

Differentiation Ex 11.2 Q44 Let $y = e^x \log \sin 2x$

Differentiate with respect to x,

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d}{dx} \left[e^x \log \sin 2x \right]$$
$$= e^x \frac{d}{dx} \log \sin 2x + \log \sin 2x \frac{d}{dx} \left(e^x \right)$$

[Using product rule and chain rule]

$$= e^{x} \frac{1}{\sin 2x} \frac{d}{dx} (\sin 2x) + \log \sin 2x (e^{x})$$

$$= \frac{e^{x}}{\sin 2x} \cos 2x \frac{d}{dx} (2x) + e^{x} \log \sin 2x$$

$$= \frac{2 \cos 2x e^{x}}{\sin 2x} + e^{x} \log \sin 2x$$

$$= e^{x} (2 \cot 2x + \log \sin 2x)$$

50,

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left(e^x \log \sin 2x \right) = e^x \left(2 \cot 2x + \log \sin 2x \right).$$

Differentiation Ex 11.2 Q45

Let
$$y = \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}$$

$$\Rightarrow y = \frac{\left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

Differentiate it with respect to x,

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d}{dx} \left[\frac{\left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}} \right]$$

$$= \left[\frac{\left\{ \left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\} \frac{d}{dx} \left\{ \left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\} - \left\{ \left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\}}{\frac{d}{dx} \left\{ \left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\}} \right]}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{d}{dx} \left\{ \left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\}}{\left\{ \left(x^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \left(x^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\}^2}$$

[Using quotient rule and chian rule]

$$= \frac{\left[\frac{\left\{\left(x^{2}+1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}-\left(x^{2}-1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right\}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(x^{2}+1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\frac{d}{dx}\left(x^{2}+1\right)+\frac{1}{2}\left(x^{2}-1\right)^{\frac{-1}{2}}\frac{d}{dx}\left(x^{2}-1\right)\right]}{\left[\left(x^{2}+1\right)+\left(x^{2}-1\right)-2\sqrt{x^{4}-1}\right]}\right]}{\left[\left(x^{2}+1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}+\left(x^{2}-1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right]\left[\left(x^{2}+1\right)^{\frac{-1}{2}}\frac{d}{dx}\left(x^{2}+1\right)-\frac{1}{2}\left(x^{2}-1\right)^{\frac{-1}{2}}\frac{d}{dx}\left(x^{2}-1\right)\right]}{\left[\left(x^{2}+1\right)\left(x^{2}-1\right)-2\sqrt{x^{4}-1}\right]}$$

$$= \left[\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{2x^2 - 2\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} + \frac{2x}{2\sqrt{x^2 - 1}} \right] - \left[\frac{2x^2 - 2\sqrt{x^4 - 1}}{2\sqrt{x^2 + 1}} + \frac{2x}{2\sqrt{x^2 - 1}} \right] - \left[\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{2\sqrt{x^2 - 1}} \right] - \left[\frac{2x}{2\sqrt{x^2 + 1}} - \frac{2x}{2\sqrt{x^2 - 1}} \right] - \left[\frac{x(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 - 1})(\sqrt{x^2 - 1} + \sqrt{x^2 + 1})}{2\left[x^2 - \sqrt{x^4 - 1}\right](\sqrt{x^2 + 1}\sqrt{x^2 - 1})} \right] - \left[\frac{x(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 - 1})(\sqrt{x^2 - 1} - \sqrt{x^2 + 1})}{2\left[x^2 - \sqrt{x^4 - 1}\right](\sqrt{x^2 + 1}\sqrt{x^2 - 1})} \right] - \left[\frac{x(x^2 + 1 - x^2 + 1) - x(x^2 - 1 - x^2 - 1)}{2\left[x^2 - \sqrt{x^4 - 1}\right]\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} \right] - \left[\frac{4x}{2(x^2 - \sqrt{x^4 - 1})\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} \right] - \left[\frac{1x(x^2 + \sqrt{x^4 - 1})}{(x^2 - \sqrt{x^4 - 1})\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} \right]$$

$$= 2x \left[\frac{1x(x^2 + \sqrt{x^4 - 1})}{(x^2 - \sqrt{x^4 - 1})\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} \right]$$

Multiplying and divide by $\left\{x^2 + \sqrt{x^4 - 1}\right\}$

$$= 2x \left[\frac{x^2 + \sqrt{x^4 - 1}}{\left(x^4 - x^4 + 1\right)\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} \right]$$
$$= 2x \left[\frac{x^2 + \sqrt{x^4 - 1}}{\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} \right]$$
$$= \frac{2x^3}{\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} + 2x$$

So,
$$\frac{d}{dx} \left[\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}} \right] = \frac{2x^3}{\sqrt{x^4 - 1}} + 2x.$$

Differentiation Ex 11.2 Q46

Let
$$y = \log \left[x + 2 + \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 1} \right]$$

Differentiate with respect to x,

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d}{dx} \log \left[x + 2 + \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 1} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\left[x + 2 + \sqrt{x^4 + 4x + 1} \right]} \frac{d}{dx} \left[x + 2 + \left(x^2 + 4x + 1 \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]$$

[using chain rule]

$$= \frac{1}{\left[x+2+\sqrt{x^4+4x+1}\right]} \times \left[1+0+\frac{1}{2}\left(x^2+4x+1\right)^{\frac{-1}{2}}\frac{d}{dx}\left(x^2+4x+1\right)\right]$$

$$= \frac{1 + \frac{(2x+4)}{2(\sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 1})}}{\left[x + 2 + \sqrt{x^4 + 4x + 1}\right]}$$

$$=\frac{\sqrt{x^2+4x+1}+x+2}{\left[x+2+\sqrt{x^2+4x+1}\right]\times\sqrt{x^2+4x+1}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 1}}$$

So,
$$\frac{d}{dx} \left[\log \left\{ x + 2 + \sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 1} \right\} \right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 4x + 1}}.$$

********** END *******