



#### SOURCE-BASED QUESTIONS

Question 1. Read the following extract (Source 2) taken from the NCERT textbook and answer the questions that follow:

In pursuit of gold

This is what a Moderate leader, Dinshaw Wacha, wrote to Naoroji in 1887:

Pherozeshah is nowadays too busy with his personal work ... They are already rich enough ... Mr. Telang too remains busy. I wonder how if all remain busy in the pursuit of gold can the progress of the country be advanced?

Questions:

- (i) Who was Dinshaw Wacha?
- (ii) Whom did he write to?
- (iii) What did he write in the letter?

Answers:

- (i) Dinshaw Wacha was a Moderate leader of the Congress.
- (ii) He wrote to Naoroji.
- (iii) He wrote in the letter that if people like Pherozeshah and Telang remained busy in making wealth, then how would the country achieve its independence?

#### PICTURE-BASED QUESTIONS

Question 1. Observe the pictures taken from NCERT textbook subsequently and answer the questions that follow:



Questions:

- (i) Who is he?
- (ii) Which book did he write?
- (iii) What was the book about?

Answers:

- (i) He is Dadabhai Naoroji.
- (ii) He wrote a book named Poverty and Un-British Rule in India.
- (iii) The book offered a scathing criticism of the economic impact of British rule.

Question 2.



Questions:

- (i) Identify the above personality.
- (ii) Which state did he belong to?
- (iii) Write two sentences about him.

Answers:

- (i) Lala Lajpat Rai.
- (ii) He belonged to Punjab.
- (iii) He was one of the leading members of the Radical group. He criticised the moderates for their politics of petitions:

Question 3.



Questions:

- (i) Describe the image given above.

(ii) Who is holding the tricolour?

Answers:

(i) In the above image Mahatma Gandhi has been shown as a divine being occupying a place within the pantheon of Indian gods. Here he is driving Krishna's chariot, guiding other nationalist leaders in the battle against the British.

(ii) Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru is holding the tricolour.

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