

```
In [ ]: Class:

field or data member
method
constructor

## Way to create object in java
Test ob = new Test()

## way to create object in python
## implicitly calls constructor - creates object
ob = Test()
```

```
In [1]: class Test:

    def __init__(self):
        self.a = 10

    def setField(self,data):
        self.a = data

    def getField(self):
        print(self.a)

ob1 = Test()
ob2 = Test()

Test.setField(ob1, 20)
ob1.getField() #Test.getField(ob1)

ob2.setField(35)
ob2.getField()

20
35
```

Function

```
In [ ]: Built in - id(), type(), len(), list(), max()
user defined
```

```
In [5]: l = [int(i) for i in input("Enter values: ").split()]
print(max(l))
```

```
Enter values: 10 21 32 9 56
56
```

```
In [6]: print(len(l))
```

```
5
```

```
In [2]: def add():  
        a = int(input("Enter val1: "))  
        b = int(input("Enter val2: "))  
        print(a + b)  
        return
```

```
add()
```

```
Enter val1: 10
```

```
Enter val2: 20
```

```
In [3]: def add(a, b):  
        print(a + b)
```

```
add(10, 20)
```

```
30
```

```
In [4]: def add(a, b):  
        return a + b
```

```
res = add(10, 20)  
print(res)
```

```
30
```

```
In [7]: def fun():  
        print("before pass")  
        pass  
        print("After pass")
```

```
fun()
```

```
before pass
```

```
After pass
```

Scope of variables

```
In [8]: def fun():  
        x = 20 #create local variable  
        print("Inside function:", x)  
  
        x = 10  
        print("before function", x)  
        fun()  
        print("After function:", x)
```

before function 10
Inside function: 20
After function: 10

```
In [9]: def fun():  
        global x  
        x = 20  
        print("Inside function:", x)  
  
        x = 10  
        print("Before function: ", x)  
        fun()  
        print("After function:", x)
```

before function 10
Inside function: 20
After function: 20

```
In [ ]: class Node:  
        def __init__(self, data):  
            self.data = data  
            self.next = None  
  
        class LinkedList:  
            def __init__(self):  
                self.head = None  
  
            def insertEnd(self, data):  
                pass  
  
            def display():  
                pass
```