

## Thermodynamic Transition State Theory- Eyring Equation



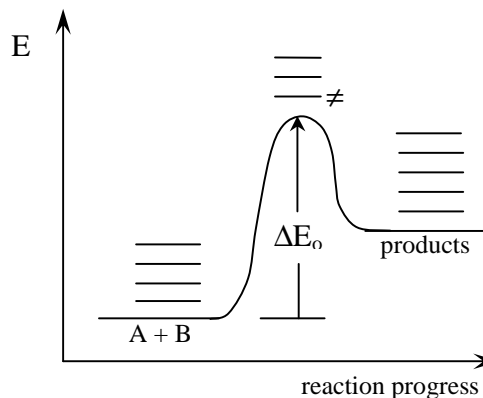
$$-\frac{d[A]}{dt} = k_2 [A][B]$$

$$-\frac{d[A]}{dt} = v^\ddagger [AB]^\ddagger$$

$$k_2 = v^\ddagger \frac{[AB]^\ddagger}{[A][B]}$$

$$K_p = K_c \left( \frac{RT}{P^\circ} \right)^{\Delta n_g} \quad \Delta n_g = -1$$

$$K_c = K_p \left( \frac{RT}{P^\circ} \right)$$



E = total electronic + rotation + vibration – reactive stretch

$$K_c = \frac{[AB]^\ddagger}{[A][B]} = \frac{q^\ddagger/N_A}{(q_A^\circ/N_A)(q_B^\circ/N_A)} \left( \frac{RT}{P^\circ} \right) e^{-\Delta E_0/kT}$$

$$q^\ddagger = q_v^\ddagger q^{\ddagger o'}$$

$$q_v^\ddagger = \frac{1}{(1 - e^{-h\nu^\ddagger/kT})}$$

$$h\nu^\ddagger/kT \ll 1 \quad e^{-h\nu^\ddagger/kT} = 1 - h\nu^\ddagger/kT + \dots$$

$$q_v^\ddagger = \frac{kT}{h\nu^\ddagger} \quad q^\ddagger = \frac{kT}{h\nu^\ddagger} q^{\ddagger o'}$$

$$k_2 = \frac{kT}{h} \frac{q^{\ddagger o'}/N_A}{(q_A^\circ/N_A)(q_B^\circ/N_A)} \left( \frac{RT}{P^\circ} \right) e^{-\Delta E_0/kT}$$

Reaction	$E_a$ (kJ mol <sup>-1</sup> )	A exp (L mol <sup>-1</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> )	A theory
NO + O <sub>3</sub> -> NO <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub> $\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \quad \text{N} \quad \text{O} \end{array}$	10.5	0.79 x 10 <sup>12</sup>	0.4 x 10 <sup>12</sup>
NO <sub>2</sub> + CO -> NO + CO <sub>2</sub> $\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \quad \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \quad \text{C} \quad \text{O} \end{array}$	132	12.6 x 10 <sup>12</sup>	6.3 x 10 <sup>12</sup>
2 ClO -> Cl <sub>2</sub> + O <sub>2</sub> $\begin{array}{c} \text{Cl} \quad \text{Cl} \\   \quad   \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \end{array}$	0.0	0.063 x 10 <sup>12</sup>	0.01 x 10 <sup>12</sup>