

Exercise 1A

Questions 15: Let us find the prime factorization of 1001 and 910:  $1001 = 11 \times 7 \times 13$  $910 = 2 \times 5 \times 7 \times 13$ 

11	1001	_ 2	910
7	91	5	455
	13	7	91
			13

H.C.F. of 1001 and 910 is 7 x 13 = 91 Maximum number of students = 91 Questions 16:

Let us find the HCF of 336, 240 and 96 through prime factorization:

2	336	_ 2	240	2	96
2	168	_ 2	120	2	48
2	84	_ 2	60	2	24
2	42	2	30	2	12
3	21	3	15	2	6
	7		5		3

$$336 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7 = 2^{4} \times 3 \times 7$$
 $240 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5 = 2^{4} \times 3 \times 5$ 
 $96 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 = 2^{5} \times 3$ 
H.C.F. =  $2^{4} \times 3 = 16 \times 3 = 48$ 

Each stack of book will contain 48 books Number of stacks of the same height

$$= \frac{240}{48} + \frac{336}{48} + \frac{96}{48} = 5 + 7 + 2 = 14$$

Questions 17:

Length of ceiling = 15m 17cm = 1517 cm Its breadth = 9m 2cm = 902 cm

∴ H.C.F. of 1517 and 902 = 41 Maximum size of tile = 41cm × 41cm Least number of tiles =  $\frac{1517 \times 902}{41 \times 41}$  = 37 × 22 = 814

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