

Molecular Structure Formulas

$$E_{SO} = \frac{1}{2} \hbar c \{ J(J+1) - L(L+1) - S(S+1) \}$$

$$g_s(\alpha, r) = \left(\frac{2\alpha}{\pi} \right)^{3/4} e^{-\alpha r^2} \quad g_x(\alpha, r) = \left(\frac{128\alpha^5}{\pi^3} \right)^{1/4} x e^{-\alpha r^2} \quad \phi_\mu = \sum_{i=1}^n d_{mi} g_i(\alpha, r)$$

$$\Psi_a = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{vmatrix} \Psi_{1s(1)}\alpha(1) & \Psi_{1s(1)}\beta(1) \\ \Psi_{1s(2)}\alpha(2) & \Psi_{1s(2)}\beta(2) \end{vmatrix} \quad \frac{-\hbar^2}{2m} \nabla^2 \Psi + \frac{e^2}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \left(-\frac{1}{r_{1A}} - \frac{1}{r_{1B}} + \frac{1}{R} \right) \Psi = E\Psi$$

$$c_A(H_{AA} - E S_{AA}) + c_B(H_{AB} - E S_{AB}) = 0 \quad E_+ = \frac{H_{AA} + H_{AB}}{1 + S}$$

$$c_A(H_{AB} - E S_{AB}) + c_B(H_{BB} - E S_{BB}) = 0 \quad E_- = \frac{H_{AA} - H_{AB}}{1 - S}$$

$$\Psi_+ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2+2S}} (\Psi_A + \Psi_B) \quad \Psi_- = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2-2S}} (\Psi_A - \Psi_B)$$

$$E_+ = H_{AA} - \frac{(H_{AB} - H_{AA} S)^2}{H_{BB} - H_{AA}} \quad E_- = H_{BB} + \frac{(H_{AB} - H_{BB} S)^2}{H_{BB} - H_{AA}}$$

$$d_a = \sum_{j \text{ on } a} \sum_{i=1}^m n_i c_{ij}^2 \quad P_{ab} = \sum_{j \text{ on } a} \sum_{k \text{ on } b} \sum_{i=1}^m n_i 2c_{ij} c_{ik} S_{jk}$$

$$\hat{\vec{\mu}} = - \sum_{i=1}^n e \hat{\vec{r}}_i \quad \langle \mu_x \rangle = - \sum_{i=1}^n e \int \Psi_{MO}^* x_i \Psi_{MO} d\tau \quad 1 \text{ D} = 3.336 \times 10^{-30} \text{ C m}$$

$$(\chi_A - \chi_B)^2 = D_o(A-B) - [D_o(A-A) D_o(B-B)]^{1/2}$$

$$x_A = \frac{I_{1A} + (-EA_A)}{2} \quad \chi_A = 0.336(x_A - 0.615)$$

$$D_o = D_e - \frac{1}{2} h\nu_o \quad V = \frac{1}{2} \kappa (r-r_o)^2 \quad \kappa = \left(\frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial r^2} \right)$$

$$\Psi_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (s + p) \quad \Psi_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (s - p) \quad \vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = |u| |v| \cos \theta$$

$$\Psi_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} s + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}} p_x \quad \Psi_1 = \frac{1}{2} (s + p_x + p_y + p_z)$$

$$\Psi_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} s - \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} p_x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} p_y \quad \Psi_2 = \frac{1}{2} (s - p_x + p_y - p_z)$$

$$\Psi_3 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} s - \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} p_x - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} p_y \quad \Psi_3 = \frac{1}{2} (s + p_x - p_y - p_z)$$

$$\Psi_4 = \frac{1}{2} (s - p_x - p_y + p_z)$$

$$x = \frac{E - \alpha}{\beta} \quad E = \alpha + x\beta \quad P_{AB} = \sum_{i=1}^m n_i c_{iA} c_{iB} \quad \rho_j = \sum_{i=1}^m n_i c_{ij}^2$$

symmetry	rotate 180°	reflect- σ_v
symmetric	a	1
antisymmetric	b	2