

Question 8:

(i)
$$\sin 54^{\circ} + \cos 64^{\circ}$$

= $\sin (90^{\circ} - 36^{\circ}) + \cos (90^{\circ} - 26^{\circ})$
= $\cos 36^{\circ} + \sin 26^{\circ}$

(ii)
$$\tan 67^{\circ} + \cot 59^{\circ}$$

= $\tan (90^{\circ} - 23^{\circ}) + \cot (90^{\circ} - 31^{\circ})$
= $\cot 23^{\circ} + \tan 31^{\circ}$

(iii)
$$\sec 78^{\circ} + \csc 56^{\circ}$$

= $\sec(90^{\circ} - 12^{\circ}) + \csc(90^{\circ} - 34^{\circ})$
= $\csc 12^{\circ} + \sec 34^{\circ}$

(iv)
$$\cos 75^{\circ} + \cot 75^{\circ}$$

= $\cos (90^{\circ} - 15^{\circ}) + \cot (90^{\circ} - 15^{\circ})$
= $\sin 15^{\circ} + \tan 15^{\circ}$

Question 9:

$$\sin 3A = \cos (A - 26)$$

 $\Rightarrow \cos (90^{\circ} - 3A) = \cos (A - 26^{\circ})$
 $\Rightarrow 90^{\circ} - 3A = A - 26^{\circ}$
 $\Rightarrow 4A = 90 + 26 = 116$
 $\therefore A = 29^{\circ}$

Question 10:

$$\tan 2A = \cot (A - 12^{\circ})$$

 $\Rightarrow \cot (90^{\circ} - 2A) = \cot (A - 12^{\circ})$
 $\Rightarrow 90^{\circ} - 2A = A - 12^{\circ} \text{ or } 3A = 90^{\circ} + 12^{\circ} = 102^{\circ}$
Hence, $A = \frac{102^{\circ}}{3} = 34^{\circ}$

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