## **Problem Set 8**

Due: In class on Wednesday, April 14. Starred problems are optional.

## Problem 7-1.

- (a) Draw an electrical schematic (transistor-level circuit) for a 2-input NOR gate.
- (b) Draw a CMOS layout of a 2-input NOR gate.
- (c) Draw an electrical schematic for a gate that computes  $F = \overline{(A+B+C) \cdot D}$ .

**Problem 7-2.** \* Consider a bounded-degree routing network with n inputs and n outputs, where each input contains 1 packet. Show that if each of the n packets chooses an output destination randomly and independently, then the congestion is  $\Omega(\lg n / \lg \lg n)$ .