

```
from google.colab import drive  
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Mounted at /content/drive

```
!unzip "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Deeplearning1/archive (1).zip"
```

```
inflating: myData/8/00018_00001.jpg  
inflating: myData/8/00018_00002.jpg  
inflating: myData/8/00018_00003.jpg  
inflating: myData/8/00018_00004.jpg  
inflating: myData/8/00018_00005.jpg  
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inflating: myData/8/00019_00001.jpg  
inflating: myData/8/00019_00002.jpg  
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inflating: myData/8/00019_00004.jpg  
inflating: myData/8/00019_00005.jpg  
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inflating: myData/8/00019_00014.jpg  
inflating: myData/8/00019_00015.jpg  
inflating: myData/8/00019_00016.jpg
```

```
inflating: myData/8/00019_00017.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00018.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00019.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00020.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00021.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00022.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00023.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00024.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00025.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00026.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00027.jpg
inflating: myData/8/00019_00028.jpg
[...]
```

```
%cd "/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Deeplearning1"
```

```
/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Deeplearning1
```

▼ Traffic Sign Classification

Traffic Sign Classification Using **Convolutional Neural Networks(CNNs)**, Which is widely used in various applications in the field of Artificial Intelligence. This notebook focuses on developing a deep learning model in order to classify the traffic signs. 



```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import os
import keras
```

▼ Importing Libraries

```
# Visualization
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
sns.set_style('whitegrid')
%matplotlib inline
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.utils import plot_model

# Splitting data
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

# Metrics
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report

# Deep Learning
import tensorflow as tf
print('TensorFlow Version: ', tf.__version__)
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, GlobalAveragePooling2D, BatchNormalization
from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet import ResNet50

from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint, EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau, CSV
```

TensorFlow Version: 2.8.0

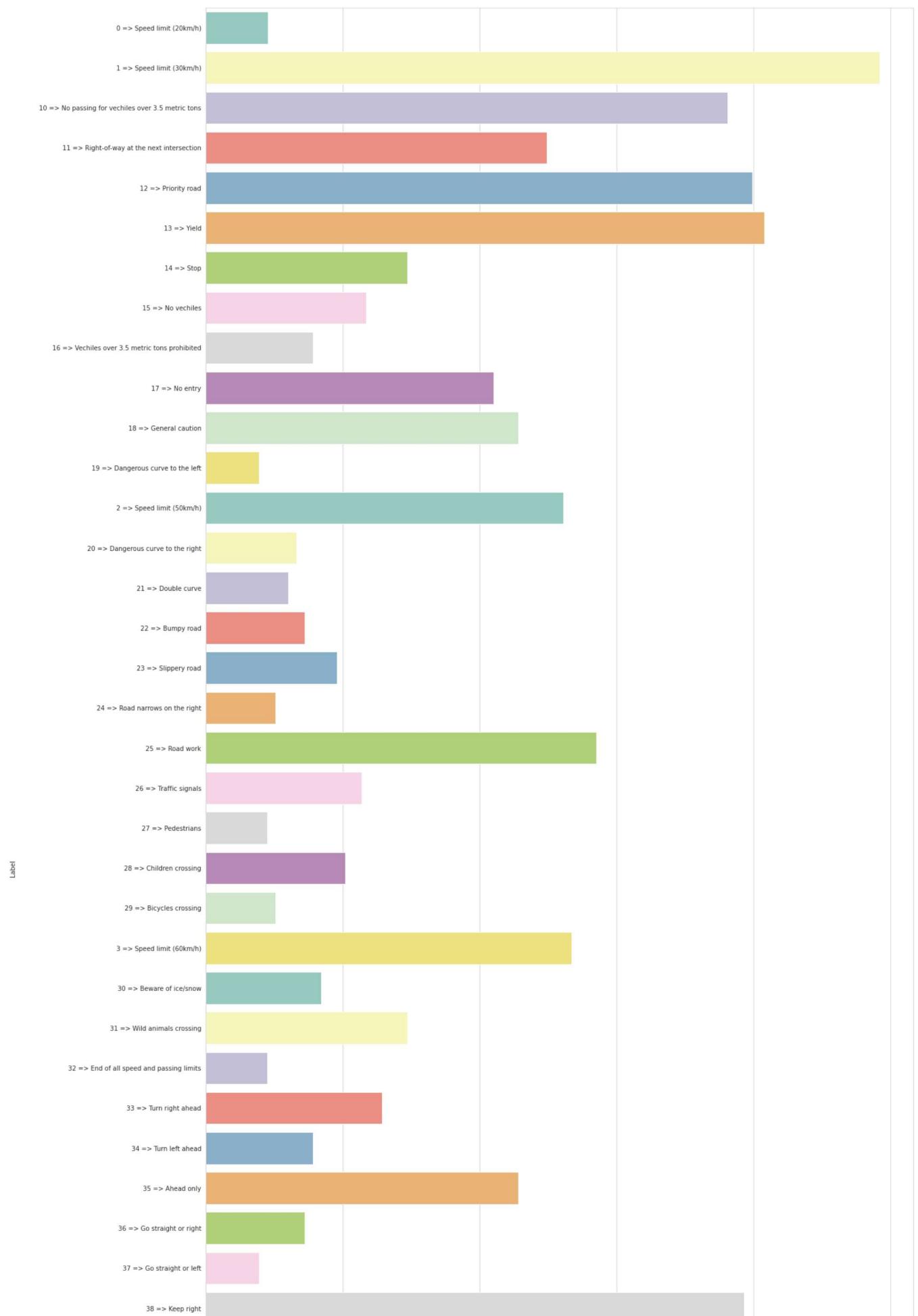
▼ Reading Data of Class Labels

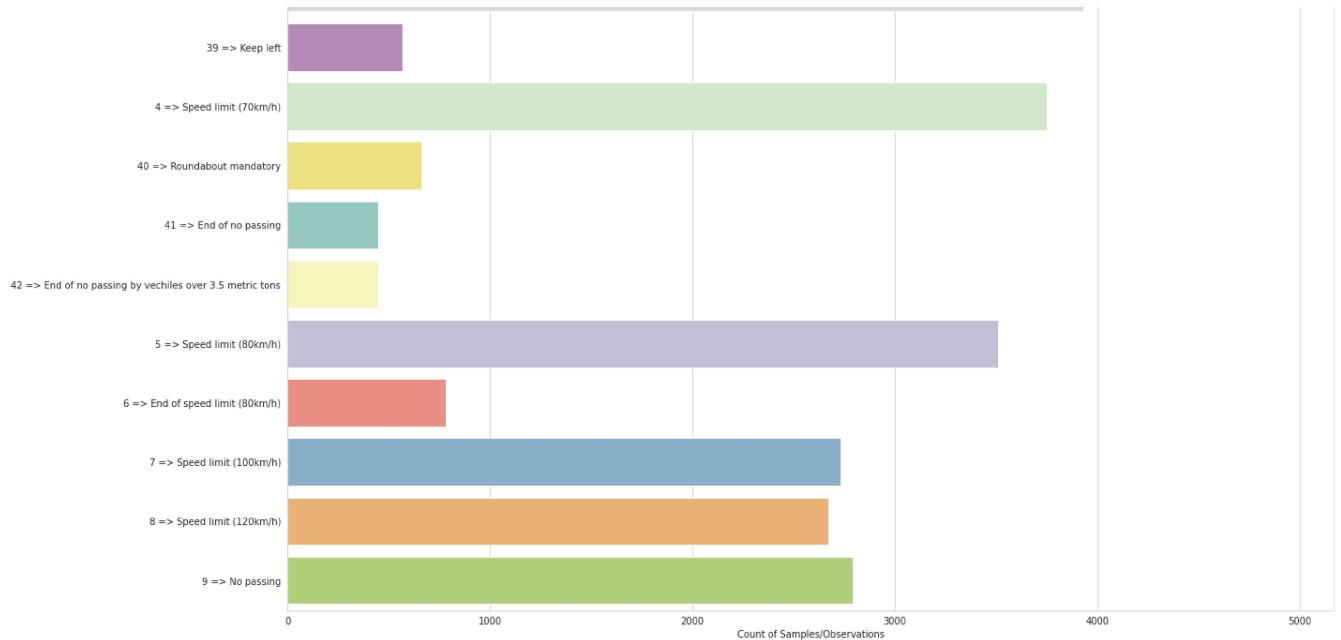
```
path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Deeplearning1/myData'
lab = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Deeplearning1/labels.csv')
```

▼ Visualizing countplot of the classes

```
# Count Plot of the samples/observations w.r.t the classes
d = dict()
class_labels = dict()
for dirs in os.listdir(path):
    count = len(os.listdir(path + "/" + dirs))
    d[dirs+' > '+lab[lab.ClassId == int(dirs)].values[0][1]] = count
    class_labels[int(dirs)] = lab[lab.ClassId == int(dirs)].values[0][1]

plt.figure(figsize = (20, 50))
sns.barplot(y = list(d.keys()), x = list(d.values()), palette = 'Set3')
plt.ylabel('Label')
plt.xlabel('Count of Samples/Observations');
```





▼ Reading Image Data

```
# input image dimensions
img_rows, img_cols = 32, 32
# The images are RGB.
img_channels = 3
nb_classes = len(class_labels.keys())

datagen = ImageDataGenerator()
data = datagen.flow_from_directory(path,
                                    target_size=(32, 32),
                                    batch_size=73139,
                                    class_mode='categorical',
                                    shuffle=True )

Found 73139 images belonging to 43 classes.

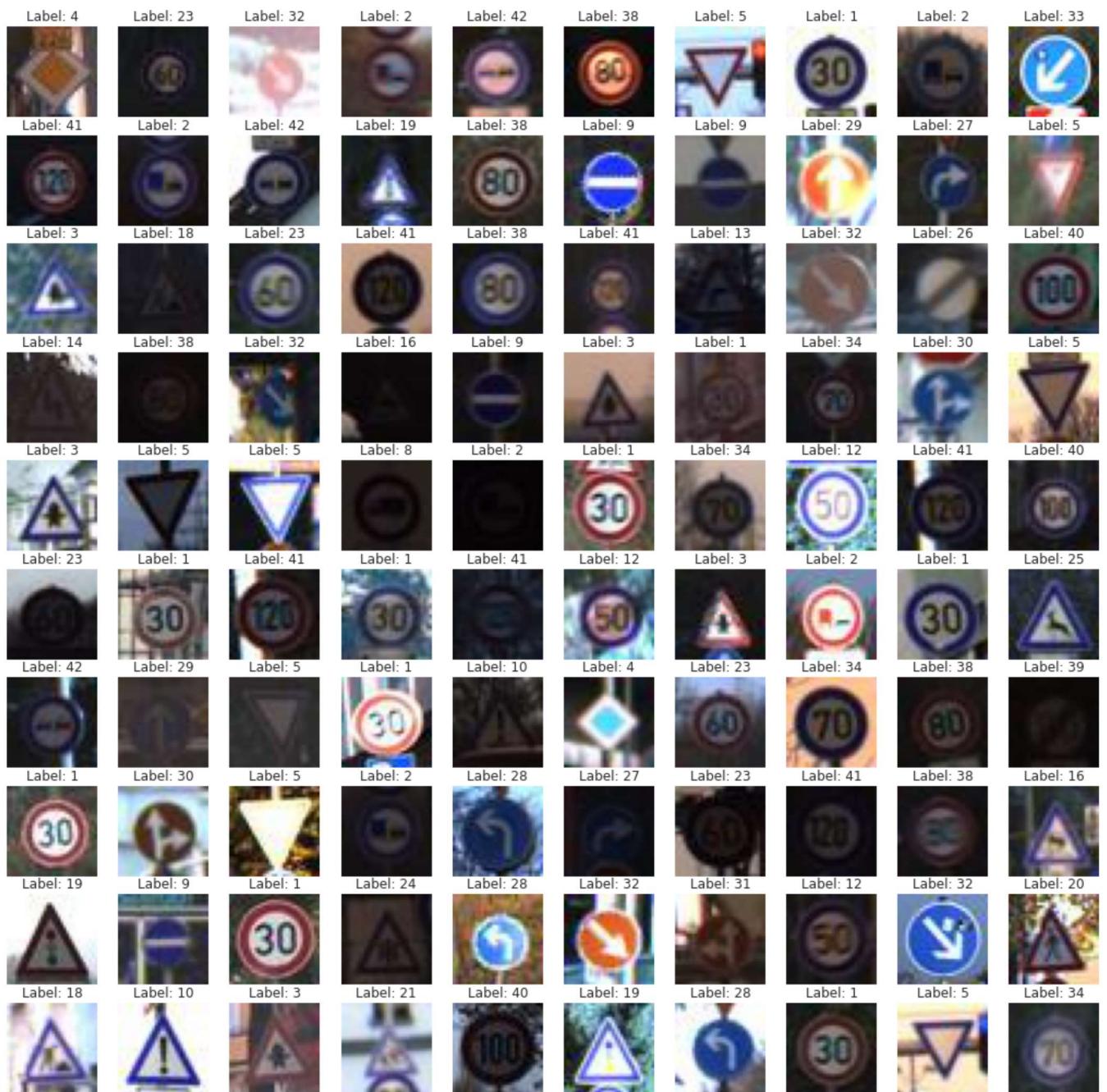
X , y = data.next()

# Labels are one hot encoded
print(f"Data Shape    :{X.shape}\nLabels shape :{y.shape}")

Data Shape    :(73139, 32, 32, 3)
Labels shape :(73139, 43)
```

▼ Sample Images of Dataset

```
fig, axes = plt.subplots(10,10, figsize=(18,18))
for i,ax in enumerate(axes.flat):
    r = np.random.randint(X.shape[0])
    ax.imshow(X[r].astype('uint8'))
    ax.grid(False)
    ax.axis('off')
    ax.set_title('Label: '+str(np.argmax(y[r])))
```



▼ Dividing data into **train** and **test** in the split percentage of 80:20

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.20, random_state=11)

print("Train Shape: {}\nTest Shape : {}".format(X_train.shape, X_test.shape))

Train Shape: (58511, 32, 32, 3)
Test Shape : (14628, 32, 32, 3)
```

▼ Customising ResNet50 model

```
resnet = ResNet50(weights= None, include_top=False, input_shape= (img_rows,img_cols,img_chann

x = resnet.output
x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
x = Dropout(0.5)(x)
predictions = Dense(nb_classes, activation= 'softmax')(x)
model = Model(inputs = resnet.input, outputs = predictions)

model.load_weights('/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/Deeplearning1/TSC_model.h5')
#model
```

```
model.summary()
    layer_name      output_shape        param #      operation
conv5_block2_2_conv (Conv2D)    (None, 1, 1, 512)    256000      [conv5_block2_2_conv
conv5_block2_2_bn (BatchNormal (None, 1, 1, 512)    2048       ['conv5_block2_2_con
ization)
conv5_block2_2_relu (Activatio (None, 1, 1, 512)    0          ['conv5_block2_2_bn[
n)
conv5_block2_3_conv (Conv2D)    (None, 1, 1, 2048)   1050624     ['conv5_block2_2_rel
conv5_block2_3_bn (BatchNormal (None, 1, 1, 2048)   8192       ['conv5_block2_3_con
ization)
conv5_block2_add (Add)         (None, 1, 1, 2048)   0          ['conv5_block1_out[0
'conv5_block2_3_bn[
conv5_block2_out (Activation) (None, 1, 1, 2048)   0          ['conv5_block2_add[0
conv5_block3_1_conv (Conv2D)    (None, 1, 1, 512)    1049088     ['conv5_block2_out[0
conv5_block3_1_bn (BatchNormal (None, 1, 1, 512)    2048       ['conv5_block3_1_con
ization)
```

```
conv5_block3_1_relu (Activation) (None, 1, 1, 512) 0           ['conv5_block3_1_bn[  
n)  
  
conv5_block3_2_conv (Conv2D)    (None, 1, 1, 512) 2359808 ['conv5_block3_1_rel  
ization)  
  
conv5_block3_2_relu (Activatio (None, 1, 1, 512) 0           ['conv5_block3_2_bn[  
n)  
  
conv5_block3_3_conv (Conv2D)    (None, 1, 1, 2048) 1050624 ['conv5_block3_2_rel  
ization)  
  
conv5_block3_add (Add)         (None, 1, 1, 2048) 0           ['conv5_block2_out[0]  
['conv5_block3_3_bn[  
  
conv5_block3_out (Activation) (None, 1, 1, 2048) 0           ['conv5_block3_add[0]  
  
global_average_pooling2d (Glob (None, 2048) 0           ['conv5_block3_out[0]  
alAveragePooling2D)  
  
dropout (Dropout)             (None, 2048) 0           ['global_average_poc  
]  
  
dense (Dense)                (None, 43) 88107 ['dropout[0][0]']  
  
=====  
Total params: 23,675,819  
Trainable params: 23,622,699  
Non-trainable params: 53,120
```

▼ Visualising Model Architecture

```
plot_model(model, show_layer_names=True, show_shapes =True, to_file='model.png', dpi=350)
```

dot: graph is too large for cairo-renderer bitmaps. Scaling by 0.478672 to fit

