Puzzle 12 | (Maximize probability of White Ball)

There are two empty bowls in a room. You have 50 white balls and 50 black balls. After you place the balls in the bowls, a random ball will be picked from a random bowl. Distribute the balls (all of them) into the bowls to maximize the chance of picking a white ball.

Answer:

Put 1 white ball in one bowl and 49 white balls in other bowl.

So probability of getting white ball becomes 1/2*1 + 1/2*49/99 which is approximately 3/4.

Source: http://www.geeksforgeeks.org/forums/topic/balls-and-bowls/