



Transformation Formulae Ex 8.2 Q4(i)

We have,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{LHS} &= \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4} + x\right) - \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - x\right) \\
 &= -\left[\cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - x\right) - \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4} + x\right)\right] \\
 &= -\left[2 \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \sin x\right] & [\because \cos(A - B) - \cos(A + B) = 2 \sin A \sin B] \\
 &= -2 \sin \frac{3\pi}{4} \sin x \\
 &= -2 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \sin x \\
 &= -2 \cos \frac{\pi}{4} \sin x \\
 &= -2 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \sin x \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \sin x \\
 &= -\sqrt{2} \sin x \\
 &= \text{RHS}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4} + x\right) - \cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{4} - x\right) = -\sqrt{2} \sin x \quad \text{Hence proved.}$$

Transformation Formulae Ex 8.2 Q4(ii)

We have,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{LHS} &= \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) \\
 &= 2 \cos \frac{\pi}{4} \cos x & [\because \cos(A + B) + \cos(A - B) = 2 \cos A \cos B] \\
 &= 2 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \times \cos x \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \cos x \\
 &= \sqrt{2} \cos x \\
 &= \text{RHS}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) = \sqrt{2} \cos x.$$

Transformation Formulae Ex 8.2 Q5(i)

We have,

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{LHS} &= \sin 65^\circ + \cos 65^\circ \\
 &= \sin(45^\circ + 20^\circ) + \cos(90^\circ - 25^\circ) \\
 &= \sin(45^\circ + 20^\circ) + \sin 25^\circ \\
 &= \sin(45^\circ + 20^\circ) + \sin(45^\circ - 20^\circ) \\
 &= 2 \sin 45^\circ \cos 20^\circ \\
 &= 2 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \cos 20^\circ \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \times \cos 20^\circ \\
 &= \sqrt{2} \cos 20^\circ \\
 &= \text{RHS}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \sin 65^\circ + \cos 65^\circ = \sqrt{2} \cos 20^\circ \quad \text{Hence proved.}$$

Transformation Formulae Ex 8.2 Q5(ii)

We have,

$$\begin{aligned}\text{LHS} &= \sin 47^\circ + \cos 77^\circ \\ &= \sin (90^\circ - 43^\circ) + \cos 77^\circ \\ &= \cos 43^\circ + \cos 77^\circ \\ &= \cos (60^\circ - 17^\circ) + \cos (60^\circ + 17^\circ) \\ &= 2 \cos 60^\circ \cos 17^\circ \\ &= 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \cos 17^\circ \\ &= \cos 17^\circ \\ &= \text{RHS}\end{aligned}$$

$\therefore \sin 47^\circ + \cos 77^\circ = \cos 17^\circ$ Hence proved.

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