

Lines and angles Ex 14.2 Q10

Answer:

In the given figure, line I || m.

Thus, we have:

$$\angle a = 110^{\circ}$$
 (Vertically opposite angles)
 $\angle b = \angle a = 110^{\circ}$ (Corresponding angles)
 $\angle d = 85^{\circ}$ (Vertically opposite angles)
 $\angle c = \angle d = 85^{\circ}$ (Corresponding angles)

Lines and angles Ex 14.2 Q11

Answer:

In the given figure, $AB \parallel CD$ and t is a transversal line.

Now, let:

$$\angle 1 = 3x$$

$$\angle 2 = 2x$$

Thus, we have:

$$\angle 1 + \angle 2 = 180^{\circ}$$
 (Linear pair)

$$3x + 2x = 180^{\circ}$$

$$\Rightarrow 5x = 180^{\circ}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{180^{\circ}}{5} = 36^{\circ}$$

Thus,

$$\angle 1 = 3 \times 36^{\circ} = 108^{\circ}$$

$$\angle 2 = 2 \times 36^{\circ} = 72^{\circ}$$

Now,

$$\angle 1 = \angle 5 = 108^{\circ}$$
 (Corresponding angles)

$$\angle 1 = \angle 3 = 108^{\circ}$$
 (Vertically opposite angles)

$$\angle 5 = \angle 7 = 108^{\circ}$$
 (Vertically opposite angles)

$$\angle 2 = \angle 6 = 72^{\circ}$$
 (Corresponding angles)

$$\angle 4 = \angle 2 = 72^{\circ}$$
 (Vertically opposite angles)

$$\angle 8 = \angle 6 = 72^{\circ}$$
 (Vertically opposite angles)

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