

Exercise 9A

## Question 1:

Let the fourth angle be x.

We know, that sum of the angles of a quadrilateral is 360°

Then, 
$$56^{\circ} + 115^{\circ} + 84^{\circ} + x = 360^{\circ}$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 255^{\circ} + x = 360^{\circ}$   
 $\Rightarrow x = 360^{\circ} - 255^{\circ} = 105^{\circ}$ 

.: The fourth angle is 105°.

## Question 2:

Let the angles of a quadrilateral be 2x, 4x, 5x and 7x. We know, that sum of the angles of a quadrilateral is 360°

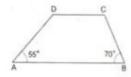
Then, 
$$2x + 4x + 5x + 7x = 360^{\circ}$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 18x = 360^{\circ}$   
 $\Rightarrow x = \frac{360}{18} = 20^{\circ}$ 

:.the angles of the quadrilateral are:

$$2x = 2 \times 20 = 40^{\circ}$$
  
 $4x = 4 \times 20 = 80^{\circ}$   
 $5x = 5 \times 20 = 100^{\circ}$   
 $7x = 7 \times 20 = 140^{\circ}$ 

∴ the required angles are 40°, 80°, 100° and 140°.

## Question 3: Since AB || DC



Since AB || DC,  $\angle$ A and  $\angle$ D are consecutive interior angles. Consecutive interior angles sum upto 180°.

So, 
$$\angle A + \angle D = 180^{\circ}$$
  
 $\Rightarrow 55^{\circ} + \angle D = 180^{\circ}$ 

Also, we know that, sum of the angles of a quadrilateral is 
$$360^\circ$$
  
 $\Rightarrow \qquad \angle A + \angle B + \angle C + \angle D = 360^\circ$   
 $\Rightarrow \qquad 55^\circ + 70^\circ + \angle C + 125^\circ = 360^\circ$   
 $\Rightarrow \qquad 250^\circ + \angle C = 360^\circ$   
 $\Rightarrow \qquad \angle C = 360^\circ - 250^\circ = 110^\circ$   
 $\therefore \angle C = 110^\circ \text{ and } \angle D = 125^\circ$