



Complex Numbers Ex 13.2 Q3(v)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{let } z &= \frac{(1+i)(2+i)}{3+i} \\&= \frac{2+i+i(2+i)}{3+i} \\&= \frac{2+i+2i-1}{3+i} \\&= \frac{1+3i}{3+i} \\&= \frac{(1+3i)}{(3+i)} \times \frac{(3-i)}{(3-i)} \\&= \frac{3-i+3i(3-i)}{3^2+1^2} \\&= \frac{3-i+9i+3}{9+1} \\&= \frac{6+8i}{10} \\&= \frac{2(3+4i)}{10} \\&\Rightarrow z = \frac{3+4i}{5}\end{aligned}$$

Hence

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{z} &= \frac{3-4i}{5} \\&= \frac{3}{5} - \frac{4}{5}i\end{aligned}$$

Complex Numbers Ex 13.2 Q3(vi)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{let } z &= \frac{(3-2i)(2+3i)}{(1+2i)(2-i)} \\
 &= \frac{3(2+3i) - 2i(2+3i)}{2-i+2i(2-i)} \\
 &= \frac{6+9i-4i+6}{2-i+4i+2} \\
 &= \frac{12+5i}{4+3i} \\
 &= \frac{12+5i}{4+3i} \times \frac{4-3i}{4-3i} \\
 &= \frac{12(4-3i) + 5i(4-3i)}{4(4-3i) + 3i(4-3i)} \\
 &= \frac{48-36i+20i+15}{16-12i+12i+9} \\
 &= \frac{63-16i}{16+9} \\
 \Rightarrow z &= \frac{63-16i}{25}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore \bar{z} &= \frac{63+16i}{25} \\
 &= \frac{63}{25} + \frac{16}{25}i
 \end{aligned}$$

#### Complex Numbers Ex 13.2 Q4(i)

If  $z = x + iy$  is a complex number, then the multiplicative inverse of  $z$ , denoted by  $z^{-1}$  or  $\frac{1}{z}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{is defined as } z^{-1} &= \frac{1}{z} \\
 &= \frac{1}{x+iy} \\
 &= \frac{1}{x+iy} \times \frac{x-iy}{x-iy} \\
 &= \frac{x-iy}{x^2+y^2} \\
 &= \frac{x}{x^2+y^2} - \frac{y}{x^2+y^2}i
 \end{aligned}$$

Given

$$\begin{aligned}
 z &= 1-i \\
 \therefore z^{-1} &= \frac{1}{1^2+1^2} - \frac{(-1)}{1^2+1^2}i \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i
 \end{aligned}$$

#### Complex Numbers Ex 13.2 Q4(ii)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{let } z &= (1+i\sqrt{3})^2 \\
 &= 1^2 + (i\sqrt{3})^2 + 2 \times 1 \times i\sqrt{3} \\
 &= 1 - 3 + 2\sqrt{3}i \\
 &= -2 + 2\sqrt{3}i
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \therefore z^{-1} &= \frac{-2}{(-2)^2 + (2\sqrt{3})^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}i}{(-2)^2 + (2\sqrt{3})^2} \\
 &= \frac{-2}{4+12} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}i}{4+12} \\
 &= \frac{-2}{16} - \frac{2\sqrt{3}i}{16} \\
 &= \frac{-1}{8} - \frac{\sqrt{3}i}{8}
 \end{aligned}$$

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