

**NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF COMPUTING AND EMERGING
SCIENCES**

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



APRIORI ALGORITHM

SECTION: BAI-6A

SUBMITTED BY

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PROJECT OVERVIEW

The Apriori algorithm is a popular method for mining frequent itemsets from large datasets. It involves generating candidate itemsets and pruning those that are infrequent. However, as the size of the dataset increases, the computational complexity of Apriori algorithm also increases, making it computationally expensive to execute on a single processor. In this project, we aim to parallelize the Apriori algorithm to improve its scalability and efficiency.

OBJECTIVE

The main objective of this project is to analyze the performance of parallel implementation and compare it with the serial version of the algorithm.

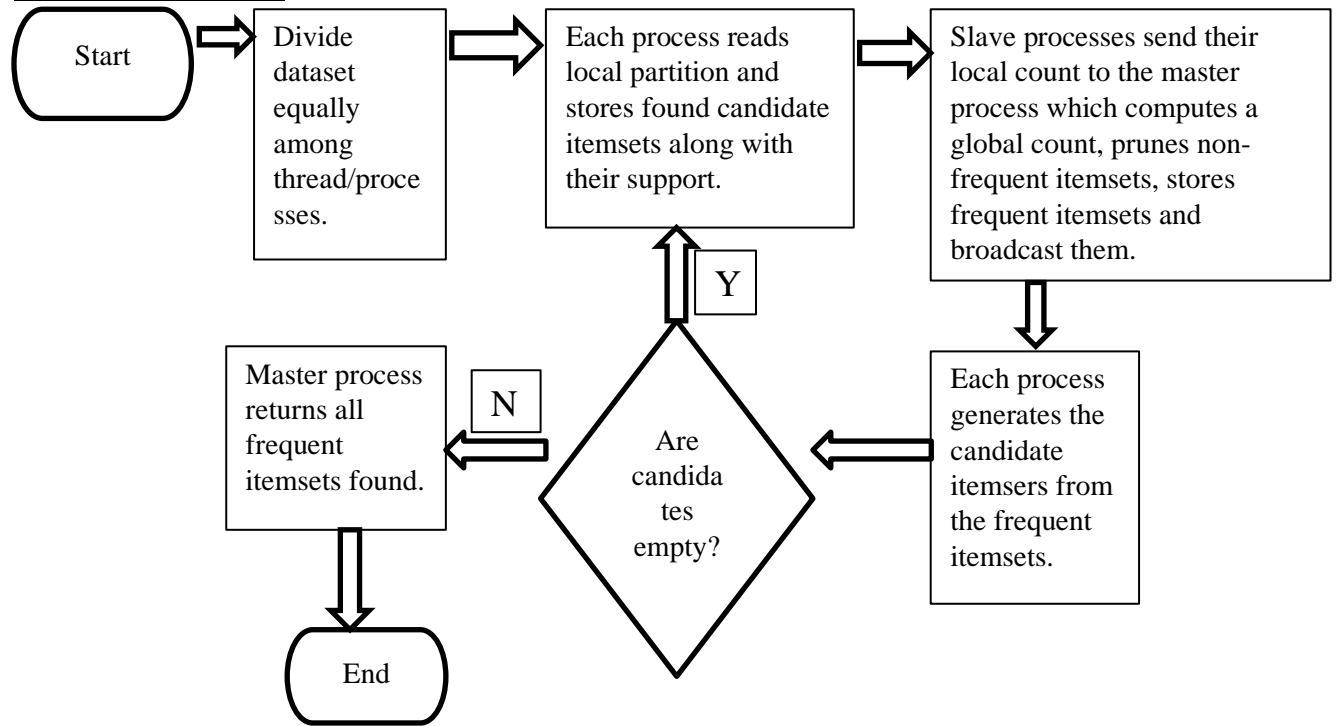
DATASET

The dataset used in this project is taken from Kaggle and contains data of 7,501 transactions.

DESCRIPTION

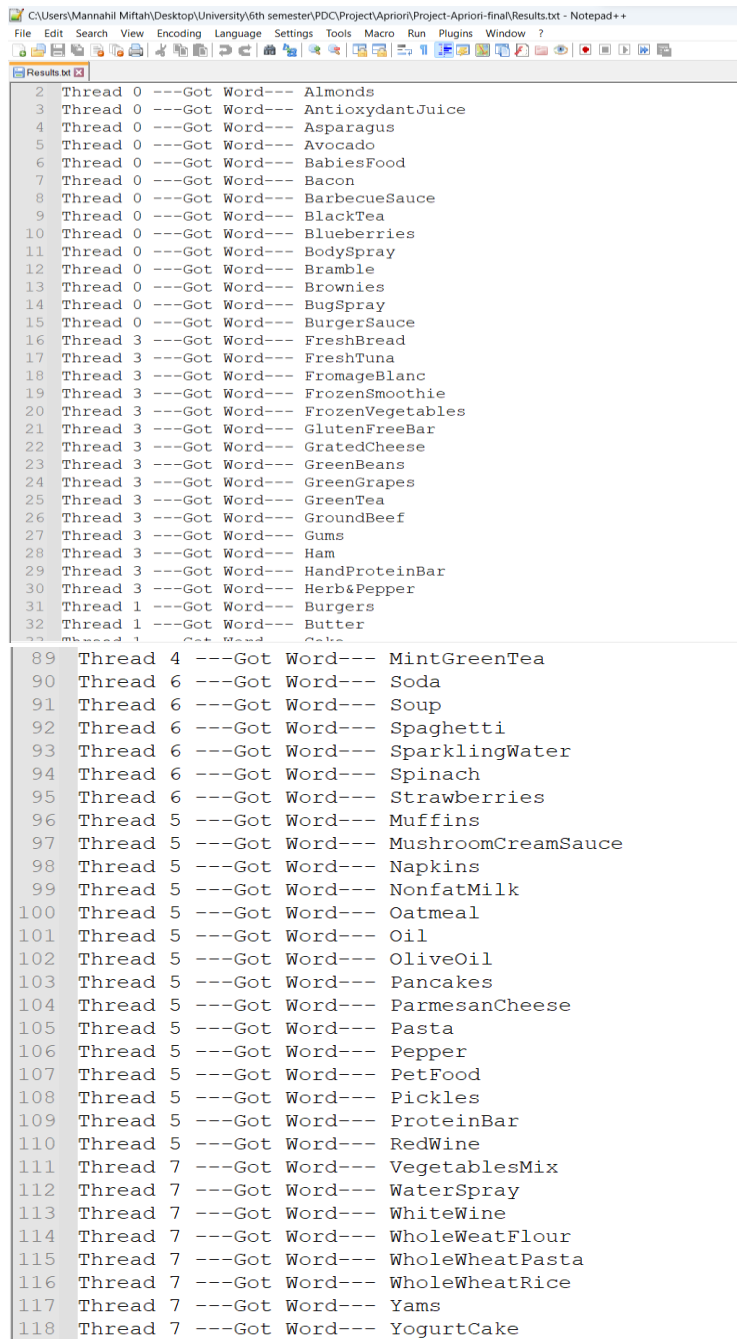
The parallel implementation of the Apriori algorithm is developed using MPI and OpenMP. The implementation will involve dividing the dataset into smaller subsets and processing them in parallel. The candidate itemsets generated by each subset will be combined and the frequent itemsets will be identified using a global count table. The performance of the parallel implementation will be measured in terms of execution time compared to the serial version of the algorithm.

WORKFLOW



LOCAL RESULTS SAVED IN TEXT FILE

Words each thread got



```
C:\Users\Mannahil Miftah\Desktop\University\6th semester\POC\Project\Apriori\Project-Apriori-final\Results.txt - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
Results.txt
2 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- Almonds
3 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- AntioxydantJuice
4 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- Asparagus
5 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- Avocado
6 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- BabiesFood
7 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- Bacon
8 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- BarbecueSauce
9 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- BlackTea
10 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- Blueberries
11 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- BodySpray
12 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- Bramble
13 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- Brownies
14 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- BugSpray
15 Thread 0 ---Got Word--- BurgerSauce
16 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- FreshBread
17 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- FreshTuna
18 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- FromageBlanc
19 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- FrozenSmoothie
20 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- FrozenVegetables
21 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- GlutenFreeBar
22 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- GratedCheese
23 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- GreenBeans
24 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- GreenGrapes
25 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- GreenTea
26 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- GroundBeef
27 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- Gums
28 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- Ham
29 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- HandProteinBar
30 Thread 3 ---Got Word--- Herb&Pepper
31 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- Burgers
32 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- Butter
33 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- Cake
34 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- Candy
35 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- Caramel
36 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
37 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
38 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
39 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
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73 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
74 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
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83 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
84 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
85 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
86 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
87 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
88 Thread 1 ---Got Word--- CaramelSauce
89 Thread 4 ---Got Word--- MintGreenTea
90 Thread 6 ---Got Word--- Soda
91 Thread 6 ---Got Word--- Soup
92 Thread 6 ---Got Word--- Spaghetti
93 Thread 6 ---Got Word--- SparklingWater
94 Thread 6 ---Got Word--- Spinach
95 Thread 6 ---Got Word--- Strawberries
96 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- Muffins
97 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- MushroomCreamSauce
98 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- Napkins
99 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- NonfatMilk
100 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- Oatmeal
101 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- Oil
102 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- OliveOil
103 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- Pancakes
104 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- ParmesanCheese
105 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- Pasta
106 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- Pepper
107 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- PetFood
108 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- Pickles
109 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- ProteinBar
110 Thread 5 ---Got Word--- RedWine
111 Thread 7 ---Got Word--- VegetablesMix
112 Thread 7 ---Got Word--- WaterSpray
113 Thread 7 ---Got Word--- WhiteWine
114 Thread 7 ---Got Word--- WholeWeatFlour
115 Thread 7 ---Got Word--- WholeWheatPasta
116 Thread 7 ---Got Word--- WholeWheatRice
117 Thread 7 ---Got Word--- Yams
118 Thread 7 ---Got Word--- YogurtCake
```

Combinations each thread made

121	Thread 2	---Made Combination---	Eggs EnergyBar
122	Thread 4	---Made Combination---	HotDogs LightCream
123	Thread 6	---Made Combination---	Pepper ProteinBar
124	Thread 5	---Made Combination---	Mint Muffins
125	Thread 7	---Made Combination---	TomatoJuice TomatoSauce
126	Thread 0	---Made Combination---	Almonds
127	Thread 1	---Made Combination---	Carrots Cereals
128	Thread 3	---Made Combination---	FrozenSmoothie FrozenVegetables
129	Thread 2	---Made Combination---	Eggs EnergyDrink
130	Thread 4	---Made Combination---	HotDogs LightMayo
131	Thread 6	---Made Combination---	Pepper RedWine
132	Thread 5	---Made Combination---	Mint MushroomCreamSauce
133	Thread 7	---Made Combination---	TomatoJuice Tomatoes
134	Thread 1	---Made Combination---	Carrots Champagne
135	Thread 3	---Made Combination---	FrozenSmoothie GratedCheese
136	Thread 2	---Made Combination---	Eggs Escalope
137	Thread 4	---Made Combination---	HotDogs LowFatYogurt
138	Thread 6	---Made Combination---	Pepper Rice
139	Thread 5	---Made Combination---	Mint NonfatMilk
140	Thread 0	---Made Combination---	Avocado
141	Thread 7	---Made Combination---	TomatoJuice Turkey
142	Thread 1	---Made Combination---	Carrots Chicken
143	Thread 3	---Made Combination---	FrozenSmoothie GreenTea
144	Thread 2	---Made Combination---	Eggs ExtraDarkChocolate
145	Thread 4	---Made Combination---	HotDogs Magazines
146	Thread 6	---Made Combination---	Pepper Salmon
147	Thread 5	---Made Combination---	Mint Oil
148	Thread 7	---Made Combination---	TomatoJuice VegetablesMix
149	Thread 1	---Made Combination---	Carrots Chocolate
150	Thread 3	---Made Combination---	FrozenSmoothie GroundBeef
151	Thread 2	---Made Combination---	Eggs FrenchFries
152	Thread 4	---Made Combination---	HotDogs Meatballs
1604	Thread 3	---Made Combination---	Gums MushroomCreamSauce
1605	Thread 1	---Made Combination---	Chicken OliveOil
1606	Thread 4	---Made Combination---	Melons Yams
1607	Thread 2	---Made Combination---	ExtraDarkChocolate Magazines
1608	Thread 0	---Made Combination---	Avocado Honey
1609	Thread 3	---Made Combination---	Gums NonfatMilk
1610	Thread 1	---Made Combination---	Chicken Pancakes
1611	Thread 4	---Made Combination---	Melons YogurtCake
1612	Thread 2	---Made Combination---	ExtraDarkChocolate Meatballs
1613	Thread 0	---Made Combination---	Avocado HotDogs
1614	Thread 3	---Made Combination---	Gums Oil
1615	Thread 1	---Made Combination---	Chicken ParmesanCheese
1616	Thread 4	---Made Combination---	Milk MineralWater
1617	Thread 2	---Made Combination---	ExtraDarkChocolate Melons
1618	Thread 0	---Made Combination---	Avocado LightCream
1619	Thread 3	---Made Combination---	Gums OliveOil
1620	Thread 1	---Made Combination---	Chicken Pasta
1621	Thread 4	---Made Combination---	Milk Mint
1622	Thread 2	---Made Combination---	ExtraDarkChocolate Milk
1623	Thread 0	---Made Combination---	Avocado LightMayo
1624	Thread 3	---Made Combination---	Gums Pancakes

Item transactions each thread found

[illegible]

Combinations made by each thread

11397	Thread 3	---Made	Combination---	Cake FrenchFries Milk MineralWater
11398	Thread 2	---Made	Combination---	Salmon FrozenVegetables MineralWater
11399	Thread 0	---Made	Combination---	Almonds Chicken Milk
11400	Thread 4	---Made	Combination---	Chocolate Pancakes Spaghetti WholeWheatRice
11401	Thread 1	---Made	Combination---	FrozenVegetables Eggs Tomatoes
11402	Thread 6	---Made	Combination---	FrozenVegetables Tomatoes GratedCheese MineralWater
11403	Thread 7	---Made	Combination---	Milk Spaghetti MineralWater Soup
11404	Thread 5	---Made	Combination---	Eggs WholeWheatRice FrozenVegetables Shrimp
11405	Thread 3	---Made	Combination---	Cake FrenchFries Milk OliveOil
11406	Thread 2	---Made	Combination---	Salmon FrozenVegetables OliveOil
11407	Thread 0	---Made	Combination---	Almonds Chicken MineralWater
11408	Thread 4	---Made	Combination---	Chocolate Salmon Chocolate Shrimp
11409	Thread 1	---Made	Combination---	FrozenVegetables Eggs Turkey
11410	Thread 6	---Made	Combination---	FrozenVegetables Tomatoes GratedCheese Spaghetti
11411	Thread 7	---Made	Combination---	Milk Spaghetti MineralWater Spaghetti
11412	Thread 5	---Made	Combination---	Eggs WholeWheatRice FrozenVegetables Spaghetti
11413	Thread 3	---Made	Combination---	Cake FrenchFries Milk Pancakes
11414	Thread 2	---Made	Combination---	Salmon FrozenVegetables Pancakes
11415	Thread 4	---Made	Combination---	Chocolate Salmon Chocolate Soup
11416	Thread 1	---Made	Combination---	FrozenVegetables Eggs WholeWheatRice
11417	Thread 6	---Made	Combination---	FrozenVegetables Tomatoes GreenTea GroundBeef
11418	Thread 7	---Made	Combination---	Milk Spaghetti MineralWater Tomatoes
11419	Thread 5	---Made	Combination---	Eggs WholeWheatRice FrozenVegetables Tomatoes
11420	Thread 3	---Made	Combination---	Cake FrenchFries Milk Shrimp
11421	Thread 0	---Made	Combination---	Almonds Chicken Spaghetti
11422	Thread 2	---Made	Combination---	Salmon FrozenVegetables Shrimp
11423	Thread 4	---Made	Combination---	Chocolate Salmon Chocolate Spaghetti
11424	Thread 1	---Made	Combination---	FrozenVegetables Escalope FrenchFries
11425	Thread 6	---Made	Combination---	FrozenVegetables Tomatoes GreenTea Milk
11426	Thread 7	---Made	Combination---	Milk Spaghetti MineralWater Turkey
11427	Thread 5	---Made	Combination---	Eggs WholeWheatRice GratedCheese GroundBeef

GLOBAL RESULT (FREQUENT ITEMS)

- *OPENMP*

```
C:\Users\Mannahil Miftah\De: x + v
FREQUENT ITEMS ARE
Chocolate Soup
FrozenVegetables LowFatYogurt
Cake FrozenVegetables
Cereals MineralWater
RedWine Spaghetti
Chocolate Cookies
FrenchFries GratedCheese
Burgers FrozenVegetables
Burgers Pancakes
Cookies Eggs
FrenchFries WholeWheatRice
Pancakes Shrimp
Burgers Turkey
FrenchFries Turkey
Chocolate Salmon
OliveOil Pancakes
Chocolate GratedCheese
Eggs WholeWheatRice
MineralWater RedWine
Chicken FrenchFries
Eggs Escalope
Eggs FrozenSmoothie
FrozenSmoothie GreenTea
Shrimp Tomatoes
Chocolate Turkey
FrozenVegetables OliveOil
GratedCheese GroundBeef
Milk Turkey
Burgers Cake
CookingOil Milk
GreenTea Shrimp
GroundBeef Shrimp
Avocado MineralWater
Champagne Chocolate
CookingOil Eggs
GroundBeef Tomatoes
Cake Pancakes
Chicken GreenTea
```

```
C:\Users\Mannahil Miftah\De: x + v
GreenTea Turkey
Honey Spaghetti
Milk WholeWheatRice
Burgers GroundBeef
Chocolate WholeWheatRice
Cookies GreenTea
Eggs OliveOil
FrenchFries Tomatoes
Eggs Tomatoes
GreenTea Tomatoes
Eggs Herb&Pepper
LowFatYogurt Milk
Cake Milk
Cookies FrenchFries
FrenchFries LowFatYogurt
FreshBread MineralWater
FrozenVegetables Pancakes
Salmon Spaghetti
Cake Chocolate
Chocolate CookingOil
FrenchFries GroundBeef
Chocolate Tomatoes
Escalope Spaghetti
Milk Tomatoes
Cake GreenTea
Eggs Shrimp
GroundBeef OliveOil
Spaghetti WholeWheatRice
FrozenSmoothie Milk
Soup Spaghetti
Chicken Eggs
FrozenVegetables GreenTea
FrenchFries FrozenSmoothie
GroundBeef Pancakes
Chicken Chocolate
Chicken Milk
Chocolate LowFatYogurt
GreenTea GroundBeef
Chocolate FrozenSmoothie
Honey MineralWater
```

```

C:\Users\Mannahil Miftah\De: X + v
LowFatYogurt Spaghetti
Milk Soup
FrozenSmoothie Spaghetti
CookingOil Spaghetti
GroundBeef Herb&Pepper
FrozenVegetables Tomatoes
Herb&Pepper Spaghetti
Chocolate OliveOil
Escalope FrenchFries
GreenTea Pancakes
GratedCheese Spaghetti
Milk Pancakes
Spaghetti Turkey
FrozenVegetables Shrimp
Eggs LowFatYogurt
FrozenVegetables GroundBeef
Burgers Chocolate
Escalope MineralWater
Herb&Pepper MineralWater
Milk OliveOil
MineralWater Salmon
Chicken Spaghetti
Burgers GreenTea
GratedCheese MineralWater
Chocolate Escalope
GreenTea Milk
Milk Shrimp
Burgers Milk
Cake FrenchFries
Chocolate Shrimp
Cake Spaghetti
Cake Eggs
FrenchFries FrozenVegetables
MineralWater Turkey
Eggs Turkey
Chocolate Pancakes
Eggs GroundBeef
CookingOil MineralWater
FrenchFries Pancakes
MineralWater WholeWheatRice

```

```

C:\Users\Mannahil Miftah\De: X + v
FrenchFries Milk
LowFatYogurt MineralWater
Burgers MineralWater
MineralWater Tomatoes
Pancakes Spaghetti
Eggs GreenTea
GreenTea Spaghetti
Cake MineralWater
FrenchFries Spaghetti
MineralWater OliveOil
FrozenVegetables Spaghetti
FrenchFries GreenTea
Burgers Eggs
Eggs Milk
GreenTea MineralWater
Chocolate Milk
Chocolate Eggs
FrenchFries MineralWater
MineralWater Pancakes
Chocolate FrenchFries
Milk Spaghetti
FrozenVegetables MineralWater
Eggs FrenchFries
Eggs Spaghetti
GroundBeef Spaghetti
Chocolate Spaghetti
GroundBeef MineralWater
Milk MineralWater
Eggs MineralWater
Chocolate MineralWater
MineralWater Spaghetti

-----
Process exited after 196.9 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |

```

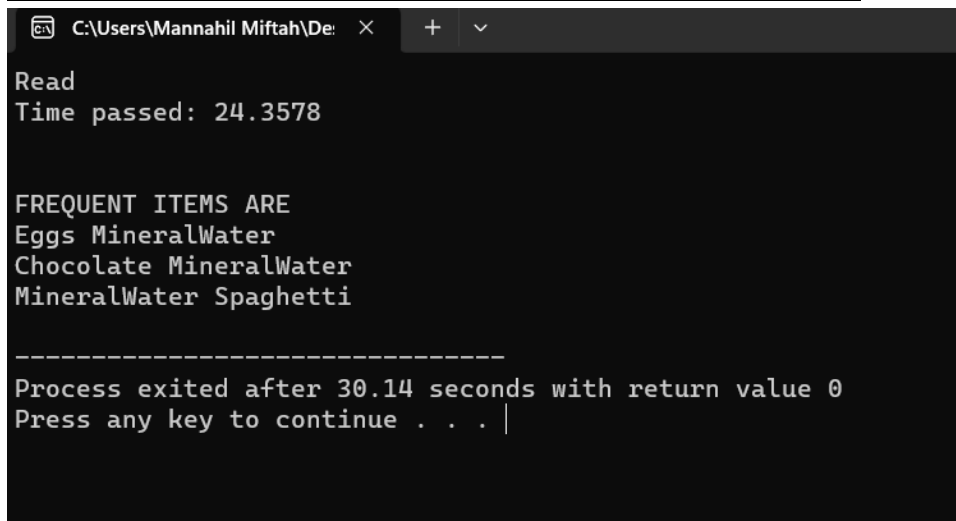
• MPI

```

Time passed: 14.7752
KEY      VALUE
almonds  0.0203973
avocado  0.0333289
avocado mineral water  0.0115985
barbecue sauce  0.0107986
black tea  0.0142648
body spray  0.0114651
brownies  0.0337288
burgers  0.0871884
burgers cake  0.0114651
burgers chocolate  0.0170644
burgers eggs  0.0287962
burgers french fries  0.0219971
burgers frozen vegetables  0.0105319
burgers green tea  0.0174643
burgers ground beef  0.0119984
burgers milk  0.0178643
burgers mineral water  0.0243967
burgers pancakes  0.0105319
burgers spaghetti  0.0214638
burgers turkey  0.0106652
butter  0.0301293
cake  0.0810559
cake chocolate  0.0135982
cake eggs  0.0190641
cake french fries  0.0178643
cake frozen vegetables  0.0102653
cake green tea  0.0141314
cake milk  0.0133316
cake mineral water  0.027463
cake pancakes  0.0118651
cake spaghetti  0.0181309
carrots  0.0153313
cereals  0.0257299
cereals mineral water  0.0102653
champagne  0.0467938
champagne chocolate  0.0115985
chicken  0.059992
chicken chocolate  0.014798
chicken eggs  0.0143981
chicken french fries  0.0110652
chicken green tea  0.0118651
chicken milk  0.014798
chicken mineral water  0.022797
chicken spaghetti  0.0171977
chocolate  0.163978
chocolate cookies  0.0103986

```


RESULTS OF SERIAL IMPLEMENTATION



```
C:\Users\Mannahil Miftah\De: X + v
Read
Time passed: 24.3578

FREQUENT ITEMS ARE
Eggs MineralWater
Chocolate MineralWater
MineralWater Spaghetti

-----
Process exited after 30.14 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

CODE

OPENMP

```
#include <sstream>
#include <map>
#include <algorithm>
#include <sys/time.h>
using namespace std;

void read_file(char file_name[], vector< vector<string> > &matrix, map<string,float>
&dictionary);
void find_itemsets(vector<string> matrix, vector<string> candidates, map<string,float>
&temp_dictionary, int k, int item_idx, string itemset, int current, vector<string>
single_candidates);
void prune_itemsets(map<string,float> &temp_dictionary, vector<string> &candidates, float
min_support, vector<string> &single_candidates);
void update_candidates(vector<string> &candidates, vector<string> freq_itemsets,
vector<string> &single_candidates);

// -----
// Main
// -----
```

```

int main(){
ofstream outfile;
    outfile.open("Results.txt");
    char* file_name = "project.csv";
    float min_support = .01;
    vector< vector<string> > matrix;
    map<string,float> dictionary;
    map<string,float> temp_dictionary;
    vector<string> candidates;
    vector<string> single_candidates;
    vector<vector<string>> gotWords;
    vector<string> transaction;
    vector<string> combination;
    int n_rows;
    string item;

    cout<<"Max threads: "<<omp_get_max_threads()<<endl;

    struct timeval start, end;
    double elapsed;

    gettimeofday(&start, NULL);

    // read file into 2D vector matrix and insert 1-itemsets in dictionary as key with their frequency
    // as value
    read_file(file_name, matrix, dictionary);

    n_rows = matrix.size();
    vector<string> gotword;
    // divide frequency by number of rows to calculate support
    #pragma omp parallel for ordered
    for (int i=0; i<dictionary.size(); i++) {
        map<string, float>::iterator itr = dictionary.begin();
        advance(itr, i);
        itr->second = itr->second/float(n_rows);
        sleep(.1);
        #pragma omp critical
        {
            cout << "Thread " << omp_get_thread_num() << " ---Got Word--- " << itr->first << endl;

```

```

        outfile << "Thread " << omp_get_thread_num() << " ---Got Word--- " << itr->first <<
endl;
    }
}
outfile.close();
// prune from dictionary 1-itemsets with support < min_support and insert items in candidates
vector
prune_itemsets(dictionary, candidates, min_support, single_candidates);

// insert in dictionary all k-itemset
int n = 2; // starting from 2-itemset
while(!candidates.empty()){

    temp_dictionary.clear();
    // read matrix and insert n-itemsets in temp_dictionary as key with their frequency as value
    #pragma omp parallel for
    for (int i = 0; i < matrix.size(); i++){

        #pragma omp critical
    {
        ofstream outfile;
        outfile.open("Results.txt", ios::app);
        cout << "Thread " << omp_get_thread_num() << " ---Finding Items Of Transaction--- ";
        outfile << "Thread " << omp_get_thread_num() << " ---Finding Items Of Transaction---
";
        for(auto j:matrix[i]){
            if(j.empty())
                continue;
            else
                cout << j << "\t";
                outfile << j << "\t";
            }
        outfile << endl;
        cout << endl;
    }

        find_itemsets(matrix[i], candidates, temp_dictionary, n, -1, "", 0, single_candidates);
    }
}

```

```

outfile.close();
// divide frequency by number of rows to calculate support
#pragma omp parallel for
for (int i=0; i<temp_dictionary.size(); i++) {
    map<string, float>::iterator itr = temp_dictionary.begin();
    advance(itr, i);
    itr->second = itr->second/float(n_rows);
}
// prune from temp_dictionary n-itemsets with support < min_support and insert items in
candidates vector
prune_itemsets(temp_dictionary, candidates, min_support, single_candidates);
// append new n-itemsets to main dictionary
dictionary.insert(temp_dictionary.begin(), temp_dictionary.end());
n++;
}

gettimeofday(&end, NULL);
elapsed = (end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec) +
          ((end.tv_usec - start.tv_usec)/1000000.0);
cout<<"Time passed: "<<elapsed<<endl;

//removing extra space at the beginning of the word
for ( auto it = dictionary.begin(); it != dictionary.end(); ) {

    //const_cast is used to change the constant value of any object
    string& key = const_cast<string&>(it->first);
    size_t pos = key.find_first_not_of(' ');
    //npos indicates no match was found
    if (pos != string::npos) {
        key = key.substr(pos);
        it++;
    } else {
        it = dictionary.erase(it);
    }
}

// to sort the items on the basis of support value
multimap<float,string> sorted_map;
for (auto& it : dictionary){
    sorted_map.insert({it.second, it.first});
}

```

```

}

cout << endl << endl;
cout << "FREQUENT ITEMS ARE\n";

//printing the most frequent items
for (const auto& entry : sorted_map) {
    const float& value = entry.first;
    const string& key = entry.second;

    if (key.find(" ") != string::npos) {
        cout << key << "\t" << value << endl;
    }
}

return 0;
}

```

```

void read_file(char file_name[], vector< vector<string> > &matrix, map<string,float>
&dictionary){
    ifstream myfile (file_name);

    vector<string> row;
    string line;
    stringstream ss;
    string item;

    while(getline (myfile, line)){
        ss << line;

        while(getline (ss, item, ',')) {
            item.erase(remove(item.begin(), item.end(), '\r'), item.end());
            row.push_back(item);
            // insert item into dictionary and increment its value
            dictionary[item]++;
        }

        sort(row.begin(), row.end());
        matrix.push_back(row);
    }
}

```

```

        ss.clear();
        row.clear();
    }

    myfile.close();
}

void find_itemsets(vector<string> matrix, vector<string> candidates, map<string,float>
&temp_dictionary, int k, int item_idx, string itemset, int current, vector<string>
single_candidates){
    if(current == k){
        itemset = itemset.erase(0,1); // remove first space

        // if itemset is a candidate insert it into temp_dictionary to calculate support
        if(find(candidates.begin(), candidates.end(), itemset) != candidates.end()){

            #pragma omp critical
            temp_dictionary[itemset]++;
            return;
        }
        // if itemset is not a candidate discard it
        else{
            return;
        }
    }
}

string item;
for (int j = ++item_idx; j < matrix.size(); j++){
    item = matrix[j];

    // if item does not compose one of the candidates, skip it
    if(!(find(single_candidates.begin(), single_candidates.end(), item) !=
single_candidates.end())){
        continue;
    }

    find_itemsets(matrix, candidates, temp_dictionary, k, j, itemset + " " + item, current+1,
single_candidates);
}

```

```

}

void prune_itemsets(map<string,float> &temp_dictionary, vector<string> &candidates, float
min_support, vector<string> &single_candidates){
    vector<string> freq_itemsets;
    candidates.clear(); // empty candidates to then update it
    single_candidates.clear();

    for (map<string, float>::iterator it = temp_dictionary.begin(); it != temp_dictionary.end(); ){ //
like a while
        if (it->second < min_support){
            temp_dictionary.erase(it++);
        }
        else{
            freq_itemsets.push_back(it->first);
            ++it;
        }
    }

    if(!freq_itemsets.empty()){
        update_candidates(candidates, freq_itemsets, single_candidates);
    }
}

void update_candidates(vector<string> &candidates, vector<string> freq_itemsets,
vector<string> &single_candidates){
    string item;
    stringstream to_combine;
    vector<string> items;
    vector<string> elements;
    string combination;

    int common_items;

    #pragma omp parallel for private(item, to_combine, items, elements, combination,
common_items)
    for(int i = 0; i < freq_itemsets.size()-1; i++){
        for(int j = i+1; j < freq_itemsets.size(); j++){
            common_items = 0;
            items.clear();

```

```

to_combine.clear();
combination.clear();

to_combine << freq_itemsets[i] + ',' + freq_itemsets[j];
while(getline (to_combine, item, ',')) {
    if(!(find(items.begin(), items.end(), item) != items.end())){
        items.push_back(item);
        combination += " " + item;
    }
    else{
        common_items++;
    }
}

// if the statement is true than we can add combination as candidate
// else we created all correct combinations and we pass to the next itemset

if(common_items == items.size()-2){
ofstream outfile;

        outfile.open("Results.txt", ios::app);
        combination.erase(0,1); // remove first space

#pragma omp critical
        {

            candidates.push_back(combination);
            cout << "Thread " << omp_get_thread_num() << " ---Made Combination--- " <<
combination << endl;
            outfile << "Thread " << omp_get_thread_num() << " ---Made Combination--- " <<
combination << endl;

            // insert single items candidates
            for(int i=0; i<items.size(); i++) {
                if(!(find(single_candidates.begin(), single_candidates.end(), items[i]) !=
single_candidates.end())){
                    single_candidates.push_back(items[i]);
                }
            }

        }
}

```



```

        outfile.close();
    }

    else{
        break;
    }

}
}
}

```

MPI

```

#include <mpi.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string.h>
#include <vector>
#include <sstream>
#include <map>
#include <algorithm>
#include <sys/time.h>
using namespace std;

int count_file_lines(char file_name[]);
void compute_local_start_end(char file_name[], int my_rank, int comm_sz, int *local_start, int
*local_end);
void read_file(char file_name[], int local_start, int local_end, vector< vector<string> > &matrix,
map<string,float> &dictionary);
void find_itemsets(vector<string> matrix, vector<string> candidates, map<string,float>
&temp_dictionary, int k, int item_idx, string itemset, int current, vector<string>
single_candidates, int my_rank);
void prune_itemsets_MPI(map<string,float> &temp_dictionary, vector<string> &candidates,
float min_support, int my_rank, int comm_sz, vector<string> &single_candidates);
void broadcast_freq_itemsets(vector<string> &freq_itemsets, int my_rank);
void update_candidates(vector<string> &candidates, vector<string> freq_itemsets,
vector<string> &single_candidates, int rank);

int main(int argc, char** argv){
    MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);

```

```

int comm_sz;
MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &comm_sz);
int my_rank;
MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &my_rank);
char file_name[] = "project.csv";
float min_support = 0.01;
vector< vector<string> > matrix;
map<string,float> dictionary;
map<string,float> temp_dictionary;
vector<string> candidates;
vector<string> single_candidates;
int tot_lines;
int local_start = 0, local_end = 0;
string item;
struct timeval start, end;
double elapsed;
gettimeofday(&start, NULL);
compute_local_start_end(file_name, my_rank, comm_sz, &local_start, &local_end);

// read file into 2D vector matrix and insert 1-itemsets in dictionary as key with their frequency
as value
read_file(file_name, local_start, local_end, matrix, dictionary);
tot_lines = count_file_lines(file_name);
cout << "Number of Lines read by Process " << my_rank << ": " << tot_lines << endl;

// divide frequency by number of rows to calculate support
for (map<string, float>::iterator i = dictionary.begin(); i != dictionary.end(); ++i) {
    i->second = i->second/float(tot_lines);
}

// prune from dictionary 1-itemsets with support < min_support and insert items in candidates
vector
prune_itemsets_MPI(dictionary, candidates, min_support, my_rank, comm_sz,
single_candidates);
for(int i = 0; i < comm_sz; i++){
if(my_rank == i){
for(auto j: candidates){
cout << "Process " << my_rank << " ---inserted item--- " << j << endl;
}
}
}

```

```

}

// insert in dictionary all k-itemset
int n = 2; // starting from 2-itemset
while(!candidates.empty()){
    temp_dictionary.clear();
    // read matrix and insert n-itemsets in temp_dictionary as key with their frequency as value
    for (int i = 0; i < matrix.size(); i++){
        find_itemsets(matrix[i], candidates, temp_dictionary, n, -1, "", 0, single_candidates,
my_rank);
    }

    // divide frequency by number of rows to calculate support
    for (map<string, float>::iterator i = temp_dictionary.begin(); i != temp_dictionary.end();
++i) {
        i->second = i->second/float(tot_lines);
    }

    // prune from temp_dictionary n-itemsets with support < min_support and insert items in
candidates vector
    prune_itemsets_MPI(temp_dictionary, candidates, min_support, my_rank, comm_sz,
single_candidates);
    for(auto i:candidates){
        cout << "Process " << my_rank << " ---found frequent item --- " << i << endl;
    }

    // append new n-itemsets to main dictionary
    if(my_rank == 0){
        dictionary.insert(temp_dictionary.begin(), temp_dictionary.end());
        for(auto i:temp_dictionary){
            cout << "Process 0 inserted item " << i.first << " with count " << i.second << endl;
        }
    }
    n++;
}
if(my_rank == 0){
    gettimeofday(&end, NULL);
    elapsed = (end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec) + ((end.tv_usec - start.tv_usec)/1000000.0);
    cout<<"Time passed: "<<elapsed<<endl;
}

```

```

        //removing extra space at the beginning of the word
for ( auto it = dictionary.begin(); it != dictionary.end(); ) {
    //const_cast is used to change the constant value of any object
    string& key = const_cast<string&>(it->first);
    size_t pos = key.find_first_not_of(' ');
    if (pos != string::npos) {
        key = key.substr(pos);
        it++;
    } else {
        it = dictionary.erase(it);
    }
}

// to sort the items on the basis of support value
multimap<float,string> sorted_map;
for (auto& it : dictionary){
    sorted_map.insert({it.second, it.first});
}
cout << endl << endl;
cout << "FREQUENT ITEMS ARE\n";

//printing the most frequent items
for (const auto& entry : sorted_map) {
    const float& value = entry.first;
    const string& key = entry.second;

    if (key.find(" ") != string::npos) {
        cout << key << endl;
    }
}

}

MPI_Finalize();
return 0;
}

int count_file_lines(char file_name[]){
    int tot_lines = 0;
    string line;
    ifstream myfile (file_name);

```

```

while(getline (myfile, line)){
    tot_lines++;
}
myfile.close();
return tot_lines;
}

```

```

void compute_local_start_end(char file_name[], int my_rank, int comm_sz, int *local_start, int
*local_end){
    int tot_lines;
    int lines_per_each;
    *local_start = 0;
    *local_end = 0;
    tot_lines = count_file_lines(file_name);
    lines_per_each = tot_lines/comm_sz;
    if(tot_lines%comm_sz != 0){
        int zp = comm_sz - (tot_lines % comm_sz);
        for(int i=0; i<my_rank; i++){
            if(i >= zp){
                *local_start += lines_per_each + 1;
            }
            else{
                *local_start += lines_per_each;
            }
        }
        if(my_rank >= zp){
            lines_per_each++;
        }
        *local_end = *local_start + lines_per_each;
    }
    else{
        *local_start = lines_per_each*my_rank;
        *local_end = *local_start + lines_per_each;
    }
}

```

```

void read_file(char file_name[], int local_start, int local_end, vector<vector<string>> &matrix,
map<string,float> &dictionary){
    int line_index = 0;
    ifstream myfile (file_name);

```

```

vector<string> row;
string line;
stringstream ss;
string item;
while(getline (myfile, line)){
    if(line_index >= local_start & line_index < local_end){
        ss << line;
        while(getline (ss, item, ',')) {
            item.erase(remove(item.begin(), item.end(), '\r'), item.end());
            row.push_back(item);
            // insert item into dictionary and increment its value
            dictionary[item]++;
        }
        sort(row.begin(), row.end());
        matrix.push_back(row);
        ss.clear();
        row.clear();
    }
    if(line_index >= local_end) break;
    line_index++;
}
myfile.close();
}

void find_itemsets(vector<string> matrix, vector<string> candidates, map<string,float>
&temp_dictionary, int k, int item_idx, string itemset, int current, vector<string>
single_candidates, int rank){
    if(current == k){
        itemset = itemset.erase(0,1); // remove first space
        cout << "Process " << rank << " ---got itemset--- " << itemset << endl;
        // if itemset is a candidate insert it into temp_dictionary to calculate support
        if(find(candidates.begin(), candidates.end(), itemset) != candidates.end()){
            temp_dictionary[itemset]++;
            return;
        }
        // if itemset is not a candidate discard it
        else{
            return;
        }
    }
}

```

```

string item;
for (int j = ++item_idx; j < matrix.size(); j++){
    item = matrix[j];
    // if item does not compose one of the candidates, skip it
    if(!(find(single_candidates.begin(), single_candidates.end(), item) !=
single_candidates.end())){
        continue;
    }
}
//cout << "Process " << rank << " ---found frequent item--- " << item << endl;
    find_itemsets(matrix, candidates, temp_dictionary, k, j, itemset + " " + item, current+1,
single_candidates, rank);
}
}

void prune_itemsets_MPI(map<string,float> &temp_dictionary, vector<string> &candidates,
float min_support, int my_rank, int comm_sz, vector<string> &single_candidates){
    string itemsets;
    string item;
    int count;
    vector<float> supports;
    stringstream ss;
    vector<string> freq_itemsets;
    if(my_rank != 0){
        for (map<string, float>::iterator i = temp_dictionary.begin(); i != temp_dictionary.end();
++i) {
            itemsets.append('|' + i->first);
            supports.push_back(i->second);
        }
        itemsets.erase(0,1); // remove first char
        MPI_Send(&itemsets[0], itemsets.length()+1, MPI_CHAR, 0, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
        MPI_Send(&supports[0], supports.size(), MPI_FLOAT, 0, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
    }
    else{
        for(int i=1; i<comm_sz; i++){
            MPI_Status status;
            MPI_Probe(i, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);
            MPI_Get_count(&status, MPI_CHAR, &count);
            char buf[count];
            MPI_Recv(&buf, count, MPI_CHAR, i, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);
            itemsets = buf;

```

```

    MPI_Probe(i, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &status);
    MPI_Get_count(&status, MPI_FLOAT, &count);
    supports.resize(count);
    MPI_Recv(&supports[0], count, MPI_FLOAT, i, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD,
MPI_STATUS_IGNORE);
    ss << itemsets;
    count = 0;
    while(getline(ss, item, '|')) {
        temp_dictionary[item] += supports[count];
        count++;
    }
    supports.clear();
    itemsets.clear();
    ss.clear();
}
// prune itemsets to obtain just frequent ones
for (map<string, float>::iterator it = temp_dictionary.begin(); it != temp_dictionary.end(); ){
// like a while
    if (it->second < min_support){
        temp_dictionary.erase(it++);
    }
    else{
        freq_itemsets.push_back(it->first);
        ++it;
    }
}
}
broadcast_freq_itemsets(freq_itemsets, my_rank);
candidates.clear(); // empty candidates to then update it
single_candidates.clear();
if(!freq_itemsets.empty()){
    update_candidates(candidates, freq_itemsets, single_candidates, my_rank);
}
}

void broadcast_freq_itemsets(vector<string> &freq_itemsets, int my_rank){
    char* buf;
    string itemsets;
    string item;
    int count;

```



```

stringstream ss;
if(my_rank == 0){
    for(int i=0; i<freq_itemsets.size(); i++) {
        itemsets.append('|' + freq_itemsets[i]);
    }
    itemsets.erase(0,1); // remove first char
    count = itemsets.length()+1;
}
MPI_Bcast(&count, 1, MPI_INT, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
if(my_rank == 0){
    buf = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*count);
    strcpy(buf, itemsets.c_str());
}
else{
    buf = (char*)malloc(sizeof(char)*count);
}
MPI_Bcast(&buf[0], count, MPI_CHAR, 0, MPI_COMM_WORLD);
if(my_rank != 0){
    itemsets = buf;
    ss << itemsets;
    while(getline(ss, item, '|')) {
        freq_itemsets.push_back(item);
    }
}
}

void update_candidates(vector<string> &candidates, vector<string> freq_itemsets,
vector<string> &single_candidates, int rank){
    string item;
    stringstream to_combine;
    vector<string> items;
    vector<string> elements;
    string combination;
    int common_items;
    for(int i = 0; i < freq_itemsets.size()-1; i++){
        for(int j = i+1; j < freq_itemsets.size(); j++){
            common_items = 0;
            items.clear();
            to_combine.clear();
            combination.clear();

```

```

to_combine << freq_itemsets[i] + ',' + freq_itemsets[j];
while(getline (to_combine, item, ',')) {
    if(!(find(items.begin(), items.end(), item) != items.end())){
        items.push_back(item);
        combination += " " + item;
    }
    else{
        common_items++;
    }
}
cout << "Process " << rank << "---found combination--- " << combination << endl;
// if the statement is true than we can add combination as candidate
// else we created all correct combinations and we pass to the next itemset
if(common_items == items.size()-2){
    combination.erase(0,1); // remove first space
    candidates.push_back(combination);
    // insert single items candidates
    for(int i=0; i<items.size(); i++) {
        if(!(find(single_candidates.begin(), single_candidates.end(), items[i]) !=
single_candidates.end())){
            single_candidates.push_back(items[i]);
        }
    }
}
else{
cout << "Process " << rank << "---found combination--- " << combination << endl;
break;
}
}
}
}
}

```

SERIAL

```

#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <sstream>
#include <map>

```

```

#include <algorithm>
#include <sys/time.h>
using namespace std;

void read_file(char file_name[], vector< vector<string> > &matrix, map<string,float>
&dictionary);
void find_itemsets(vector<string> matrix, vector<string> candidates, map<string,float>
&temp_dictionary, int k, int item_idx, string itemset, int current, vector<string>
single_candidates);
void prune_itemsets(map<string,float> &temp_dictionary, vector<string> &candidates, float
min_support, vector<string> &single_candidates);
void update_candidates(vector<string> &candidates, vector<string> freq_itemsets,
vector<string> &single_candidates);

int main(){
    char* file_name = "project.csv";
    float min_support = .05;
    vector< vector<string> > matrix;
    map<string,float> dictionary;
    map<string,float> temp_dictionary;
    vector<string> candidates;
    vector<string> single_candidates;
    int n_rows;
    string item;

    struct timeval start, end;
    double elapsed;

    gettimeofday(&start, NULL);

    // read file into 2D vector matrix and insert 1-itemsets in dictionary as key with their frequency
    as value
    read_file(file_name, matrix, dictionary);
    cout << "Read" << endl;
    n_rows = matrix.size();

    // divide frequency by number of rows to calculate support
    for (map<string, float>::iterator i = dictionary.begin(); i != dictionary.end(); ++i) {
        i->second = i->second/float(n_rows);
    }
}

```

```

// prune from dictionary 1-itemsets with support < min_support and insert items in candidates
vector
prune_itemsets(dictionary, candidates, min_support, single_candidates);

// insert in dictionary all k-itemset
int n = 2; // starting from 2-itemset
while(!candidates.empty()){
    temp_dictionary.clear();
    // read matrix and insert n-itemsets in temp_dictionary as key with their frequency as value
    for (int i = 0; i < matrix.size(); i++){
        find_itemsets(matrix[i], candidates, temp_dictionary, n, -1, "", 0, single_candidates);
    }
    // divide frequency by number of rows to calculate support
    for (map<string, float>::iterator i = temp_dictionary.begin(); i != temp_dictionary.end();
++i) {
        i->second = i->second/float(n_rows);
    }
    // prune from temp_dictionary n-itemsets with support < min_support and insert items in
candidates vector
    prune_itemsets(temp_dictionary, candidates, min_support, single_candidates);
    // append new n-itemsets to main dictionary
    dictionary.insert(temp_dictionary.begin(), temp_dictionary.end());
    n++;
}

gettimeofday(&end, NULL);
elapsed = (end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec) +
          ((end.tv_usec - start.tv_usec)/1000000.0);
cout<<"Time passed: "<<elapsed<<endl;

//removing extra space at the beginning of the word
for (auto it = dictionary.begin(); it != dictionary.end(); ) {
    string& key = const_cast<string&>(it->first);
    size_t pos = key.find_first_not_of(' ');
    if (pos != string::npos) {
        key = key.substr(pos);
        it++;
    } else {
        it = dictionary.erase(it);
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

// to sort the items on the basis of support value
multimap<float,string> sorted_map;
for (auto& it : dictionary){
    sorted_map.insert({it.second, it.first});
}

cout << endl << endl;
cout << "FREQUENT ITEMS ARE\n";

//printing the most frequent items where n=2
for (const auto& entry : sorted_map) {
    const float& value = entry.first;
    const string& key = entry.second;

    if (key.find(" ") != string::npos) {
        cout << key << endl;
    }
}

return 0;
}

void read_file(char file_name[], vector< vector<string> > &matrix, map<string,float>
&dictionary){
    ifstream myfile (file_name);

    vector<string> row;
    string line;
    stringstream ss;
    string item;

    while(getline (myfile, line)){
        ss << line;

        while(getline (ss, item, ',')) {
            item.erase(remove(item.begin(), item.end(), '\r'), item.end());
            row.push_back(item);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        // insert item into dictionary and increment its value
        dictionary[item]++;
    }

    sort(row.begin(), row.end());
    matrix.push_back(row);

    ss.clear();
    row.clear();
}

myfile.close();
}

void find_itemsets(vector<string> matrix, vector<string> candidates, map<string,float>
&temp_dictionary, int k, int item_idx, string itemset, int current, vector<string>
single_candidates){
    if(current == k){
        itemset = itemset.erase(0,1); // remove first space

        // if itemset is a candidate insert it into temp_dictionary to calculate support
        if(find(candidates.begin(), candidates.end(), itemset) != candidates.end()){
            temp_dictionary[itemset]++;
            return;
        }
        // if itemset is not a candidate discard it
        else{
            return;
        }
    }

    string item;
    for (int j = ++item_idx; j < matrix.size(); j++){
        item = matrix[j];

        // if item does not compose one of the candidates, skip it
        if(!(find(single_candidates.begin(), single_candidates.end(), item) !=
single_candidates.end())){
            continue;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        find_itemsets(matrix, candidates, temp_dictionary, k, j, itemset + " " + item, current+1,
single_candidates);
    }
}

```

```

void prune_itemsets(map<string,float> &temp_dictionary, vector<string> &candidates, float
min_support, vector<string> &single_candidates){
    vector<string> freq_itemsets;
    candidates.clear(); // empty candidates to then update it
    single_candidates.clear();

```

```

    for (map<string, float>::iterator it = temp_dictionary.begin(); it != temp_dictionary.end(); ){ //
like a while

```

```

        if (it->second < min_support){
            temp_dictionary.erase(it++);
        }
        else{
            freq_itemsets.push_back(it->first);
            ++it;
        }
    }
}

```

```

    if(!freq_itemsets.empty()){
        update_candidates(candidates, freq_itemsets, single_candidates);
    }
}

```

```

void update_candidates(vector<string> &candidates, vector<string> freq_itemsets,
vector<string> &single_candidates){
    string item;
    stringstream to_combine;
    vector<string> items;
    vector<string> elements;
    string combination;

    int common_items;

    for(int i = 0; i < freq_itemsets.size()-1; i++){
        for(int j = i+1; j < freq_itemsets.size(); j++){

```

```

common_items = 0;
items.clear();
to_combine.clear();
combination.clear();

to_combine << freq_itemsets[i] + ',' + freq_itemsets[j];
while(getline (to_combine, item, ',')) {
    if(!(find(items.begin(), items.end(), item) != items.end())){
        items.push_back(item);
        combination += " " + item;
    }
    else{
        common_items++;
    }
}

// if the statement is true than we can add combination as candidate
// else we created all correct combinations and we pass to the next itemset
if(common_items == items.size()-2){
    combination.erase(0,1); // remove first space
    candidates.push_back(combination);

    // insert single items candidates
    for(int i=0; i<items.size(); i++) {
        if(!(find(single_candidates.begin(), single_candidates.end(), items[i]) !=
single_candidates.end())){
            single_candidates.push_back(items[i]);
        }
    }
    else{
        break;
    }
}
}
}

```


CONCLUSION

Parallelizing the Apriori algorithm can significantly improve its scalability and efficiency. The parallelized Apriori algorithm can be used to process large datasets in a reasonable amount of time.