

Compound Interest Ex 14.3 Q6

Answer:

Let the money borrowed by Rachana be Rs x. Then, we have:

$$CI = P\left(1 + \frac{R}{100}\right)^n - P$$

$$1,290 = \mathbf{x} \left[\left(1 + \frac{15}{100} \right)^2 - 1 \right]$$

$$1,290 = \mathbf{x}[0.3225]$$

$$\mathbf{x} = \frac{1,290}{0.3225}$$
$$= 4.000$$

Thus, Rachana borrowed Rs 4,000.

Compound Interest Ex 14.3 Q7

Answer:

Let the time period be n years.

Then, we have:

$$ext{CI} = P \left(1 + \frac{R}{100} \right)^n - P$$

$$163.20 = 2,000 \left(1 + \frac{4}{100}\right)^n - 2,000$$

$$2,163.20 = 2,000(1.04)^n$$

$$(1.04)^n = \frac{2,163.20}{2,000}$$

$$(1.04)^n = 1.0816$$

$$(1.04)^n = (1.04)^2$$

On comparing both the sides, we get:

$$n = 2$$

Thus, the required time is two years.

Compound Interest Ex 14.3 Q8

Answer:

Let the time period be n years.

Thus, we have:

$$\mathbf{CI} = \mathbf{P} \Big(1 + \frac{\mathbf{R}}{100} \Big)^{\mathbf{n}} - \mathbf{P}$$

$$6,655 = 5,000 \left(1 + \frac{10}{100}\right)^n - 5,000$$

$$11,655 = 5,000(1.10)^n$$

$$(1.1)^n = \frac{11,655}{5,000}$$

$$(1.1)^n = 2.331$$

$$(1.1)^n = (1.1)^3$$

On comparing both the sides, we get:

$$n = 3$$

Thus, the required time is three years.

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