Control Volume

By mass conservation,  $V_2 = V$ 

 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ 

Because flow is periodic,  $\vec{V}_3 = \vec{V}_4$ ,  $\vec{P}_3 = \vec{P}_4$ And since  $\hat{n}_4 = -\hat{n}_3$ , then sides (3) and (4) will cancel in momentum integral.

 $\mathcal{G}(p\hat{n} + \rho\vec{V} \cdot \hat{n}\vec{V})dA + \mathcal{G}(p\hat{n} + \rho\vec{V} \cdot \hat{n}\vec{V})dA = -\vec{F}$ 

By symmetry, & pûdA + & pûdA = 0

\$(pv.nv)d4 + \$ppv.nvd4 = - F

$$-\rho V_{\frac{12}{2}} \cdot V_{\frac{12/2}{12/2}} h + \rho V_{\frac{12}{2}} \cdot V_{-\frac{12/2}{2}} = -\vec{F}$$

F = [OV2h] Vertical Force