- 1. Display the attendance of students with their student id. (awk -F ',' '{print \$1, \$4}' GRADES.csv)
- 2. Display their final grades. (awk -F',''{print \$1, \$13}' GRADES.csv)

sed/man/echo

- 3. Create a file that contains the describes the United States of America.
- 4. Replace "United States of America" with "U. S. A" in usa.txt and print to standard output. (sed 's/United States of America/U.S.A/' usa.txt)
- 5. Replace the second occurrence of U.S.A with United States of America in the line . (sed 's/United States of America/U.S.A/2' usa.txt)
- 6. Replace "U.S.A" with "UNITED STATES" starting from the second occurrence onwards in **each line** of the usa.txt file. (sed 's/U.S.A/United States/2g' usa.txt)
- 7. Delete line containing Washington D.C. (sed '/Washington D.C./d' usa.txt)
- 8. Display the 10th to 50th largest countries of the world. (sed -n '10,50p' listofcountries.txt)
- 9. Replace China by Chinaa in the third line. (sed '3 s/China/Chinaaa/' listofcountries.txt)
- 10. Replace the *first occurrence* of U.S.A in fourth line with UNITED STATES.(sed '4s/U.S.A/UNITED STATES/' usa.txt}
- 11. Replace the *all occurrence* of U.S.A in the fourth line with UNITED STATES. (sed '4s/U.S.A/UNITED STATES/g' usa.txt)
- 12. Replace the first occurrence of U.S.A in the second line and duplicate the line after replacing. (sed '2s/U.S.A/UNITED STATES/p' usa.txt)
- 13. Replace the all occurrence of U.S.A in the second line and duplicate the line after replacing sed '2s/U.S.A/UNITED STATES/gp' usa.txt
- 14. Print lines 5 to 6 of usa.txt. (sed -n '5,6p' usa.txt)
- 15. Replace all occurrence of U.S.A by UNITED STATES from 1 to 3rd lines. (sed '1,3 s/U.S.A/UNITED STATES/g' usa.txt)
- 16. Delete the second line of the usa.txt. (sed '2d' usa.txt)
- 17. Delete the last line of the usa.txt. (sed '\$d' usa.txt)
- 18. Delete the second line to the last line. (sed '2,\$d' usa.txt)
- 19. Insert one blank line after each line.(sed G usa.txt)
- 20. Delete blank lines. (sed '/\\$/d' usa.txt)
- 21. View the content expect second and third line. (sed '2,3p' usa.txt)
- 22. Print 7th line of a file. (sed -n '7'p usa.txt)
- 23. View the manual for mkdir command. (man mkdir)
- 24. Know the description of ls command. (man -f ls)
- 25. Print Hi to the terminal. (echo "Hi")
- 26. Store output to a variable. var= \$(echo"Hi")
- 27. Display the contents of the variable. (echo \$var)
- 28. Display the error message" File not found". (echo "File not found")
- 29. Store that on specific file. (echo "File not found" > file.txt)

Process usage (df(disc free),du(Disk Usage),top,ps)

- 30. Display disk space usage for all filesystems. (df)
- 31. Display in human readable format. (df -h)
- 32. Display disk space usage of a specific directory. (df -h /mnt/c/Users/MANOJ/Desktop/Computation)
- 33. Display the file system type. (df -T)
- 34. Display all available options. (df –help)
- 35. Display disk usage of files and directories in the current directory. (du)

- 36. Display in human readable format. (du -h)
- 37. Show disk usage for a specific directory. (du -h /mnt/c/Users/MANOJ/Desktop/Computation/Practice/)
- 38. Show the disk usage by the GRADES.CSV file. (du -h GRADES.csv)
- 39. Print the all files including directories. (du -a -h /mnt/c/Users/MANOJ/Desktop/Computation/)
- 40. Display the total size . (du -c -h /mnt/c/Users/MANOJ/Desktop/Computation/)
- 41. Obtain the disk usage summary of a specific directory in human readable format. (du -sh /mnt/c/Users/MANOJ/Desktop/Computation)
- 42. View the timestamp of last modification of files and directories. du --time -h /mnt/c/Users/MANOJ/Desktop/Computation
- 43. List top 8 large files within the directory. (find /mnt/c/Users/MANOJ/Desktop/Computation -type f -exec du -h {} + | sort -rh | head -n 10)
- 44. Show the list of processes sorted by CPU usage, system summary information, and overall system statistics. (top)
- 45. Sort processes by memory usage. (top -o %MEM)
- 46. Sort Processes by CPU usage. (top -o %CPU)
- 47. Kill a certain process. (top -p processID) e.g (top -p 46)
- 48. Display top output in human readable format. (top -h)
- 49. Exit top command after 8 repetition. (top -n 8)
- 50. Run top for 5 iterations and save the output to the specific file. (top -b -n 5 > myfile34.txt)
- 51. Display all processes. ps -e
- 52. Display full format listing. Ps -ef
- 53. Display processes for user manoja450: ps -u manoja450
- 54. Display processes usage and sort by CPU Usage: ps -u manoja450 --sort=-%cpu
- 55. Check the read write permissions all files within the current working directory. (ls -l)
- 56. I tried to change the permission, but it's not changing. I did it multiple times, but it's not working. I have no idea what is wrong.

```
-rwxrwxrwx 1 manoja450 manoja450
                                 932 Apr
                                         2 21:45
                                                 spectrum.txt
                                         2 13:14
-rwxrwxrwx 1 manoja450 manoja450
                                2787 Apr
manoja450@LAPTOP-RKGBMDV2:/mnt/c/User
                                           sktop/Computation$ chmod go-rwx usa.txt
manoja450@LAPTOP-RKGBMDV2:/mnt/c/Users/MANOJ/Desktop/Computation$ ls -1
-rwxrwxrwx 1 manoja450 manoja450
                                          932 Apr
                                                     2 21:45
                                                                spectrum.txt
                                                     2 13:14
-rwxrwxrwx 1 manoja450 manoja450
                                         2787 Apr
                                                                usa.txt
manoja450@LAPTOP-RKGBMDV2:/mnt/c/Users/MANOJ/Desktop/Computation$
```

- **57.** Check the ownership of a certain file and directory. (ls -l usa.txt) (ls -l Linux)
- 58. List users.(getent passwd)