



#### Question-6

What should be done in the event of a dog bite and frost bite?

Solution:

##### Dog Bite

The first thing that has to be done when a person is bitten by a dog is to wipe the dog's saliva and clean the wound thoroughly. The person giving first aid should be careful a not to come in contact with the saliva. The area that was bitten has to be covered with a dry sterile cloth after it has been washed. The patient has to be taken to the hospital immediately for further treatment.

##### Frost Bite

Frost bites occur when the body tissues freeze after exposure to very low temperature

First the frostbitten areas should be covered with warm hands. The affected areas can be immersed in warm water. Then the area should be covered with warm material.

One should be careful not to rub the affected area with ice crystals. The patient should not be allowed to walk and one should ensure that any ensuing blisters should not be broken.

#### Question-7

What are the duties of the Rescuer and the principles a rescuer should follow while assessing the area of disaster.

Solution:

The first duty of a rescuer is to assess the area of disaster. This would save time and make the operation more effective. The rescuer should know the extent of the damage, how to approach the area where the disaster has taken place and all other details pertaining to the disaster. He should also be aware if there is a possibility of further disaster in that particular area. The rescuer should gather all the necessary information from the local people. Principles a rescuer should follow while assessing the area of disaster is to visit the place and get first hand information of the place before beginning the rescue operation. He should listen to all the information that is available from all sources.

The Rescuer should personally feel convinced that he can carry out the operation in spite of the dangers involved in the rescue operation.

#### Question-8

What are the first-aid measures to be taken when a people is inflicted with burn injuries?

Solution:

1. A burn is an injury caused to the skin when it comes in contact with fire; steam; hot liquid; hot metal; electricity or harmful chemicals.
2. While administering first aid for a burn injury the first thing a person should do is to immerse the burnt area in cool water. Remove restricting clothing before a blister forms.
3. One should then cover the burnt area with a dry sterile cloth.
4. In case the victim himself is on fire, then the victim should be rolled down and covered with a blanket.
5. The person administering first-aid for a burn injury has to be careful not to apply any pressure on the area. Attempt should not be made to remove any material stuck on the burnt area.

Oil or any other ointment should not be applied on the area.

Question-9

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Frost Bite

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Question-10

What are the duties of the Rescuer and the principles a rescuer should follow while assessing the area of disaster.

Solution:

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2. The Rescuer should personally feel convinced that he can carry out the operation in spite of the dangers involved in the rescue operation.
3. Principles a rescuer should follow while assessing the area of disaster is to visit the place and get first hand information of the place before beginning the rescue operation. He should listen to all the information that is available from all sources.

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