

**Class:** Final Year (Computer Science and Engineering)

**Year:** 2021-22

**Semester:** 1

**Course:** High Performance Computing

**Lab**

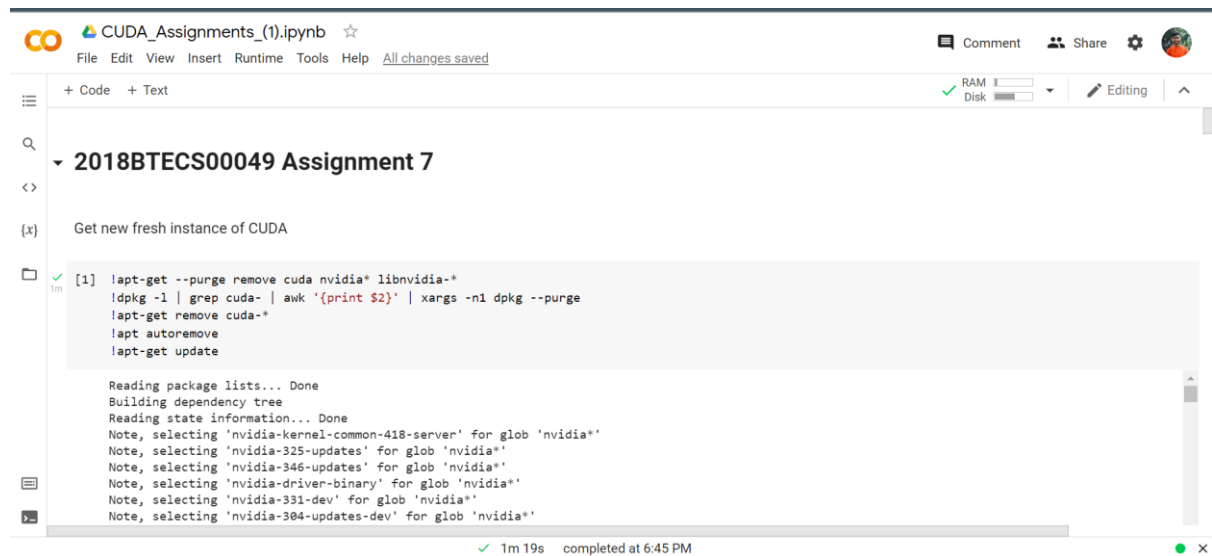
**PRN:** 2018BTECS00049

## Practical No. 7

### Problem Statement 1: Setup the environment requirements, for execution of CUDA C programs.

I have used Google Colab for CUDA pratical as there is no GPU in my Laptop. So there is no setup.

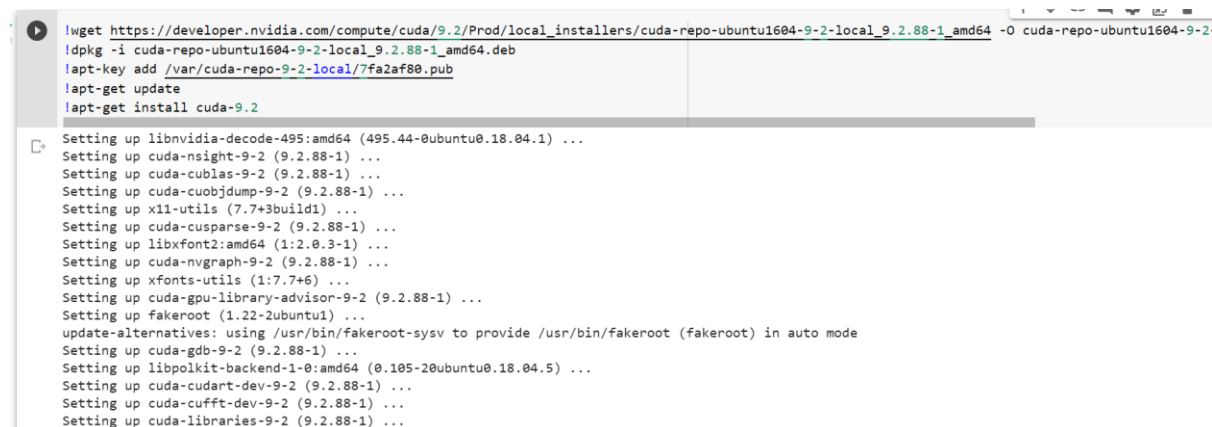
**Ans:**



```
!apt-get --purge remove cuda nvidia* libnvidia-*
!dpkg -l | grep cuda- | awk '{print $2}' | xargs -n1 dpkg --purge
!apt-get remove cuda-*
!apt autoremove
!apt-get update

Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
Note, selecting 'nvidia-kernel-common-418-server' for glob 'nvidia*'
Note, selecting 'nvidia-325-updates' for glob 'nvidia*'
Note, selecting 'nvidia-346-updates' for glob 'nvidia*'
Note, selecting 'nvidia-driver-binary' for glob 'nvidia*'
Note, selecting 'nvidia-331-dev' for glob 'nvidia*'
Note, selecting 'nvidia-384-updates-dev' for glob 'nvidia*'

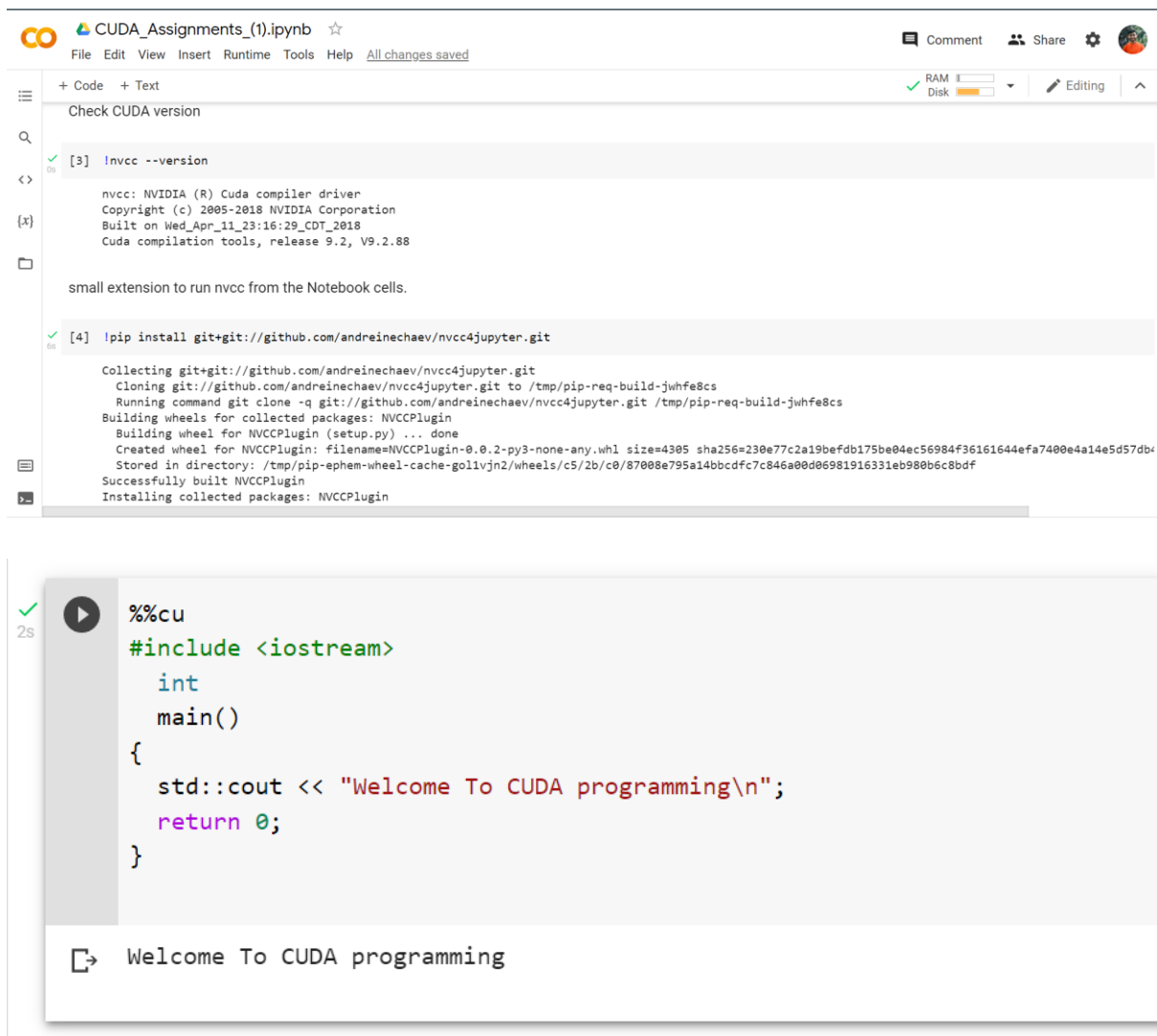
1m 19s completed at 6:45 PM
```



```
!wget https://developer.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/9.2/Prod/local_installers/cuda-repo-ubuntu1604-9-2-local_9.2.88-1_amd64 -O cuda-repo-ubuntu1604-9-2-local_9.2.88-1_amd64.deb
!dpkg -i cuda-repo-ubuntu1604-9-2-local_9.2.88-1_amd64.deb
!apt-key add /var/cuda-repo-9-2-local/7fa2af80.pub
!apt-get update
!apt-get install cuda-9.2

Setting up libnvidia-decode-495:amd64 (495.44-0ubuntu0.18.04.1) ...
Setting up cuda-nsight-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
Setting up cuda-cublas-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
Setting up cuda-cuobjdump-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
Setting up x11-utils (7.7+3build1) ...
Setting up cuda-cusparse-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
Setting up libxfont2:amd64 (1:2.0.3-1) ...
Setting up cuda-nvgraph-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
Setting up xfonts-utils (1:7.7+6) ...
Setting up cuda-gpu-library-advisor-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
Setting up fakeroot (1.22-2ubuntu1) ...
update-alternatives: using /usr/bin/fakeroot-sysv to provide /usr/bin/fakeroot (fakeroot) in auto mode
Setting up cuda-gdb-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
Setting up libpolkit-backend-1-0:amd64 (0.105-20ubuntu0.18.04.5) ...
Setting up cuda-cudart-dev-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
Setting up cuda-cufft-dev-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
Setting up cuda-libraries-9-2 (9.2.88-1) ...
```

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The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook titled "CUDA\_Assignments\_(1).ipynb". The first cell, labeled "[3]", contains the command `!nvcc --version`. The output shows the NVIDIA (R) Cuda compiler driver version 9.2, V9.2.88, built on Wed\_Apr\_11\_23:16:29\_CDT\_2018. The second cell, labeled "[4]", contains the command `!pip install git+git://github.com/andreinechaev/nvcc4jupyter.git`. The output shows the cloning of the repository, building wheels for NVCCPlugin, and installing the collected packages. Below the code cells, there is a C++ program snippet:

```
%%cu
#include <iostream>
int
main()
{
    std::cout << "Welcome To CUDA programming\n";
    return 0;
}
```

The output of the program is "Welcome To CUDA programming".

**Problem Statement 2: Execute the attached Program 1, and understand the output**



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook with a C++ program snippet:

```
%%cu
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int main() {
    int deviceCount;
    cudaGetDeviceCount(&deviceCount);
    if (deviceCount == 0){
        printf("There is no device supporting CUDA\n");
    }
    int dev;
    for (dev = 0; dev < deviceCount; ++dev) {
        cudaDeviceProp deviceProp;
        cudaGetDeviceProperties(&deviceProp, dev);
        if (dev == 0) {
            if (deviceProp.major < 1){
                printf("There is no device supporting CUDA.\n");
            }
            else if (deviceCount == 1){
                printf("There is 1 device supporting CUDA\n");
            }
        }
        else{
            printf("There are %d devices supporting CUDA\n", deviceCount);
        }
    }
}
```

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```
    }
    else{
        printf("There are %d devices supporting CUDA\n", deviceCount);
    }
}

printf("\nDevice %d: \"%s\"\n", dev, deviceProp.name);
printf("  Major revision number:      %d\n", deviceProp.major);
printf("  Minor revision number:         %d\n", deviceProp.minor);
printf("  Total amount of global memory:   %d bytes\n", deviceProp.totalGlobalMem);
printf("  Total amount of constant memory: %d bytes\n", deviceProp.totalConstMem);
printf("  Total amount of shared memory per block: %d bytes\n", deviceProp.sharedMemPerBlock);
printf("  Total number of registers available per block: %d\n", deviceProp.regsPerBlock);
printf("  Warp size:                      %d\n", deviceProp.warpSize);
printf("  Multiprocessor count:            %d\n", deviceProp.multiProcessorCount);
printf("  Maximum number of threads per block: %d\n", deviceProp.maxThreadsPerBlock);
printf("  Maximum sizes of each dimension of a block: %d x %d x %d\n", deviceProp.maxThreadsDim[0], deviceProp.maxThreadsDim[1], deviceProp.maxThreadsDim[2]);
printf("  Maximum sizes of each dimension of a grid: %d x %d x %d\n", deviceProp.maxGridSize[0], deviceProp.maxGridSize[1], deviceProp.maxGridSize[2]);
printf("  Maximum memory pitch:            %d bytes\n", deviceProp.memPitch);
printf("  Texture alignment:               %d bytes\n", deviceProp.textureAlignment);
printf("  Clock rate:                      %d kilohertz\n", deviceProp.clockRate);
}
```

✕ There is 1 device supporting CUDA

```
Device 0: "Tesla K80"
  Major revision number:      3
  Minor revision number:     7
  Total amount of global memory:   -887947264 bytes
  Total amount of constant memory: 65536 bytes
  Total amount of shared memory per block: 49152 bytes
  Total number of registers available per block: 65536
  Warp size:                   32
  Multiprocessor count:        13
  Maximum number of threads per block: 1024
  Maximum sizes of each dimension of a block: 1024 x 1024 x 64
  Maximum sizes of each dimension of a grid: 2147483647 x 65535 x 65535
  Maximum memory pitch:        2147483647 bytes
  Texture alignment:           512 bytes
  Clock rate:                   823500 kilohertz
```

**Problem Statement 3: Write a CUDA C program to perform the addition of two vectors of arbitrary size (Dynamic Array).**

```
%%cu
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

__global__ void addVectors(int *a, int *b, int *c)
{
    int id = blockIdx.x * blockDim.x + threadIdx.x;
    c[id] = a[id] + b[id];
}

int main()
{
    int n = 1e3, i = 0;
    int *host_a, *host_b, *host_c;
    int *devc_a, *devc_b, *devc_c;

    host_a = (int *)malloc(n * sizeof(int));
    host_b = (int *)malloc(n * sizeof(int));
    host_c = (int *)malloc(n * sizeof(int));

    cudaMalloc(&devc_a, n * sizeof(int));
    cudaMalloc(&devc_b, n * sizeof(int));
    cudaMalloc(&devc_c, n * sizeof(int));

    for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        host_a[i] = i;
        host_b[i] = log(i)/log(2);
    }

    cudaMemcpy(devc_a, host_a, n * sizeof(int), cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
    cudaMemcpy(devc_b, host_b, n * sizeof(int), cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);

    cudaMemcpy(devc_a, host_a, n * sizeof(int), cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);
    cudaMemcpy(devc_b, host_b, n * sizeof(int), cudaMemcpyHostToDevice);

    int blocks = 1000, threads;
    threads = n / blocks;

    addVectors<<<blocks,threads>>>>(devc_a,devc_b,devc_c);

    cudaMemcpy(host_c, devc_c, n * sizeof(int), cudaMemcpyDeviceToHost);

    for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cout<<host_a[i]<<" + "<<host_b[i]<<" = "<<host_c[i]<<endl;
    }

    cudaFree(devc_a);
    cudaFree(devc_b);
    cudaFree(devc_c);

    free(host_a);
    free(host_b);
    free(host_c);

    return 0;
}
```