

CHECKLIST

API SECURITY

Essentials For Organisations

- 1. Implement secure authentication and authorisation methods**
Use secure protocols like OAuth and OpenID Connect to authenticate and authorise API users; use access tokens to control access to resources.
- 2. Input validation**
Validate all input passed to the API to ensure it conforms to the expected format and does not contain any malicious code.
- 3. Encryption**
Use HTTPS to encrypt all communications between the API and clients to protect against eavesdropping and man-in-the-middle attacks.
- 4. Use an API Gateway**
API Gateways act as a reverse proxy for API requests and provide features such as authentication, rate limiting and caching to protect against common API attacks.
- 5. Monitor and log API activity**
Use monitoring and logging tools to track API activity and detect any suspicious activity.
- 6. Regularly update and patch the API**
Keep the API and the underlying systems updated with the latest security patches to protect against known vulnerabilities.
- 7. Conduct regular Penetration testing**
Regularly conduct penetration testing to identify and remediate vulnerabilities in the API and the connected systems.
- 8. Train employees on API security**
It's important to educate employees on API security best practices and raise awareness of the risks associated with APIs.