





Martin Novák I Product Architect Barcamp, UHK, 12.10.2019



Deployment transformation

(2) Kubernetes & OpenShift

Demo

4 Kubernetes operators

5 Summary

## **Monolithic Architecture**



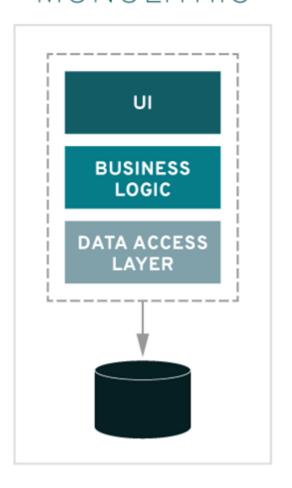


- One big code base
  - Hard maintenance

- One process
  - Single point of failure
  - Shared memory advantage

Usually one platform supported

#### MONOLITHIC

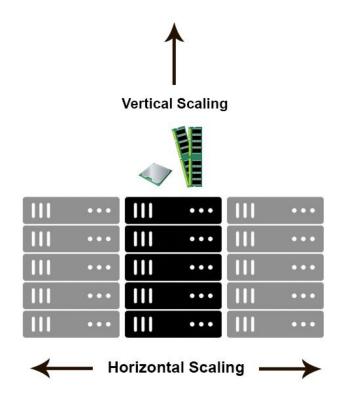




Required horizontal and vertical scaling

Complex custom load balancer configuration

- Installer wizard
  - Separate application



## Docker



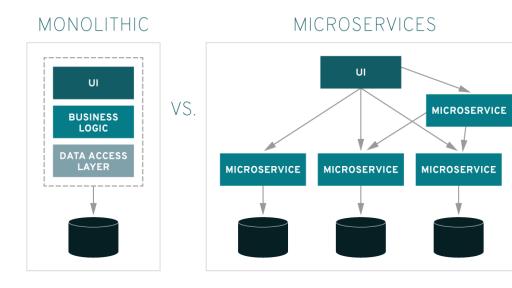


Containers

Isolation/Security

Same kernel as host system
Faster than VMs

• Image contains everything for run



## **Container Orchestration**





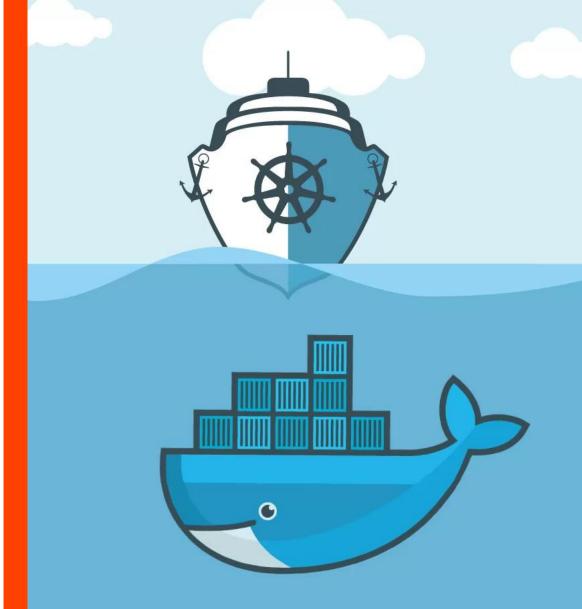
Run and control more containers simultaneously

Maintenance of application cluster state

- Examples
  - Docker Compose
  - Docker Swarm
  - Kubernetes/OpenShift

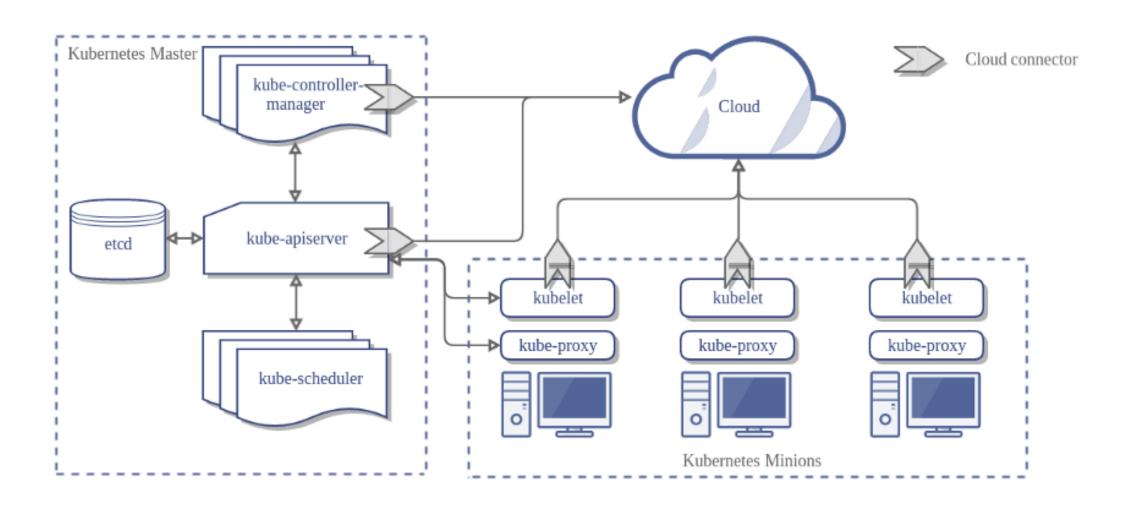
## Kubernetes (K8s)





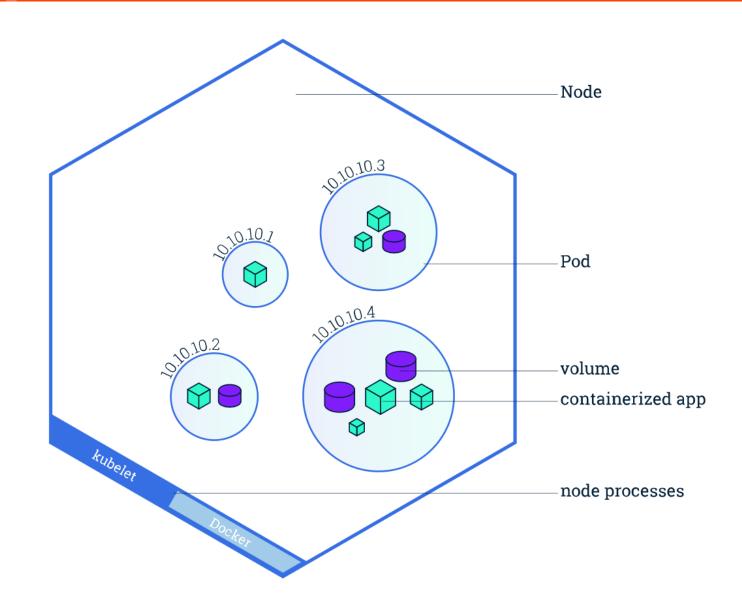
#### **Kubernetes cluster**





#### **Kubernetes node**





#### **Kubernetes installation**

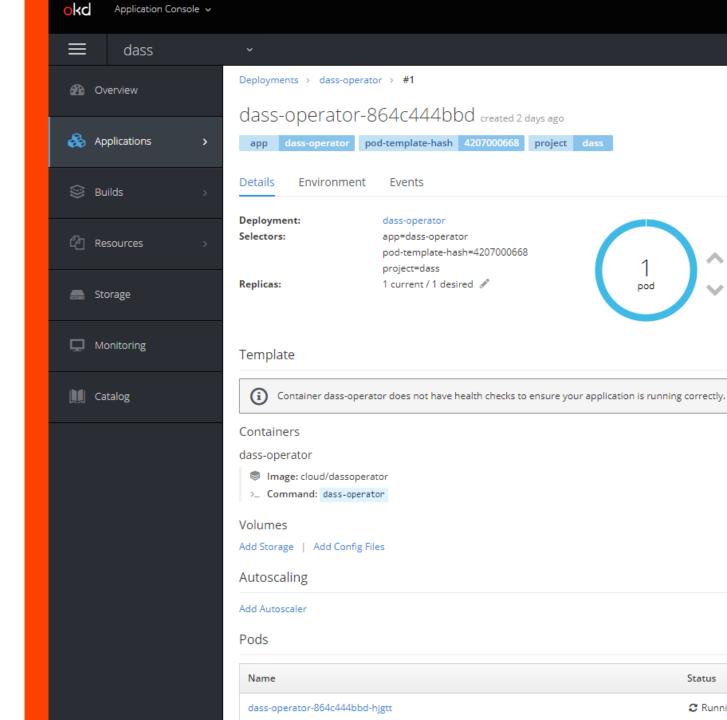


- Local machine
  - Minikube
    - https://github.com/kubernetes/minikube

- Cloud
  - Terraform/Ansible scripts
  - Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS)
  - Elastic Kubernetes Service (EKS)

## **OpenShift**



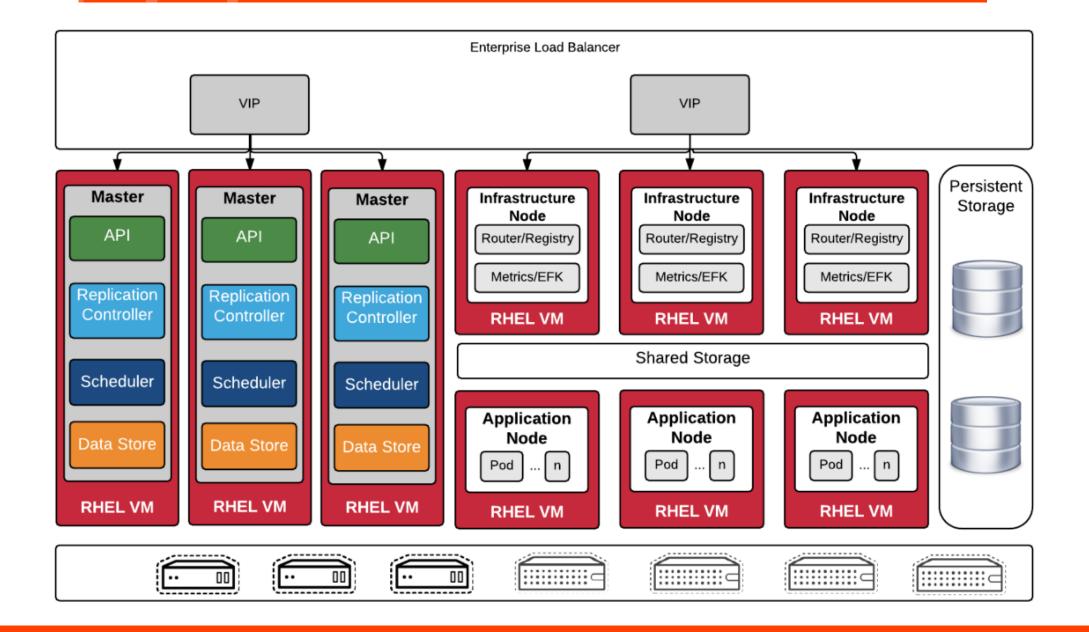




- Enterprise Kubernetes
- Mainly security oriented
- Can be demanded by customers as the required application deployment
- Layer over k8s
- Templates almost the same as in k8s
- GUI

#### **OpenShift cluster**





#### **OpenShift installation**



- Local machine
  - Minishift
    - •https://www.okd.io/minishift/

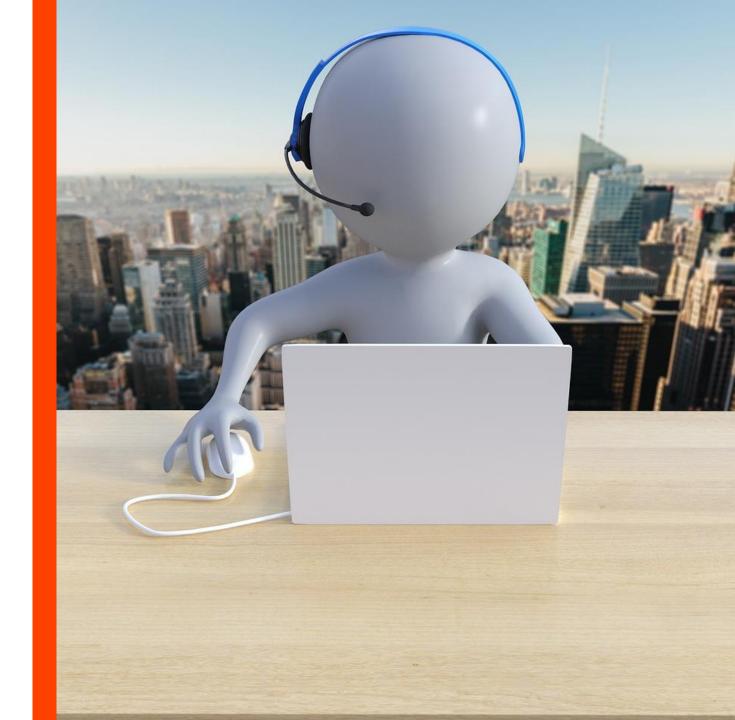
- Community version
  - •https://www.okd.io
  - •Azure templates 3.9/3.11 fork

Paid versions on RedHat/Azure/Amazon servers

## Demo



# **Kubernetes Operators**



#### **Kubernetes operators**



- Extensions of k8s/OpenShift API
- Operator framework
  - https://github.com/operator-framework/operator-sdk
  - Go language
  - Testing
- Autopilot of application
  - •Installation, upgrades, restore, backups, auto scaling, self repair...



CustomResource of OpenShift

- Control loop
  - Watch on objects
  - •OnChange: analyze difference between actual and desired state
  - Act on changes

- Example
  - •https://github.com/operator-framework/operator-sdk-samples/tree/master/memcached-operator



Complex systems moves from monoliths to microservices

Docker becomes software standard

Kubernetes or OpenShift as an containers orchestrator

Complex orchestrating logic via Kubernetes operators

## quadient

## Thank you!

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#### Resources



- https://kubernetes.io/
- <a href="https://medium.com/@adilsonbna/installing-a-highly-available-openshift-origin-cluster-f3493cbdb644">https://medium.com/@adilsonbna/installing-a-highly-available-openshift-origin-cluster-f3493cbdb644</a>
- https://pixabay.com/photos/moai-quarry-easter-island-history-3525785/
- https://pixabay.com/photos/container-port-loading-stacked-3118783/
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- https://pixabay.com/photos/hands-clay-potter-pottery-1139098/
- https://www.redhat.com/en/topics/microservices/what-are-microservices
- https://github.com/vaquarkhan/vaquarkhan/wiki/Difference-between-scaling-horizontally-andvertically
- https://svitla.com/blog/kubernetes-vs-docker