

Percentage Ex 12.2 Q25

Answer:

Let Shalu's income be Rs x.

... Shikha's income = Rs
$$\left(x + \frac{60x}{100}\right)$$
 = Rs $\frac{160x}{100}$ = Rs $\frac{16x}{100}$

Difference in the incomes of Shikha and Shalu = $\frac{16x}{10} - x = \frac{16x-10x}{10} = \text{Rs} \frac{6x}{10}$ Percentage of the difference in the incomes of Shikha and Shalu to that of

Shikha's income =
$$\frac{\frac{6x}{10}}{\frac{16x}{40}} \times 100 = \frac{600}{16} = 37.5\%$$

... The income of Shalu is less than that of Shikha by 37.5%.

Percentage Ex 12.2 Q26

Answer

Let x, y and z be the amounts received by the first, second and the third person, respectively.

We have:

$$x = 50\%$$
 of y

$$=\frac{50}{100}y=\frac{1}{2}y$$

$$\therefore y = 2x$$

Again, y = 50% of z

$$=\frac{1}{2}z$$

$$\therefore z = 2y$$

$$= 2(2x)$$

$$=4x$$

Also, x + y + z = 3500

Substituting the values of z and y, we get:

$$x + 2x + 4x = 3500$$

$$\Rightarrow 7x = 3500$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 500$$

$$y = 2x = 2(500)$$

$$= 1000$$

$$z = 4x = 4(500)$$

$$= 2000$$

Thus, the amounts received by the first, second and the third person are Rs 500, Rs 1000 and Rs 2000, respectively.

Percentage Ex 12.2 Q27

Answer:

Let the original price of the object According to the question, we have

$$20\% \text{ of } x + x = 2000$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{20x}{100} + x = 2000$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{120}{100} x = 2000$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{200000}{120}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 1666.67$$

******* END ********