

Exercise 3D

(i)
$$16.46 \div 20 = \frac{16.46}{20} = \frac{16.46 \times 100}{20 \times 100} = \frac{1646}{2 \times 1000} = \frac{823}{1000} = 0.823$$

(ii)
$$403.8 \div 30 = \frac{403.8}{30} = \frac{403.8 \times 10}{30 \times 10} = \frac{4038}{3 \times 100} = \frac{1346}{100} = 13.46$$

(iii)
$$19.2 \div 80 = \frac{19.2}{80} = \frac{19.2 \times 10}{80 \times 10} = \frac{192}{800} = \frac{192}{8 \times 100} = \frac{24}{100} = 0.24$$

(iv)
$$156.8 \div 200 = \frac{156.8}{200} = \frac{156.8 \times 10}{200 \times 10} = \frac{1568}{2000} = \frac{784}{1000} = 0.784$$

(v) 12.8 ÷ 500 =
$$\frac{12.8}{500}$$
 = $\frac{12.8 \times 10}{500 \times 10}$ = $\frac{128}{5000}$ = $\frac{25.6}{1000}$ = 0.0256

(vi) 18.08 ÷ 400 =
$$\frac{18.08}{400}$$
 = $\frac{18.08 \times 100}{400 \times 100}$ = $\frac{1808}{40000}$ = $\frac{452}{10000}$ = 0.0452

Q7

Answer:

(i)
$$3.28 \div 0.8 = \frac{3.28}{0.8} = \frac{3.28 \times 10}{0.8 \times 10} = \frac{32.8}{8}$$

Now, we have:

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$$8 \overline{\smash{\big)}32.8} \left(4.1 \\
\underline{-32} \\
\times 8 \\
\underline{-8} \\
\times \\
\frac{3.28}{8} = 32.8 \\
= 4.1$$

(ii)
$$0.288 \div 0.9 = \frac{0.288}{0.9} = \frac{0.288 \times 10}{0.9 \times 10} = \frac{2.88}{9}$$

Now, we have:

$$9)2.88 (0.32)$$

$$-0$$

$$28$$

$$-27$$

$$18$$

$$-18$$

$$\times \frac{0.288}{0.9} = \frac{2.88}{9} = 0.32$$

(iii)
$$25.395 \div 1.5 = \frac{25.395}{1.5} = \frac{25.395 \times 10}{1.5 \times 10} = \frac{253.95}{15}$$

Now we have:

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$$\begin{array}{r}
15)253.95(16.93) \\
\underline{-15} \\
103 \\
\underline{-90} \\
139 \\
\underline{-135} \\
45 \\
\underline{-45} \\
\times
\end{array}$$

$$\therefore \frac{25.395}{1.5} = \frac{253.95}{15} = 16.93$$

(iv) 2.0484 ÷ 0.18 =
$$\frac{2.0484}{0.18}$$
 = $\frac{2.0484 \times 100}{0.18 \times 100}$ = $\frac{204.84}{18}$ Now, we have:

********** FND ********