $B^2 -9$ are one digit number.

This condition is satisfied for $B=3$ or $B=4$.

For $B < 3$, $B^2 -9$ will be negative.

For $B > 3$, $B^2 -9$ will become a two digit number.

$$\text{For } B=3, C = 3^2 - 9 = 9-9 = 0$$

$$\text{For } B = 4, C = 4^2 -9 = 16-9 = 7$$

Required answer:

$$A=1, B=3, C = 0$$

or

$$A=1, B=4, C = 7$$

Q8

Answer :

$$(A - 4) = 3 \Rightarrow A = 7$$

$$\text{Also, } 6 \times 6 = 36 \Rightarrow C = 6$$

$$36 - 36 = 0 \Rightarrow B = 6$$

$$\therefore A = 7$$

$$B = C = 6$$

Q9

Answer :

1 and 9 are two numbers, whose product is a single digit number.

$$\therefore 1 \times 9 = 9$$

Sum of the numbers is a two digit number.

$$\therefore 1+9=10$$

Q10

Answer :

The three whole numbers are 1, 2 and 3.

$$1 + 2 + 3 = 6 = 1 \times 2 \times 3$$

Q11

Answer :

Taking the diagonal that starts with 6:

$$6 + 5 + x = 15 \Rightarrow x = 4$$

6	1	
	5	
		4

Now, taking the first row:

$$6 + 1 + x = 15 \Rightarrow x = 8$$

6	1	8
	5	
		4

Taking the last column:

$$8 + x + 4 = 15 \Rightarrow x = 3$$

6	1	8
	5	3
		4

Taking the second column:

$$1 + 5 + x = 15 \Rightarrow x = 9$$

6	1	8
	5	3
	9	4

Taking the second row:

$$x + 5 + 3 = 15 \Rightarrow x = 7$$

6	1	8
7	5	3
	9	4

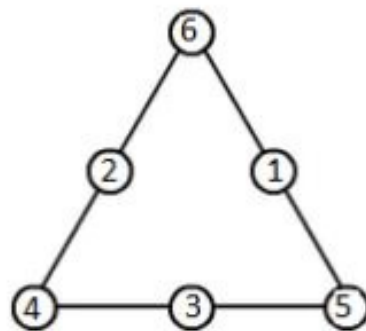
Taking the diagonal that begins with 8:

$$8 + 5 + x = 15 \Rightarrow x = 2$$

6	1	8
7	5	3
2	9	4

Q12

Answer :



$$6+2+4 = 12$$

$$4+3+5 = 12$$

$$6+1+5 = 12$$

Q13

Answer :

Given:

$$a = 8 \text{ and } b = 13$$

The numbers in the Fibonacci sequence are arranged in the following manner:

1st, 2nd, (1st + 2nd), (2nd + 3th), (3th + 4th), (4th + 5th), (5th + 6th), (6th + 7th),
(7th + 8th), (8th + 9th), (9th + 10th)

The numbers are 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, 233, 377 and 610.

Sum of the numbers = $8 + 13 + 21 + 34 + 55 + 89 + 144 + 233 + 377 + 610$

$$= 1584$$

$$11 \times 7th \text{ number} = 11 \times 144 = 1584$$

Q14

Answer :

The magic square is completed assuming that the sum of the row, columns and diagonals is 30. This is because the sum of all the number of the last column is 30.

<u>3</u>	14	<u>13</u>	0
8	<u>5</u>	6	11
4	<u>9</u>	<u>10</u>	7
<u>15</u>	2	1	12

***** END *****