



## Areas of Parallelograms and Triangles Ex 15.1 Q1

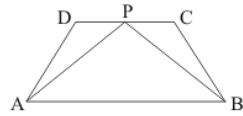
**Answer :**

GIVEN: Here in the question figure 1 to 6 are shown.

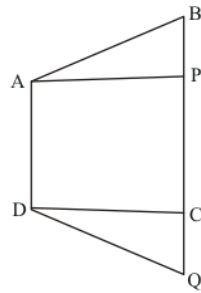
To Find :

- (1) The figures which lie on the same base and between the same parallels.
- (2) Write the common base and parallels.

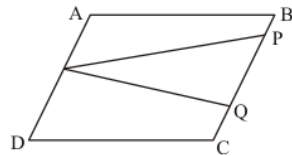
**As we know that** 'Two geometric figures are said to be on the same base and between the same parallels, if they have a common side(base) and the vertices (or vertex) opposite to the common base of each figure lie on a line parallel to the base.'



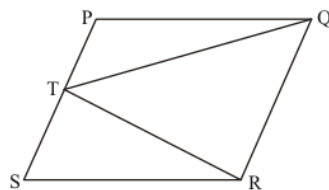
- (1)  $\triangle APB$  and trapezium  $ABCD$  are on the same base  $CD$  and between the same parallels  $AB$  and  $CD$ .
- (2) Parallelograms  $ABCD$  and  $APQD$  are on the same base  $AD$  and between the same parallels  $AD$  and  $BQ$ .



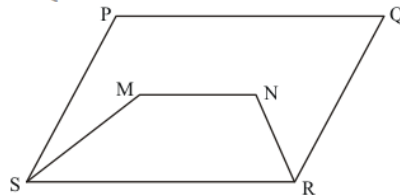
- (3) Parallelogram  $ABCD$  and  $\triangle PQR$  are between the same parallels  $AD$  and  $BC$ , but they are not on the same base  $AD$ .



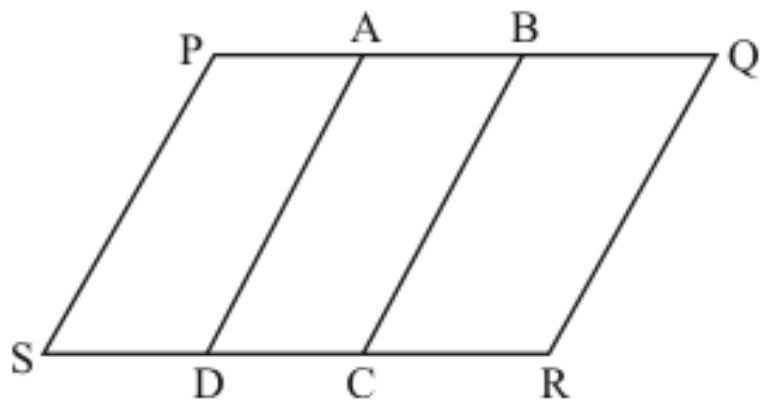
- (4) Parallelogram  $ABCD$  and  $\triangle PQR$  are between the same parallels  $AD$  and  $BC$ , but they are not on the same base  $AD$ .



- (5)  $\triangle QRT$  and Parallelogram  $PQRS$  are on the same base  $QR$  and between the same parallels  $PS$  and  $QR$ .



- (6) Parallelogram  $PQRS$ ,  $AQRD$ , and  $BCQR$  are between the same parallels. Also Parallelogram  $PQRS$ ,  $BPSC$  and  $APSD$  are between the same parallels.



\*\*\*\*\* END \*\*\*\*\*