



Factorizations Ex 7.2 Q1

Answer :

The greatest common factor of the terms $3x$ and -9 of the expression $3x - 9$ is 3 .

Now,

$$3x = 3x$$

and

$$-9 = 3 \cdot -3$$

Hence, the expression $3x - 9$ can be factorised as $3(x - 3)$.

Factorizations Ex 7.2 Q2

Answer :

The greatest common factor of the terms $5x$ and $15x^2$ of the expression $5x - 15x^2$ is $5x$.

Now,

$$5x = 5x \times 1$$

and

$$-15x^2 = 5x \times -3x$$

Hence, the expression $5x - 15x^2$ can be factorised as $5x(1 - 3x)$.

Factorizations Ex 7.2 Q3

Answer :

The greatest common factor of the terms $20a^{12}b^2$ and $-15a^8b^4$ of the expression $20a^{12}b^2 - 15a^8b^4$ is $5a^8b^2$.

$$20a^{12}b^2 = 5 \times 4 \times a^8 \times a^4 \times b^2 = 5a^8 \times b^2 \times 4a^4 \text{ and } -15a^8b^4 = 5 \times -3 \times a^8 \times b^2 \times b^2 = 5a^8b^2 \times -3b^2$$

Hence, the expression $20a^{12}b^2 - 15a^8b^4$ can be factorised as $5a^8b^2(4a^4 - 3b^2)$

Factorizations Ex 7.2 Q4

Answer :

The greatest common factor of the terms $72x^6y^7$ and $-96x^7y^6$ of the expression $72x^6y^7 - 96x^7y^6$ is $24x^6y^6$.

Now,

$$72x^6y^7 = 24x^6y^6 \times 3y$$

and

$$-96x^7y^6 = 24x^6y^6 \times -4x$$

Hence, the expression $72x^6y^7 - 96x^7y^6$ can be factorised as $24x^6y^6(3y - 4x)$.

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