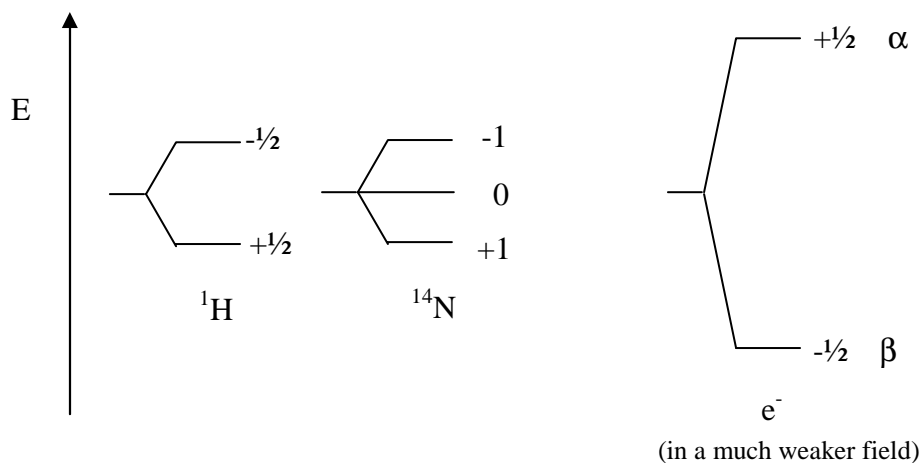


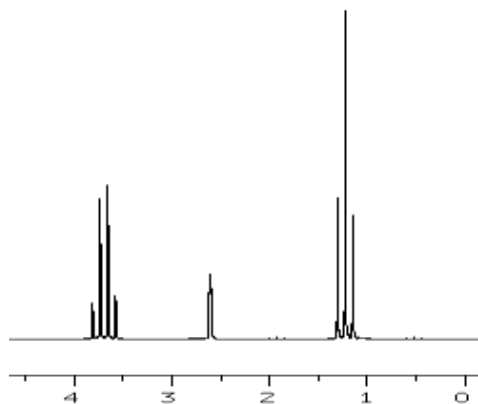
Electron Spin Resonance

property	NMR, I	ESR, $s=1/2$
angular momentum	$ I = \hbar\sqrt{I(I+1)}$	$ S = \hbar\sqrt{1/2(1/2+1)}$
magnetic moment	$ \mu = \gamma_N \hbar\sqrt{I(I+1)}$	$ \mu_e = \gamma_e \hbar\sqrt{1/2(1/2+1)}$
projection on z-axis	$\mu_z = \gamma_N \hbar M_I$ $\mu_z = g_N \mu_N M_I$	$\mu_z = \gamma_e \hbar M_s$ $\mu_z = g_e \mu_B M_s$
nuclear or Bohr magneton	$\mu_N = \frac{e\hbar}{2 m_p}$ for ^1H	$\mu_B = \frac{-e\hbar}{2 m_e} \approx 2000 \mu_N$
energy $E = -\vec{\mu} \cdot \vec{B}_0 = -\mu_z B_0$	$E = -\gamma_N \hbar B_0 M_I$	$E = g_e \mu_B B_0 M_s$
chemical shift	$\Delta E = \gamma_N \hbar B_0 (1-\sigma)$	$\Delta E = g \mu_B B_0$ $g = g\text{-factor} \approx 2$



Ethanol

Many chemical shifts with fine structure



1-Ethoxyradical

One chemical shift with fine structure

