# 16.682 The Aerospace Industry

March 30 Class

Special Guest:

Prof. Debbie Nightingale

# Plan for the Class

3:05-3:10 Announcements and Introductions

3:10-3:55 Lean Enterprises Discussion (Ch 6)

3:55-4:05 Break

4:05-4:50 Av Week Article Discussion

4:50-4:55 Muddy cards

4:55 Adjourn

#### **VISION 2016**

NPeople working together as a global enterprise for aerospace leadershipÓ\*

#### Boeing N Forever New Frontiers\*

### **Core competencies**

## Detailed customer knowledge and focus

We will seek to understand, anticipate and be responsive to our customers Oneeds.

### Large-scale systems integration

We will continuously develop, advance and protect the technical excellence that allows us to integrate effectively the systems we design and produce.

### Lean Enterprise \*

Our entire enterprise will be a Lean operation, characterized by the efficient use of assets, high inventory turns, excellent supplier management, short cycle times, high quality and low transaction costs.

### **½**Values

Leadership

Integrity

Quality

Customer satisfaction

People working together

A diverse and involved team

Good corporate citizenship

Enhancing shareholder value

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\*updated as of January 2001

# Lean Enterprises

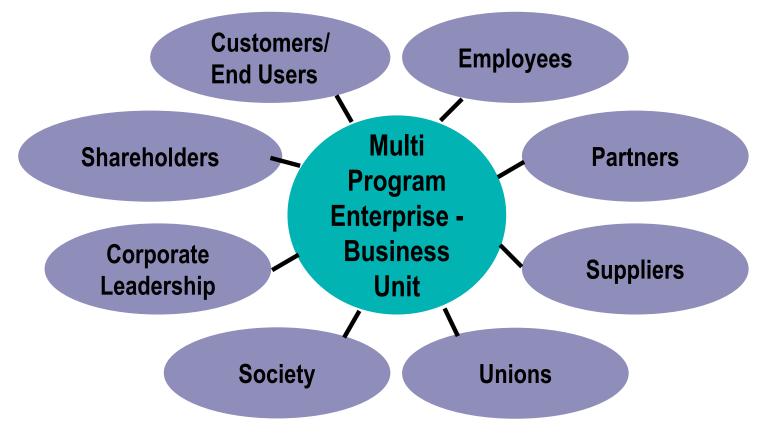
"A lean enterprise is an integrated entity that efficiently creates value for the multiple stakeholders by employing lean principles and practices."

Source: Lean Enterprise Value, Ch 6

- Can we consider Course 16 as an Enterprise, and if so, what kind of enterprise is it?
- Who are the stakeholders for course 16 and what are their value expectations?
- How to the Lean Enterprise Model principles and practices apply to Course 16 activities?

# Enterprise Stakeholders:

A corporate example



"Any group or individual who can affect or is affected by the achievement of the organization's objective"

Source: Lean Enterprise Value, Ch 6

# Points Captured from Class Discussion Course 16 Stakeholders

- Students
- Professors
- Corporate sponsors
  - Hiring jobs
  - Research funds
- MIT
- Government sponsors
  - Hiring jobs
  - Research funds

- Staff
- Parents
- Alumni
- Other universities
- Professional societies
- Nation as a whole

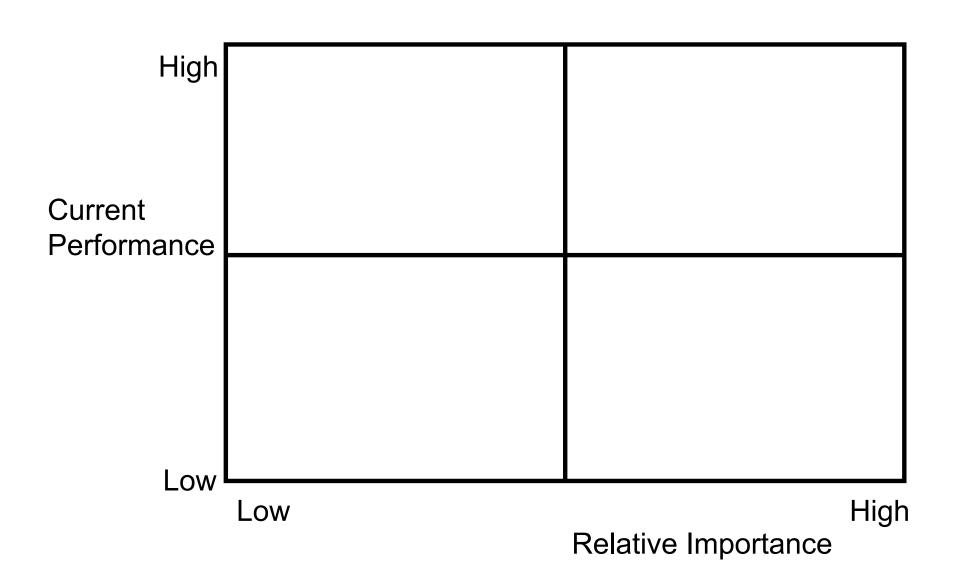
# Value

• "How various stakeholders find particular worth, utility, benefit or reward in exchange for their respective contributions to the enterprise"

Source: Lean Enterprise Value, Ch 7

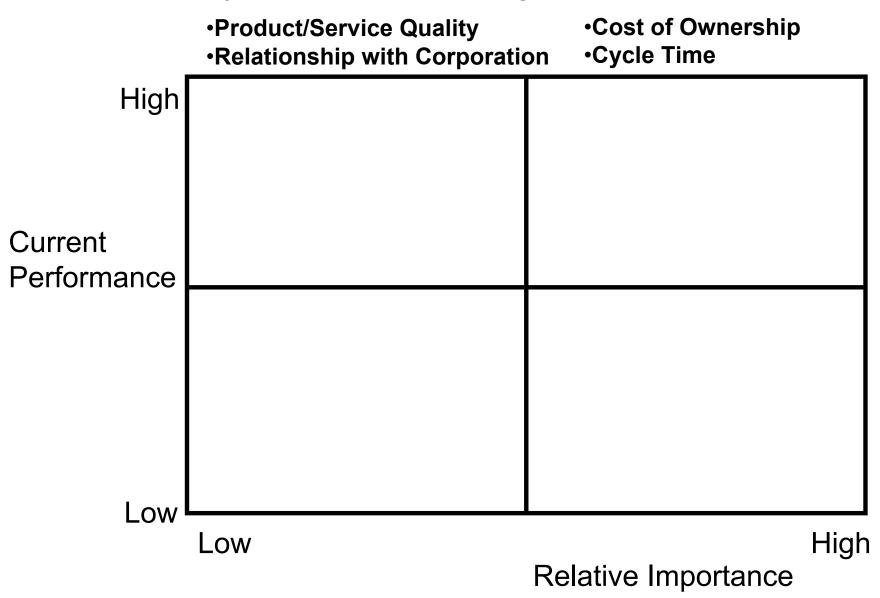
Stakeholder: \_\_\_\_\_

Major Factors Contributing to Stakeholder Value:



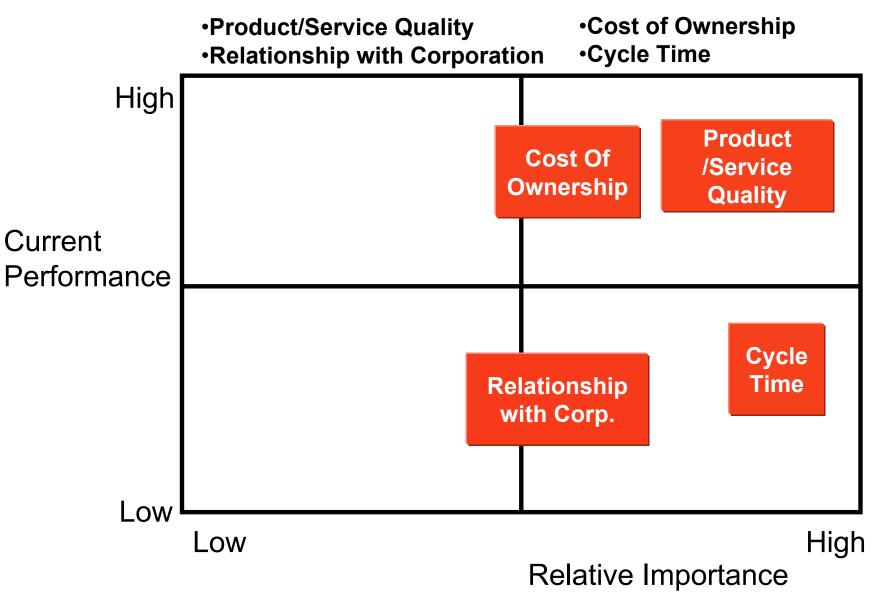
### Stakeholder: Customer

Major Factors Contributing to Customer Value:



### Stakeholder: Customer

Major Factors Contributing to Customer Value:



# LEM Architecture and Overarching Practices

**Meta-Principles/Enterprise Principles** 

**Enterprise Level Metrics** 

### **Overarching Practices**

Identify & Optimize Enterprise Flow

Implement Integrated Product & Process Development

Maintain Challenge of Existing Processes **Assure Seamless Information Flow** 

Develop Relationships
Based on Mutual Trust &
Commitment

Nurture a Learning Environment

Optimize Capability & Utilization of People

Continuously Focus on the Customer

Ensure Process
Capability and
Maturation

**Metrics - Data - Barriers - Interactions** 

Make Decisions at Lowest Possible Level

Promote Lean Leadership at all Levels

Maximize Stability in a Changing Environment

**Enabling Practices (~ 60)** 

Metrics -Data - Barriers - Interactions

**Supporting Practices(~300)** 

# AvWeek Discussion

• In addition to your prompting questions for each article, consider:

Are the principles of Lean Thinking relevant to this article, and why or why not?