

Number System Ex 1.4 Q10

Answer:

Let

a = 0.3030030003...

b = 0.3010010001...

Here decimal representation of a and b are non-terminating and non-repeating. So a and b are irrational numbers. We observe that in first two decimal place of a and b have the same digit but digit in the third place of their decimal representation is distinct.

Therefore, a > b

Hence one rational number is 0.3011 lying between 0.3030030003... and 0.3010010001...

And irrational number is 0.3020200200020000... lying between 0.3030030003... and 0.3010010001...

Number System Ex 1.4 Q11

Answer:

Let

a = 0.5

b = 0.55

Here a and b are rational number. So we observe that in first decimal place a and b have same digit .So a < b.

Hence two irrational numbers are 0.510100100010000...] and 0.5202002000200002... lying between 0.5 and 0.55

Number System Ex 1.4 Q12

Answer:

Le

a = 0.1

b = 0.13

Here a and b are rational number. So we observe that in first decimal place a and b have same digit. So a < b.

Hence two irrational numbers are $\boxed{0.1010010001...}$ and $\boxed{0.11010010001...}$ lying between 0.1 and 0.12

Number System Ex 1.4 Q13

Answer:

Given that $\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}$ is an irrational number

Now we have to prove $\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}$ is an irrational number

Let $x = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}$ is a rational

Squaring on both sides

$$\Rightarrow x^2 = (\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5})^2$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 = (\sqrt{3})^2 + (\sqrt{5})^2 + 2\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5}$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 = 3 + 5 + 2\sqrt{15}$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 = 8 + 2\sqrt{15}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{x^2 - 8}{2} = \sqrt{15}$$

Now x is rational

$$\Rightarrow x^2$$
 is rational

$$\Rightarrow \frac{x^2 - 8}{2}$$
 is rational

$$\Rightarrow \sqrt{15}$$
 is rational

But, $\sqrt{15}$ is an irrational

Thus we arrive at contradiction that $\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}$ is a rational which is wrong.

Hence $\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{5}$ is an irrational

Number System Ex 1.4 Q14

Answer:

Let
$$x = \frac{5}{7} = 0.\overline{714285}$$
 and $y = \frac{9}{11} = 0.\overline{81}$

Here we observe that in the first decimal x has digit 7 and y has 8. So $x \le y$. In the second decimal place x has digit 1. So, if we considering irrational numbers

a = 0.72072007200072..b = 0.73073007300073..c = 0.74074007400074....

We find that

x < a < b < c < y

Hence a, b, c are required irrational numbers.

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