

Combinations Ex 17.2 Q17

Total men = 6

Total women = 4

Total persons in committee = 5

(where at least are women has to be selected) This can be done in

$${}^{4}C_{1} \times {}^{6} C_{4} + {}^{4} C_{2} \times {}^{6} C_{3} + {}^{4} C_{3} \times {}^{6} C_{2} + {}^{4} C_{4} \times {}^{6} C_{1}$$

$$\left({}^{n}C_{r} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!}\right) \left({}^{n}C_{r} = 1, \ {}^{n}C_{1} = n\right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{4 \times 6!}{4! \times 2!}\right) + \left(\frac{4!}{2! \ 2!} \times \frac{6!}{3! \ 3!}\right) + \left(\frac{4!}{3! \ 1!} \times \frac{6!}{2! \ 4!}\right) + (1 \times 6)$$

$$= \left(\frac{4 \times 6 \times 5}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{4 \times 3}{2} \times \frac{6 \times 5 \times 4}{3 \times 2}\right) + \left(\frac{4 \times 6 \times 5}{2}\right) + (6)$$

$$= (60) + (120) + 60 + 6$$

$$= 246 \text{ ways}$$

Combinations Ex 17.2 Q18

52 families have at most 2 children, while 35 families have 2 children. The selection of 20 families of which at least 18 families must have at most 2 children can be made as under

- i) 18 families out of 52 and 2 families out of 35
- ii) 19 families out of 52 and 1 family out of 35
- iii) 20 families out of 52

Therefore the number of ways are = ${}^{52}C_{15} \times {}^{35}C_2 + {}^{52}C_{10} \times {}^{35}C_1 + {}^{52}C_{20} \times {}^{35}C_0$

Combinations Ex 17.2 Q19

i) Since, the team does not include any girl therefore, only boys are to be selected.

5 boys out of 7 boys can be selected in $^7\text{C}_5$ ways.

$$= {}^{7}C_{5} = \frac{7!}{5! \ 2!} = \frac{6 \times 7}{2} = 21$$

ii) Since, at least one boy and one girl are to be there in every team. The team consist of

- a) 1 boy and 4 girls i.e. ${}^{7}C_{1} \times {}^{4}C_{4}$
- b) 2 boys and 3 girls i.e. $^7C_2 \times ^4C_3$
- c) 3 boys and 2 girls i.e. ${}^7C_3 \times {}^4C_2$
- d) 4 boys and 1 girls i.e. ${}^{7}C_{4} \times {}^{4}C_{1}$

.. The required number of ways

$$= {}^{7}C_{1} \times {}^{4}C_{4} + {}^{7}C_{2} \times {}^{4}C_{3} + {}^{7}C_{3} \times {}^{4}C_{2} + {}^{7}C_{4} \times {}^{4}C_{1}$$

- iii) Since, the team has to consist of at least 3 girls, the team can consist of
- a) 3 girls and 2 boys = ${}^{7}C_{2} \times {}^{4}C_{3}$ ways
- b) 4 girls and 1 boy = ${}^4C_4 \times {}^7C_1$, ways
- .. The required number of ways

$$= {}^4C_3 \times {}^7\!C_2 + {}^4C_4 \times {}^7\!C_1$$

Combinations Ex 17.2 Q20

The number of ways selecting of 3 people out of 5 $= {}^5C_3 = \frac{5!}{3! \ 2!} = \frac{5 \times 4}{2} = 10.$

$$= {}^{5}C_{3} = \frac{5!}{3! \cdot 2!} = \frac{5 \times 4}{2} = 10.$$

1 man can be selected from 2 men in $^2{\it C}_1$ ways and 2 women can be selected from 3 women in ${}^3\!C_2$ ways.

: The required number of committees

$$= {}^{2}C_{1} \times {}^{3}C_{2}$$

= 6

******* END ******